Gc
974.4
G28
v.14
1204907

M. LI

GENEALOGY COLLECTION

GEN

ALLEN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY
3 1833 01100 6597

GENEALOGY
974.4
G28
v.14

M. L!

GENEALOGY COLLECTION

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2019

https://archive.org/details/genealogicalbiog14unse

GENEALOGICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL RECORDS

OF

American Families

Representative Citizens

Massachusetts
v. XIV

ILLUSTRATED

Some family histories are in:
v. XX Conn.; v. XI N.Y.

PUBLISHERS

STATES HISTORICAL SOCIETY, INC.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

1938

1201907

INDEX

PAGE

ABELL, Experience, ... 68
ABRAHAMSON, John, ... 180
ADAMS, Allen, ... 30
Estella Knapp, ... 30
Gay, ... 131
Mabel Dana, ... 30
ADGATE, Sarah, ... 64
ALBON, Laura, ... 81
AMES, William, Rev. Dr.,..... 190
ANDERSON, James, Rev.,..... 176
APPLEGATE, Ada Augusta Havemeyer, ... 117
Dorothy, ...117, 118
Frederika Senff 118
Mary Folsom, ... 117
Octavius, Jr., ... 117
Octavius, Rev., ... 117
ARCULARIUS, Charlotte, ... 153
Charlotte Storms, ...117, 153
Columbia Rosina, ... 152
Eliza Jane, ...98, 117, 153
George, ...150, 151, 152
George Lewis, ... 153
Henry, ...117, 152, 153
Phoebe Wright, ... 152
Rosina Dorothea Billeger,..150, 152
ARMSTRONG, Jane, ... 160
Margery, ... 160
Thomas, ...160, 161
ARNOLD, Alexander Duncan Cameron, ... 27
Annie Stuart Cameron,..25, 26, 27
Dorothy Frothingham, ... 26
Duncan Cameron, ... 27
Edward William Cameron,..... 26
Evelina Hollins, ... 27
Evelina Hollins Nichols,..... 27
Frederic Cameron, ... 27
Isabel Trenchard, ... 26
Katherine Weeks, ... 27
Marie Louise, ... 26
Mary Knight Smith,..... 26

PAGE

ARNOLD, Pauline Becar,.....25, 26
Richard, ...25, 26
Richard Cameron, ... 27
William, ...25, 26
ASTOR, John Jacob,..... 151
AUSTIN, Mary Ann,..... 14
AYER, Eleanor May Potter,..... 134
Frederick Boyd, ... 134
Richard Boyd, ... 134
Richard Boyd, Jr.,..... 134
AYMAR, Mary Emily,..... 135
BACKUS, Anna Stenton Bingham 55, 56, 57, 60
Elizabeth Pratt, ... 64
Hannah, ...64, 66
John, ... 61
Mary Bingham, ... 61
William, ...57, 64
William, Lieut., ...57, 64
BAILEY, Priscilla, ... 63
BALCH, Janet, ... 91
BALDWIN, Sarah, ... 206
BANKER, Benjamin Franklin,..... 17
Fannie Monell, ... 17
Hattie May, ... 16
BARCLAY, David, Col.,..... 5
Jane, ... 5
BARKLEY, James, ... 161
BARTHEL, Wilhelmine Catherine Havemeyer Schohl, ...105, 106
BARTLETT, Concurrence Crane,.... 198
Daniel, ... 198
John, ... 198
Katherine Lee, ... 91
Lee, ... 91
Sarah Hooker, ...197, 198
Walter Almy, ... 91
BEARD, Mary Hill,..... 140
BEATTY, Christiana, ... 160
John, ...160, 161
BECAR, Pauline, ...25, 26

INDEX — *Continued*

PAGE

BELLONI, Catherine Billeger Havemeyer, 142
Georgie Havemeyer, 143
Kate Havemeyer, 142
Louis J., Jr., 142
Mary Louise Havemeyer, 142
Sadie Havemeyer, 143
BEMENT, Martha Bingham, 68
Samuel, 68
BENTO, Columbia Rosina Arcularius Ross, 152
Joseph, 152
BERKDALL, Glenna, 20
BESTE, Emily A. L. Mayer Willis, 127
Harry Cutting, 127
BETZ, Anna Brinkman, 25
Jacob, 25
Marie, 25
BIGELOW, Anson A., Lieut., 139
Carlotta Havemeyer, 139
Sophie Dallas, 140
Theodore Havemeyer, 140
BILLEGER, Anne, 150
Catherine, 90, 115, 120, 142, 148, 150, 151, 153
Catherine Carscadden, 115, 150, 152, 162
Elizabeth, 150
Mary R., 150
Michael, 115, 149, 150, 152, 162
Rosina Dorothea, 150, 152
BINGHAM, Abel, 56, 65
Abel, Deacon, 61
Abigail, 62
Abigail Scott, 63
Ada Jane Dudley, 38, 80, 81, 98
Amelia Holmes, 71
Amy Wood, 68
Ann, 61, 62
Ann Huntington, 61
Anna, 56
Anna Horton, 67
Anna Stenton, 55, 56, 57, 60
Belle, 77
Benajah, 68

PAGE

BINGHAM, Continued
Benjamin, 67
Bethiah, 66
Bethiah Wood, 66, 69
Blanche, 80
Catherine De Mott, 77, 78
Charles, 72, 76
Charles Edwin, 71
Charles Edwin, Jr., 75
Chauncey, 75
Clarence, 72, 73
Daniel, 67
Daniel Smith, 77
David, 76, 77, 78
Deborah, 62
Dolly Cobb, 68
Dorothy, 65
Du Bois, 75
Ebenezer, 67, 68
Edward, 56
Elijah, 63
Elizabeth, 56, 65, 75
Elizabeth A., 77
Elizabeth Amelia, 73
Elizabeth Ann, 80
Elizabeth Bloomer, 71
Elizabeth Lois Boyden Dunbar, 67
Elizabeth Manning, 63
Elizabeth Odell, 61
Elizabeth Purdy, 71, 77, 169, 170
Elizabeth Woodhouse, 55
Emma Homan, 80
Esther Willard, 67
Faith Ripley, 62
Finetta, 76
Fletcher, 72
Florence, 72
Frederick Gould, 80
George W., 69
Hannah, 64
Hannah Backus, 64, 66
Hannah Conant, 67
Hannah Dow, 69, 70, 170
Hannah Edgerton, 64
Hannah Hard, 69

INDEX — *Continued*

PAGE

BINGHAM, Continued
Hannah Walcott, ... 65
Harriet Demott Homan..38, 79, 81
Jabez, ...65, 66, 69
Jedediah, ...68, 69, 70, 170
Jennie, ... 77
Jeremiah, ...64, 77
John, ...71, 72
John Fletcher, ...79, 80
John Wesley, ... 72
Jonathan, ...59, 61, 66
Joseph, ...63, 65
Katherine, ... 80
Katherine Granger, ... 75
Maria Louise Bull,..... 80
Martha, ... 68
Marthia, ... 69
Mary, ...56, 61, 64, 68, 69
Mary Bloomer, ... 72
Mary Kingsbury, ... 63
Mary Rudd, ...60, 61, 63
Mary Safford, ... 65
Mary Wheelock, ... 66
Melissa Kniffin, ... 73
Nathaniel, ... 65
Nathaniel, Deacon, ... 62
Nellie, ... 73
Phoebe Terwilliger, ... 77
Rachel Moore, ... 68
Rachel Walcott Huntington,.. 63
Rebecca Bishop, ... 63
Robert, ... 56
Ruth Post, ... 65
Sabina, ... 69
Samuel, Capt., ... 62
Sarah Huntington, ... 64
Sarah Jane Kniffin,..... 77
Sarah Lobdell, ... 62
Sarah Stewart, ... 67
Silas, ... 67
Solomon, ... 68
Stephen, ...56, 63
Thomas, ...38, 55, 56, 58, 64, 77, 78, 79
Thomas, Deacon, ...54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63

PAGE

BINGHAM, Continued
Thomas Dutcher, ...69, 70, 71, 77, 170
Thomas, Jr., ...61, 63, 64, 65
Zerviah, ... 68
BIRDSALL, Catherine DeMott Bingham, ...77, 78
George, ... 77
BISHOP, Hester Cogswell,..... 64
John, ... 64
Rebecca, ... 63
Samuel, ... 64
BLAIR, Joan, ... 140
BLOOMER, Cornelius Denton,..... 71
Elizabeth, ... 71
Elizabeth Free, ... 71
John, ... 72
Martha Watkins, ... 72
Mary, ... 72
BOARDMAN, Maria L.,..... 152
BOGERT, Beatrice Vanderpool,..... 128
BOOZEY, Sarah, ... 196
BOSTWICK, Dunbar Wright,..... 145
Electra, ... 146
Electra Webb, ... 145
Lillian, ... 146
Mary A., ... 117
BOYDEN, Elizabeth Lois,..... 67
BRADFORD, Hannah, ... 62
William, ... 62
BRADLEY, Richard, ... 177
BRADSHAW, Aaron, ... 17
Clara Fox, ... 17
Gertrude, ... 17
BRENNAN, Louretta, ... 127
BREWSTER, Ananias Miller, Dr.,.. 12
Ananias Morris, ... 13
Anicartha Miller, ... 12
Ann Lucretia Cameron,..... 12
BRINKMAN, Anna, ... 25
BROCKWAY, Anna Winn,.....35, 36
BROOKS, John, ...159, 160
BROWER, Angelina, ... 73
Clarence, ... 19
Clarence, Jr., ... 19
Mary Eleanor Terwilliger,..... 19

PAGE

BROWN, Benjamin, ... 182
James, ... 160
Mary, ... 195
BROWNE, Elizabeth, ... 166
BRUNDISH, John, ...166, 167
Mary, ...166, 167
BRUSH, Sandye, ... 129
BUCKINGHAM, Sarah Hooker,..... 197
Stephen, Rev., ... 197
BULL, Elizabeth Dorance,..... 80
Maria Louise, ... 80
Spencer M., ... 80
BURKE, Dennis Michael,..... 29
Dorothy Mary Hopper,..... 29
James, ... 29
BUSHNELL, Albert C.,..... 74
Anna A., ... 74
Mabel, ... 74
BUTT, Lawrence Havemeyer,..... 124
Lawrence Havemeyer, Jr.,..... 124
Madeline, ... 124
May Frances Vogel,..... 124
McCoskry, ... 124
Minnie Havemeyer Elder,..... 124
Robert McCoskry, ... 124
Robert McCoskry, Jr.,..... 124
Thelma Von Eye,..... 124
BUTTS, Carolina Dodd,..... 142
James F., ... 142
Louise Belloni Griffith,..... 142
CAMERON, Ada Jane Dudley Bingham, ...38, 80, 81, 98
Alexander, ...9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, 22, 33, 47
Alexander Duncan, ... 24
Alice, ... 17
Alice Sarah, ... 18
Allan, Sir, ... 6
Ananias, ... 36
Ananias Miller, ...22, 23
Angus, ...8, 9, 11
Ann Elizabeth Decker,..... 22
Ann Lucretia, ... 12
Anna Lillian, ... 22
Anna May, ... 36
Annie Snedecor Carll,..... 26

PAGE

CAMERON, Continued
Annie Stuart, ...25, 26, 27
Arthur Brewster, ... 20
Cataryne, ... 11
Charles, ... 5
Charlotte Louise Senff,.....40, 95, 96, 98
Clinton William, ... 21
Daniel Gillespie, ...36, 37, 38, 81, 98
Dewitt Clinton, ...14, 15, 35, 36
Donald, ...5, 10
Donald Walter, Sir,..... 5
Doris McClintick, ... 20
Edna M. Lester,..... 21
Edward, ...8, 11, 21, 22
Edward Miller, ... 26
Edward Miller, Dr.,..... 33
Eliza Mott, ... 23
Elsje McMullen, ...10, 11
Ethel, ... 17
Everett Maurice, ...12, 17
Ewen, Sir, ...4, 5
Gertrude Bradshaw, ... 17
Gertrude Marie, ... 18
Glenna Berkdall, ... 20
Hattie May Banker,.....16, 17
Hannah Catherine Gillespie,.... 35, 36, 46, 47, 81
Isabel Maclean, ... 5
James Allison, ... 18
James Green, ... 32
Jane Barclay, ... 5
Jean, ... 40
Jeannette, ... 10
Jemima Van Demark,....12, 33, 47
John, ...5, 8, 10, 11, 15, 22
John Gedney Mott,.....23, 24
John, Sir, ...8, 9, 12
Josephine Smith, ... 24
Kenneth Miller, ...38, 39, 40, 98
Leslie, ... 11
Lizzie, ... 11
Louis Edward, ... 22
Louisa Belle, ... 17
Louisa Brown, ...15, 16

PAGE

CAMERON, Continued
Louise Harriet, ... 17
Lucretia, ... 11
Ludovick, Capt., ... 7
Margaret, ...24, 27
Margaret Ann Terwilliger,..... 15
Margaret Mae, ...20, 21
Margaret Mott, ... 23
Marian Senff, ... 40
Marie Louise Arnold,..... 26
Mary Cornelia Liddiard,..... 18
Mary Louise, ... 20
Mary MacDonald, ... 5
Mary Winn Rydell,..... 36
Maude Alice, ... 21
Maurice Brewster, ... 20
Melissa Terwilliger, ... 15
Morris Brewster, ... 15
Oliver, ... 18
Polly, ... 11
Sarah Jane, ... 28
Sarah Marie Rydell,..... 35
Simon, ... 9
Susan Louise, ... 40
William Everett, ... 20
William Forsyth, ...32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 47, 81
William Forsyth, Jr.,..... 36
CAMP, Joel, ... 68
Zerviah Bingham, ... 68
CANFIELD, Albert, ... 69
Enos, ... 69
Mary Bingham, ... 69
Sabina Bingham, ... 69
CARLETON, Frederica Louisine Frelinghuysen, ... 144
Peter Frelinghuysen, ... 144
Richard High, Jr.,..... 144
Richard High, III,..... 144
CARLL, Annie Snedecor,..... 26
James Harvey, ... 26
CARNEGIE, Dorothy Duncan,..... 136
Thomas M., Jr.,..... 136
Thomas M., III,..... 136
CARSCADDEN, Andrew, ...150, 162
Anne, ... 162

PAGE

CARSCADDEN, Continued
Catherine, ...115, 150, 152, 162
Elizabeth, ... 162
Elizabeth Nicholson, ...150, 157, 161, 162
Jane, ... 162
Margaret, ... 162
Margery, ... 162
May, ... 162
Robert, ... 162
Sally, ... 162
CARTER, Mary, ... 73
CATLIN, Daniel, ... 145
Doris Havemeyer, ... 145
CHESTNUT, Edith K.,..... 81
Henry, ... 81
Laura Albon, ... 81
CHITTENDEN, Joanna Sheafe,..... 205
Mary, ... 205
William, ...203, 205
CHOATE, Joseph H.,..... 113
CLARK, Amy Dermott,..... 76
Augustus Garrett, ... 76
Belle, ... 77
Benoni, ... 76
Charles Bingham, ... 76
Elizabeth, ... 76
Finetta Bingham, ... 76
Jane, ... 116
Jeremiah, ... 76
John Fenton, ... 76
Julia, ... 76
Leander, Capt., ... 79
Samuel, ... 76
Sarah, ... 62
William Seymour, ... 76
CLEMENT, Isaac, ... 70
CLINTON, Catherine, ... 158
Charles, ...157, 158, 159, 160
George, Gov., ...149, 177
James, ...158, 160
Mary, ...159, 160
COBB, Dolly, ... 68
COCHRANE, Charles H.,..... 70
COGSWELL, Hester, ... 64

	PAGE
COLLINS, Anna Leete Trowbridge,	205
Ebenezer,	205
COMSTOCK, Jane Maria Gillespie,	46
I. Sprague,	46
CONANT, Caleb,	67
Hannah,	67
Hannah Crane,	67
Shubal,	68
CONVERSE, Payne,	68
COOGAN, David N.,	131
Dorothea Havemeyer Potter,	130, 131
Emily Marie,	131
Gay Adams,	131
Jay Gardner,	131
Julia Dorothea,	131
Kathleen Margaret,	131
Patricia Eileen,	131
Richard Charles,	131
Robert Henry Lynch,	131
Theodore Havemeyer,	131
William Gordon,	131
William Gordon, Jr.,	131
CORNELL, Elizabeth Wheeler,	147
Frederica,	147
John Black,	147
John Black, Jr.,	147
Louise Havemeyer Jackson,	147
Sarah Louise,	147
COSBY, William, Gov.,	177
COWAN, Thomas,	160
CRAIG, Hector,	113
Sarah Agnes,	113
CRANE, Concurrence,	198
Hannah,	67
CRARY, John,	59
CRISPEL, James,	16
Louisa Brown Cameron,	15, 16
CRIST, Nelson,	79
CRONIN, Camilla,	132
Camilla Margaret,	132
Carlotta Mary,	132
Charles Robert,	132
Edward Clarkson,	132
Eugene John,	132

	PAGE
CRONIN, Continued	
Eugene John, Jr.,	132
Marie Blanche,	132
Marie Blanche Potter,	132
Theodora,	132
Thomas Wyndeatt,	132
CROOK, John,	160
CROW, Esther,	195
CRUISE, Gerald,	158, 159, 160
CUTAJAR, Mary Wight,	25
William V.,	25
DALE, Jane Leete,	202
Richard,	202
DARBIE, John,	160
DAVIDSON, Elizabeth,	13
DAVIS, Walter,	160
DE BUISLI, Roger,	53
DECKER, Ann Elizabeth,	22
Anna Decker,	22
Bertha Terwilliger,	19
Elizabeth,	77
Ezekiel,	22
Leland,	19
Mary Ann,	29
Sarah,	15
DE LAMATER, Alexander,	17
Leon Walter,	17
Louisa Belle Cameron,	17
DE MOTT, Catherine,	77, 78
Michael,	77
Nancy Denton,	77
DEMOTT, Deborah,	79
DENTON, Nancy,	77
DERMOTT, Amy,	76
DETTMER, Catherine,	105
DE VARNEY, Lester A.,	21
Margaret Mae Cameron McCarthy,	20, 21
DE VOE, Lucy,	19
DICK, Doris Anna,	144
DIGBY, Kenellime,	187
DISBOROUGH, Samuel,	204
DORANCE, Elizabeth,	80
DOW, Hannah,	69, 70, 170
DRAKE, Francis,	193
Joan Tothill,	193

INDEX — *Continued*

PAGE

Du Bois, Albert,..... 74
Donald Frank, ... 75
Elizabeth Amelia Bingham,..... 73
Ethel, ... 19
Gertrude H. Hebrank,..... 74
Harold John, ... 74
Josiah Charles, ...73, 74
Mabel Bushnell, ... 74
Mary Carter, ...73, 74
Mildred, ... 74
Myron, ... 73
Dunbar, Elizabeth Lois Boyden, 67
Duncan, Ann Mary,..... 136
Blanche Maxmillian Havemeyer, ... 135
David, ... 136
David, Jr., ... 136
Dorothy, ... 136
Emmalina Sizer, ... 136
Natalie, ... 136
William Butler, ...135, 136
Earle, Elizabeth Davidson,..... 13
Elmer Sears, ... 13
Fred, ... 13
Helen Hulse Tuthill,..... 13
Edgerton, Elizabeth Scudder,.... 64
Hannah, ... 64
Richard, ... 64
Sarah, ... 64
Edrington, Eugenia, ... 27
Edwards, Jonathan, ...176, 179, 180
Elder, Frederick Havemeyer,..... 124
George W., ... 143
Joseph Lawrence, ... 124
Louisine Waldron, ... 143
Mary Louise, ... 143
Mary Osborne Havemeyer,..... 124
Minnie Havemeyer, ... 124
Elderkin, Joshua, ... 66
Elmore, James, ... 46
Sarah Parcell, ... 46
Ely, John, ... 68
Ernst, Christoph Friedrich Wilhelm, ... 88
Juliane Wilhelmine Louise Senff, ... 88

PAGE

Evans, Lizzie Johnston,..... 24
Eyer, Catherine, ... 116
Charlotte Havemeyer, ... 115
Emma Lins, ... 116
Frederick Christian, ...115, 116
Jane Clark, ... 116
Luther, ... 116
Mary, ... 116
Mary Ritter, ... 116
Susanna Caroline, ... 116
William, ... 116
William J., ... 115
Faces, Alexander, ... 22
Fenn, Benjamin, ... 206
Mary, ...197, 206
Sarah Baldwin, ... 206
Field, Chauncey M.,..... 80
Fischer, Charlotte Wilhelmine Louise, ...87, 88, 148
Dorothea Magdalena Kuhlmann 87, 88
Heinrich Wilhelm, ... 87
Fletcher, Sarah, ... 196
Foley, Elizabeth H.,..... 118
Folsom, Mary, ... 117
Foot, Natalie, ... 128
Fowler, Rebecca Leete,..... 202
Thomas, ... 202
Fox, Clara, ... 17
Frazer, Robert, ...159, 160
Free, Elizabeth, ... 71
Frelinghuysen, Adaline Havemeyer, ...143, 144
Frederica Louisine, ... 144
George Griswold, Jr.,..... 144
Henry Osborne Havemeyer,.... 144
Louisine Havemeyer, ... 144
Peter Hood Ballentine,.....143, 144
Peter Hood Ballentine, Jr.,..... 144
Sarah, ... 144
Frothingham, Dorothy, ... 26
Galbraeth, Duncan, ... 28
Eugenia Edrington, ... 27
Jean, ... 27
Margaret Cameron, ... 27
Thomas Maury, ... 27

PAGE

GALBRAETH, Continued
Thomas Maury, Jr., 27
William Duncan, 28
GALLSWAY, Carrie, 13
GEDNEY, Alice, 30
GEORGE, George, 79
GERBRACHT, Carl, 88
Sophie Charlotte Eleonore Senff, 88
GILLESPIE, Charlotte Reynolds, 46
Daniel David, Rev., 46
David Elmore, 46
Elizabeth, 43
Frederick Talmadge, 46
Hannah Catherine, 35, 36, 46, 47, 81
Jane Maria, 46, 47
Jane Meyer, 35, 45, 46, 47
Jennie, 43
John, 43, 44, 45
John I., 45
John I., Jr., 35, 45, 46, 47
Magdalena Smedes, 45
Matthew, 44, 45
Sarah Parcell Elmore, 46
Wyntchy Meyer, 45
GODFREY, Harry Fletcher, 137
Henry Fletcher, 137
Marie Ida Pauline Havemeyer Tiffany, 136, 137
Marie Louise, 138
Marie Louise Gray, 137
Richard Dudley, 138
William Gray, 138
GOETSEHIUS, Johannis M., 162
GOLDSMITH, Ann Eliza, 13, 14
GORDON, William, 160
GORMAN, Mary, 31
GOULD, Jay, 79
GRANGER, Chauncey, 75
Elizabeth Helmer, 75
Katherine, 75
GRAY, Marie Louise, 137
Robert, 160
Will, 160

PAGE

GREENE, Dorothy Osburn Tuthill, 14
Florence, 139
Jennie Blanche Preston, 14
Lynne Tuthill, 14
Mott Preston, 14
Roswell Fish, 14
Zophar Ketchum, 14
GREER, James, 160
GRIFFITH, Donald Lawrence, 142
Kate Havemeyer 143
Kate Havemeyer Belloni, 142
Lawrence, 142
Louise Belloni, 142
GROESBECK, Margaret, 31
Mary Gorman, 31
Van Dyck, 31
HALL, John A., 119
Rebecca E. Northrup, 119
HAMILTON, Sarah, 161
Will, 160, 161
HAMLIN, Esther Crow, 195
Giles, Capt., 195
Mehitable, 195
HARCOURT, Eleanor, 71
HARD, Hannah, 69
HARRIOT, Catherine E. Havemeyer, 116
Warren, 116
HART, John, Rev., 197
Mary, 168
Mary Hooker, 197
HARTLEY, Elizabeth, 175
HARTMANN, Johan Christoph, 85
HAUF, George A., 21
Jean Cameron, 21
Maude Alice Cameron, 21
HAUPT, William, 107
HAUSERR, Anton Ludwig, 107
Elenore Charlotte, 107, 108, 109, 113, 150
HAVEMEYER, Ada Augusta, 117
Adaline, 143, 144, 145
Aileen Jeannett MacLean, 134
Albert, 121
Augustus H., 117

PAGE

HAVEMEYER, Continued
Blanche Maxmillian, ... 135
Camilla Moss, ... 134
Carl Ludwig, ... 107
Carlie, ... 135
Carlotta, ... 139
Caroline Christiane Elenorea,.... 107
Carrie E. Weaver,..... 118
Catherine Billeger, ...90, 115, 120, 142, 148, 150, 151, 153
Catherine E., ... 116
Catherine Wilhelmine, ... 107
Charles Billeger, ... 125
Charles Frederick, ... 134
Charles Frederick, Jr.,..... 135
Charles H., ... 116
Charles Lewis, ... 116
Charles William, ... 113
Charlotte, ... 115
Charlotte Adelaide Greene Whiting, ... 139
Charlotte Rosina, ... 117
Diedrich Michael, ...117, 121
Dietrich Gerhard, ... 107
Doris, ... 145
Doris Anna Dick,..... 144
Edward A., ... 120
Edward Augustus, ... 118
Electra, ... 145
Eliza Jane Arcularius,..... 98, 117, 153
Elizabeth H. Foley,..... 118
Ellen Randolph, ... 135
Emilie de Loosey,..... 127
Emily Blanche, ... 129
Emma, ... 119
Florence Hildagard, ... 140
Frederick Christian, ...86, 89, 90, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 120, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153
Frederick Christian, Jr.,....109, 112, 116, 120, 121, 122, 123
Frederick Chistian, III,.....123, 124
Frederick Christian, IV,..... 142
Frederick Christian, V,..... 140

PAGE

HAVEMEYER, Continued
Friedrich Wilhelm, ...107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 149, 151
George E., ... 118
George Lewis, ...98, 117, 118, 153
George W., ... 125
Georgiana, ...40, 98, 118
Gloria Camilla MacLean,....134, 135
Harry Waldron, ... 145
Hector Craig, ... 113
Henry, ... 113
Henry Osborne, ...92, 101, 109, 122, 126, 138, 139, 143
Henry Osborne, III,..... 140
Horace, ... 144
Horace, Jr., ... 145
James, ... 113
Joan Blair, ... 140
John Craig, ... 113
John W., ... 120
Joseph Bento, ... 118
Josephine Hulett, ... 124
Katherine Aymar Sands,..... 135
Laura Amelia, ... 113
Leone Morgan, ... 142
Lillie Harriman Travers,..... 142
Marie Ida Pauline,.....136, 137
Mary A. Bostwick,..... 117
Mary Bostwick Havemeyer,.... 117
Mary Hill Beard,..... 140
Mary Ledyard, ... 116
Mary Louise Elder,..... 143
Mary Osborne, ... 124
Mary Rosina, ... 119
Natalie Ida Blanche,..... 127
Priscilla, ... 135
Ruth Hill, ... 140
Sarah Agnes Craig,..... 113
Sarah Chandler, ... 113
Sarah L. 146
Sarah Louise Henderson,..... 123
Sophie Littlewood, ... 120
Susanna Wilhelmina, ...89, 90, 92, 94, 116, 118, 148
Theodora, ... 141

PAGE

HAVEMEYER, Continued
Theodore Augustus, ...92, 109, 122, 125, 126, 127
Theodore Augustus, Jr.,..... 135
Theodore Augustus, III,..... 134
Thomas J., ... 143
Warren H., ... 148
William, ...107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 149, 151
William Frederick,....111, 112, 113
William Frederick, Jr.,.....113, 121
HEARD, Margaret, ... 12
HEBRANK, Carl, ... 74
Gertrude H., ... 74
Matilda, ... 74
HEDEHORST, Anna Maria,..... 106
HELMER, Elizabeth, ... 75
HELMERDING, Hans, ... 106
Wilhelmine Hovemeyer, ... 106
HENDERSON, Mary Osborne,..... 123
Sarah Louise, ... 123
HENKEL, David M.,..... 116
Susanna Caroline Eyer,..... 116
HERBERT, Elizabeth Smith,..... 179
Thomas, ... 179
HESS, Natalie, ... 141
HET, Mary, ... 178
Rene, ... 178
HILL, Anna Charlotte,..... 28
HOLMES, Amelia, ... 71
Charles Wesley, ... 71
Eleanor Harcourt, ... 71
HOLSTEAD, Charles, Capt.,..... 22
HOMAN, Deborah Demott,..... 79
Harriet Demott, ...38, 79, 81
John, ... 79
HOOKER, Abigail Standley,..... 196
Cecelia, ... 187
Daniel, ...196, 197
Hannah, ... 197
Hezekiah, ... 196
James, ...182, 196, 197, 198, 206
Joanna, ... 193
Johanna, ... 193
John, ...188, 194, 196
Kenelm, ...187, 188

PAGE

HOOKER, Continued
Mary, ...193, 196, 197
Mary Leete, ...182, 197, 198, 206
Mary Smith Lamb,..... 195
Mary Standley, ... 196
Mary Willet, ...195, 197, 206
Mehitable, ...169, 182, 183, 198
Mehitable Hamlin, ... 195
Nathaniel, ... 196
Roger, ... 196
Samuel, ... 195
Samuel, Rev., ...194, 195, 197, 206
Sarah, ...194, 197, 198
Sarah Standley, ... 196
Susanna Pym, ...192, 193, 194
Susannah, ... 195
Thomas, ...187, 188, 195
Thomas, Rev., ...188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194
William, ... 195
HOPPER, Alfred, ... 29
Barbara Louise, ... 29
Dorothy Mary, ... 29
Frederick Brooke, ... 29
Jane Rieley, ... 29
John Millspaugh, ... 29
Katherine, ... 29
Mabel Louise Millspaugh,.....28, 29
Margaret Cameron, ... 29
HORNBECK, Albert, Capt.,..... 80
Barbara Cameron, ... 81
Daniel Cameron, ... 81
Edith K. Chestnut,..... 81
Elizabeth Ann Bingham,..... 80
Henry Du Bois,..... 80
Jane Schoonmaker, ... 80
John Albon, ... 81
Marjorie Louise, ... 81
Thomas Bingham, ...80, 81
HORTON, Anna, ... 67
Helen Mary Cameron McCarthy, ... 21
Robert Cameron, ... 21
Robert Van Scoy,..... 21

PAGE

HOVEMEYER, Anna Marie Hedehorst, ... 106
Anton, ... 106
Anton Heinrich, ... 105
Catherine Dettmer, ... 105
Charlotte Rascha, ... 105
Dietrich, Wilhelm, ...105, 107, 108, 109, 113, 150
Dietrich William, ... 105
Elenor Charlotte Hauserr,..... 107, 108, 109, 113, 150
Hans Hermann, ...104, 105, 107
Hans Heinrich, ... 104
Hermann, ...86, 101, 102, 103, 104
Jobst William, ...102, 103, 104
Johann Heinrich Christopher, 106
Julius, ...102, 103
Lucie, ...102, 103
Maria Elizabeth Muller,..... 105
Maria Elizabeth Rostar,..... 105
Maria Margreta Koch,..... 106
Sophie Elizabeth Steinmayer,.... 105
Wilhelmine, ... 106
Wilhelmine Catherine, ...105, 106
HOYT, John, ... 166
Mary Brundish Purdy,.....166, 167
HULSE, Ann Eliza Goldsmith, ...13, 14
Ebenezer Edwin, ...13, 14
Helen, ... 14
Sarah Louise, ... 13
HUNTER, Martha, ... 43
HUNTINGTON, Abigail Bingham, 62
Ann, ... 61
Christopher, Deacon, ... 64
Daniel, ...62, 63
Rachel Walcott, ... 63
Sarah, ... 64
Sarah Adgate, ... 64
Sarah Clark, ... 62
Simon, Deacon, ... 62
INSINGER, Philipp, ... 85
JACKSON, Carlotta Potter,..... 147
Charles Havemeyer, ... 131, 146, 147

PAGE

JACKSON, Continued
Charles Havemeyer, Jr.,..... 147
Emily de Loosey Potter,....131, 147
Emily Louise, ... 147
Frederick Wendell, ...146, 147
Louise Havemeyer, ... 147
Sarah L. Havemeyer,..... 146
Theodore Havemeyer, ... 147
JEFFREYS, Ann Havemeyer, Lee, ... 91
Ann Lee, ... 91
Janet Balch, ... 91
John Balch, ... 91
Lee Charles, ... 91
Mary Elizabeth, ... 91
Richard Darel, ... 91
Robert Darel, ... 91
William Huckel, ... 91
JOHNSON, Elizabeth F.,..... 146
JOHNSTON, Bartlett, ... 25
Isabella, ... 161
Lizzie Johnston Evans,..... 24
Margaret Lutkins, ... 24
Robert Daniel, ... 24
Robert Daniel, Gen.,..... 24
Robert Daniel, Jr.,..... 24
William Lutkins, ... 24
JORDAN, Dorothy, ... 205
Elizabeth, ... 205
Thomas, ... 205
KAESCHE, Dorothea Potter,..... 133
Julia Blatchford Potter,..... 133
Max B., ... 133
KAHLSTADT, Julia Shanley,..... 133
KAISERS, Anna Margreta,..... 86
KELLEHER, Dorothy Duncan Carnegie, ... 136
Hugh, ... 136
KIMBARK, Sarah, ... 28
KINGSBURY, Mary, ... 63
KINGSLEY, Dorothy Bingham,..... 65
John, ... 65
Josiah, ... 65
Sarah, ... 65
KNAPP, Estella, ... 30

PAGE

KNIFFIN, Angelina Brower,..... 73
Belle Clark, ... 77
Charles, ... 77
Melissa, ... 73
Samuel H., ... 73
Sarah Jane, ... 77
KOCH, Ludwig, ... 106
Marie Margrete, ... 106
KUHLMANN, Dorothea Magdalena, ...87, 88
LADENBURG, Elizabeth Hannah,.. 132
LAMB, Mary Smith,..... 195
LANIER, Beatrice, ... 25
LARRITT, Merle, ... 129
LASHER, Olivia, ... 28
LATHROP, Ruth, ... 65
LAUBE, Grayce Alice..... 21
LAYMAN, Albert Edward,..... 32
Alberta, ... 32
James, ... 32
Katharine Scofield Millspaugh, 32
Margaret Cameron, ... 32
Margaret Folder Winne,..... 32
Maude Barclay, ... 32
LEDYARD, Mary, ... 116
LEE, Adrianne Pauline,..... 91
Ann Havemeyer, ... 91
Edwyna Louise, ... 91
Edward Eugene, Dr.,..... 90
Henry Charles, ... 90
Henry Senff, ... 90
Katherine, ... 91
Louise Catherine Senff,..... 90
Marguerite de Malaval,..... 90
Myrra Marguerite, ... 90
Pauline Sands Roe,..... 90
Robert E., Gen.,..... 89
LEETE, Abigail, ... 205
Andrew, ... 205
Anna, ... 205
Anna Payne, ...204, 206
Anna Shute, ... 202
Anne, ... 202
Caleb, ... 205
Elizabeth Jordan, ... 205
Gratiana, ... 205

PAGE

LEETE, Continued
Jane, ... 202
John, ...201, 202, 205
Joshua, ... 205
Maria Slade, ...201, 202
Mary, ...182, 197, 198, 206
Mary Chittenden, ... 205
Mary Fenn, ...197, 206
Mary Newman Street,..... 205
Peregrine, ... 205
Rebecca, ... 202
Sarah Rutherford, ... 204
Thomas, ...201, 202
William, ...197, 205, 206
William, Gov., ...202, 203, 204, 206
LE FEVER, Francis A.,..... 11
Polly Cameron, ... 11
LENTILNON, Helen Curtis..... 133
LESTER, Edna M.,..... 21
LEWIS, Ichabod, Rev.,..... 181
LIDDIARD, Eleanor Stanley,..... 18
Mary Cornelia, ... 18
William Seymour, ... 18
LINDEMAN, Dorothea Elizabeth,.. 87
LINS, Emma, ... 116
LITTLEWOOD, Sophie, ... 120
LOBDELL, Sarah, ... 62
LOOSEY, Emilie de,..... 127
Charles Frederick de,.....125, 127
LOWERY, Dorothea, ... 118
Dorothy Applegate, ...117, 118
Marklove, ... 118
Mary Havemeyer, ... 118
Throckmorton, ... 118
LUNDY, Charles Cameron,..... 20
Frederick Porter, ... 20
Mary Louise Cameron,..... 20
LUPA, Aurel, ... 143
Katherine Havemeyer McLaughlin, ... 143
LUTKINS, Alfred Augustine,..... 25
Alfred Augustine, Dr.,..... 24
Beatrice Cameron, ... 25
Beatrice Lanier, ... 25
Charles Julien, ... 25

	PAGE
LUTKINS, Continued	
Julia Ellen de Motte,	24
La Rue,	25
Margaret,	24, 25
Margaret Cameron,	24
Marie Betz,	25
William Clark, Dr.,	24
MACDONALD, James, Sir,	5
Mary,	5
MACDONELL, Ranald,	7
MACLEAN, Aileen Jeannett,	134
MACLEAN, Isabel,	5
Lachlan, Sir,	5
MADARAZO, Vera,	130
MAJORE, James,	159, 160
MALAVAL, Marguerite de,	90
MANNING, Elizabeth,	63
MANSFIELD, Alberta Layman,	32
Elizabeth,	194
Horace,	32
MARQUET, Fannie,	28
Griffin,	28
Olivia Lasher,	28
MARSH, Eben,	66, 67
MARSHALL, Dorothy Mary,	31
Joseph T.,	31
Lisa Bingaman,	129
Marie Marshall,	31
MARTLING, Anne Billeger,	150
Catherine A.,	150
Sara Billeger,	150
William,	150
MASON, Ann Bingham,	61, 62
Hezekiah,	62
John, Capt.,	58
MATHER, Cotton,	192, 195
MAXWELL, Amelia,	31
Jennie,	31
Samuel,	31
MAYER, Beatrice Vanderpool Bogert,	128
Emily A. L.,	127
John,	127
John, III,	128
John Edward,	128
Kathleen,	128, 129
MAYER, Continued	
Madeleine,	129
Madeleine Wynne,	129
Marguerite Vernan,	129
Marie Natalie,	128
Merle Larritt,	129
Natalie Foot,	128
Natalie Ida Blanche Havemeyer,	127
Roland Minturn,	129
Roland Minturn, Jr.,	129
Sandye Brush,	129
Theodore Havemeyer,	129
Theodore Joseph,	129
McCALLIHAN, Will,	159
McCARTHY, Grayce Alice Laube,	21
James A.,	20
James Allison, III,	21
James Allison Cameron,	21
Helen Mary Cameron,	21
Margaret Mae Cameron,	20, 21
McCLAUGHERY, Joseph,	161
Margaret,	161
Matthew,	157, 161
McCLINTICK, Doris,	20
McCANN, Anna,	74
Patt.,	160
McCAY, John,	160
McCUTCHAN, Isable,	160
McDOWELL, Andrew	160, 161
James,	158, 159, 160, 161
John,	161
McLAUGHLIN, George E.,	143
Georgie Havemeyer Belloni,	143
Katherine Havemeyer,	143
McMULLEN, Elsje,	10, 11
MERE, Jonathan,	68
Mary Bingham,	68
METCALF, Mary,	60, 61
MEYER, Jane,	35, 45, 46, 47
Jesse, Dr.,	46
Petrus,	45
Wyntchy,	45
MILLS, David, Ser.,	149
MILLSPAUGH, Abel,	11
Alexander Cameron,	31

PAGE

MILLSPAUGH, Continued
Annie, ... 32
Bushrod, ... 31
Charlotte Louise, ... 28
Clarence, ... 28
Fannie Marquet, ... 28
Gouverneur Morris, ... 32
Gouverneur Morris, Dr.,.....8, 28
Harriet Louise Ostrander,..... 28
Harvey, ... 32
Isabella, ... 31
Jennie, ... 32
Jennie Maxwell, ... 31
John Kidd, ... 32
Katharine Scofield, ... 32
Laura Weller, ... 32
Lizzie Cameron, ... 11
Mabel Louise, ...28, 29
Margaret Groesbeck, ... 31
Peter Augustus, ...28, 31
Robert Augustus, ... 28
Sarah Jane Cameron,..... 28
Sarah Kimbark, ... 28
Sarah Marie Ten Eyck,..... 29
MITCHELL, Alexander, ... 160
James, ... 11
Lucretia Cameron, ... 11
MOHRINGEN, Sophie Charlotte,.... 87
MONCKTON, Robert, ... 9
MONDY, James, ... 160
MONELL, Fannie, ... 17
MOORE, Rachel, ... 68
MORGAN, Leone, ... 142
Moss, Camilla, ... 134
MOTT, Eliza Proudfoot,..... 23
John Gedney, ... 23
Margaret, ... 23
MOTTE, Julia Ellen de,..... 24
MULLER, Maria Elizabeth,..... 105
NELSON, Emily Ogden,..... 133
NEWELL, Esther, ... 197
NEWMAN, Francis, Gov.,..... 205
Mary, ... 205
NEWTON, Mary Hooker,..... 193
Roger, Rev., ...193, 194
Samuel, ... 193

PAGE

NICHOLS, Evelina Hollins..... 27
NICHOLSON, Andrew, ... 161
Charles, ... 161
Elizabeth, ...150, 157, 161, 162
Fran, ... 160
Jane, ... 161
Nancy, ... 161
Sarah, ... 161
Thomas, ...157, 161, 162
NOEL, Augustus Louis,..... 141
Blanca Duncan, ... 136
Carlotta Marie, ... 141
Lewis W., ... 136
Natalie Duncan, ... 136
Theodora Winslow, ... 141
NORRIS, Edward, ... 161
NORTHROP, Alice B. Rich,..... 119
Alice Havemeyer, ... 119
Catherine R., ... 119
Charles Havemeyer, ... 119
Edward H., ... 119
John H., ... 119
John Havemeyer, ... 120
John I., ... 119
John I., Jr.,..... 119
Louisa Walker, ... 119
Mary Rosina, ... 119
Mary Rosina Havemeyer,..... 119
Rebecca E., ... 119
O'CONNOR, Charles, ... 113
ODELL, Elizabeth, ... 61
Susanna, ...176, 179, 198
Thomas, ... 176
OGDEN, Elizabeth, ... 167
John, ... 167
Richard, ... 167
OLIVER, John, ... 160
OSBORNE, Mary, ... 123
Henry, Dr., ... 123
OSBURN, Isabel Halsey,..... 14
Mary Ann Austin,..... 14
William David, ... 14
OSTRANDER, Albert C., ... 28
Anna Charlotte Hill,..... 28
Harriet Louise, ... 28

INDEX — *Continued*

PAGE

OWENS, Jane Maria Gillespie,..... 47
Samuel, ... 47
PARCELL, Sarah, ... 46
PARK, Edwyna Anne,..... 92
Floyd Lavinius, Capt.,..... 92
Harriet Marie Robinson,..... 92
William Robinson, ... 92
PAYN, Marthia Bingham,..... 69
Stephen, ... 69
PAYNE, Anna, ...204, 206
John, Rev., ... 204
PEARTREE, Frances, ... 175
William, Col., ... 175
PECK, Benjamin, ... 66
Bethiah Bingham, ... 66
Jonathan, ... 66
Mary, ... 66
PERKINS, Adaline Havemeyer,..... 145
Richard S., ... 145
Richard S., Jr.,..... 145
PIERPONT, James, Rev.,..... 196
John, Hon., ... 196
Mary Hooker, ... 196
Thankful Stow, ... 196
POIRED, Tomathy, ... 59
POST, Ruth, ... 65
Ruth Lathrop, ... 65
Samuel, ... 65
POTTER, Catherine, ... 130
Charles Robert, ... 133
Charles Robert, Jr.,..... 133
Clifford Bucknam, ... 134
Dorothea Havemeyer, ...130, 131
Edward Clarkson, ... 129
Edward Clarkson, Jr.,.....129, 130
Edward Clarkson, III,..... 130
Eleanor May, ... 134
Elizabeth Hannah Ladenburg, 132
Emily Blanche Havemeyer,..... 129
Emily de Loosey,.....131, 147
Emily Ogden Nelson,..... 133
Helen Curtis Lentilnon,..... 133
Joan, ... 130
Julia Adele, ... 133
Julia Blatchford, ... 133
Julia Shanley Kahlstadt,..... 133

PAGE

POTTER, Continued
Lillian Frederika, ... 133
Lisa Bingaman Marshall,..... 129
Lisa Marshall, ... 130
Marie Blanche, ... 132
Richard Milford Blatchford,.... 133
Theodore Havemeyer, ... 133
Thomas Wyndeatt, ... 132
Vera Emily, ... 130
Vera Madarazo, ... 130
PRATT, Elizabeth, ... 64
PRESTON, Jennie Blanche,..... 14
PRIDE, Jeannette, ...10, 11
Peter, ... 11
PRIEST, Catherine Ellen,..... 143
John Sylvester, ... 143
Kate Havemeyer Griffith,..... 143
PRINCE, Mary, ... 62
PROUDFOOT, Eliza, ... 23
PURDAY, Thomas, ... 165
PURDEU, William, ... 165
PURDY, Daniel, ...167, 168
David, ... 168
Elisha, Rev., ...71, 169, 174, 184
Elizabeth, ...71, 77, 169, 170
Elizabeth Browne, ... 166
Elizabeth Ogden, ...167, 168
Francis, ...166, 167, 168
Hackabiah, ... 168
John, ...166, 167, 168, 169
Jonathan, ... 168
Joseph, ...166, 167, 168
Joshua, ... 168
Mary, ... 167
Mary Brundish, ...166, 167
Mary Hart, ... 168
Mehitable Smith, ...71, 169, 174, 183, 184
Nathan, ... 168
Nathaniel, Rev., ...169, 184
Rebecca, ... 169
Samuel, ... 168
RABY, Anne Leete,..... 202
Robert, ... 202
RANDOLPH, Ellen, ... 135
RASCHA, Charlotte, ... 105

	PAGE
RAYMOND, Edward,	74
Frank,	74
Mildred Du Bois,	74
Sara,	74
REED, Elizabeth,	46
REYNOLDS, Charlotte,	46
Elizabeth Reed,	46
Enos,	70
Joseph,	64
Sarah Edgerton,	64
William Henry,	46
RICH, Alice B.,	119
RICHARDSON, Douglas Gordan,	40
John Witherspoon,	40
Marian Senff Cameron,	40
RIELEY, Jane,	29
RIPLEY, Faith,	62
Hannah Bradford,	62
Joshua,	62
RIPPEY, Aaron,	18
Alice Sarah Cameron,	18
Harriet Louise,	18
Laurence Cameron,	18
RITTER, Mary,	116
RITTMEYER, Maria Cathrina,	86
ROBERTS, Edward,	179
Linda Lisa,	130
Lisa Marshall Potter,	130
Martha Smith,	179
William Culver,	130
ROBINSON, Ann Lee Applebye,	91
Edwyna Louise Lee,	91
Edwyna Pearson,	92
Florence Hildagard Havemeyer,	140
George Foreman,	140
Harriet Marie,	92
William Applebye, Capt.,	91
ROE, Anna Paulina Sands,	90
Edward Payson,	90
Pauline Sands,	90
ROGERS, Janet,	67
ROOSEVELT, James J.,	110
Ross, Columbia Rosina Arcularius,	152
David Oliver,	128

	PAGE
Ross, Continued	
David Oliver Jr.,	128
John M.,	152
Maria L. Boardman,	152
Marie Natalie,	128
Marie Natalie Mayer,	128
William,	152
ROSTAR, Maria Elizabeth,	105
ROWLAND, Louisa Belle Cameron De Lamater,	17
Thomas John,	17
RUDD, Jonathan,	67
Jonathan, Lieut.	60, 61
Mary,	60, 61
Mary Metcalf,	60, 61
RUTHERFORD, Henry,	204
Sarah,	204
RYDELL, Anna Winn Brockway,	35, 36
Michael,	35, 36
Mary Winn,	36
Sarah Marie,	35
SAFFORD, Deborah,	65
John,	65
Mary,	65
SANDS, Anna Paulina,	90
Katherine Aymar,	135
Mary Emily Aymar,	135
Samuel Stevens,	135
SAPORTAS, Anna Marie,	137
Marion Tiffany,	137
Martin B.,	137
SCHNEIDER, Katherine Bingham,	80
William,	80
SCHOL, Wilhelmine Catherine Havemeyer,	105, 106
SCHOONMAKER, Jane,	80
SCHUTTE, Peter,	103, 104
SCOTT, Abigail,	63
Elizabeth,	178
Margaret Louise,	40
Susan Louise Cameron,	40
Thomas, Rev.,	178
William Clement,	40
William Clement, Jr.,	40
William Clement, III,	40

PAGE

SCUDDER, Elizabeth, ... 64
SEELY, Alice Gedney,..... 30
Anna May Thompson,..... 30
Edward Thompson, ... 30
Harry Gedney, ... 30
Henry, ... 30
Henry Gedney, ...30, 31
Katherine Louise, ... 30
SENFF, Anna Margreta Kaisers,.... 86
Carl Friedrich, ... 88
Charles Henry, ...90, 92, 93, 122
Charlotte Louise, ...40, 95, 96, 98
Charlotte Wilhelmine Louise Fischer, ...87, 88, 148
Christoph Heinrich Ferdinand, 86, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 118, 148
Dorothea Charlotte, ... 88
Dorothea Elizabeth Lindeman, 87
Frederick William, ...40, 90, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 118
Georg Friedrich Wilhelm,..... 88
Georg Ludwig, ...85, 86, 87
Georgiana Havemeyer, 40, 98, 118
Georgine Henriette, ... 88
Gustavia Adolphia Tapscott,.... 93
Hans Jürgen, ...85, 86
Henry, ... 93
Henry, Dr., ...86, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 118, 148
Johan Christian, ... 85
Johan Christoph Sebastian,..... 87, 88, 148
Juliane Wilhelmine Louise,..... 88
Justine Wilhelmine, ... 88
Louise Catherine, ... 90
Ludwig Wilhelm, ... 88
Maria Cathrina Rittmeyer,..... 86
Sophie Charlotte Eleonore,..... 88
Sophie Charlotte Mohringen,.... 87
Susanna Wilhelmina Havemeyer, 89, 90, 92, 94, 116, 118, 148
SHEAFFE, Joanna, ... 205
SHEEDY, Bryan de F.,..... 129
Kathleen Mayer, ...128, 129

PAGE

SHEPARD, Joanna Hooker,..... 193
Thomas, Rev., ... 193
SHUTE, Anna, ... 202
Robert, ... 202
SIMIS, Adolph, ... 30
Emeline Van Duzen,..... 30
Josephine, ... 30
SIZER, Emmalina, ... 136
SLADE, Edward, ... 201
Maria, ...201, 202
SLOAT, John L.,.....33, 36
SMEDES, Magdalena, ... 45
Matthew, ... 44
SMILEY, Alex 74
Anna McCann, ... 74
Frank, ... 74
Marian, ... 74
Mary Carter Du Bois,..... 74
SMITH, Agard, ... 183
Alfred E., ... 97
Ann, ... 183
Christiana, ... 175
Elizabeth, ...179, 183
Elizabeth Hartley, ... 175
Frances Peatree, ... 175
George, ... 31
Hannah Hooker, ... 197
Isabella Millspaugh, ... 31
James, ...175, 183
John, ...175, 183
John, Rev., ...169, 176, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 198
Josephine, ... 24
Martha, ...179, 183
Mary, ...183, 195
Mary Het, ... 178
Mary Knight, ... 26
Mehitabel, ...71, 169, 174 183, 184
Mehitable Hooker, ...169, 182, 183, 198
Odell, ... 179
Samuel, ... 175
Sarah, ... 183
Susanna Odell, ...176, 179, 198
Susannah, ... 183

PAGE

SMITH, Continued
Thomas, ...175, 176, 178, 179, 183, 197, 198
William, ...174, 175, 176, 177, 178
William Hooker, ...182, 183
SNEDECOR, Annie, ... 26
STAFFORD, Joseph, ... 160
STANDISH, Miles, ... 67
Nancy, ... 67
STANDLEY, Abigail, ... 196
Esther Newell, ... 197
John, Capt., ... 196
John, Deacon, ... 197
Mary, ... 196
Nathaniel, Hon., ... 196
Sarah, ... 196
Sarah Boozey, ... 196
Sarah Fletcher, ... 196
STANLEY, Eleanor, ... 18
STEINMAYER, Sophie Elizabeth,.... 105
STENTON, Anna, ...55, 56, 57, 60
STEVENS, George, ... 116
Mary Eyer, ... 116
Uriah, ...66, 67
STEWART, Alexander, ... 67
Janet Rogers, ... 67
Sarah, ... 67
STORMS, Charlotte, ...117, 153
Henry, Gen., ... 153
STOW, Thankful, ... 196
STREET, Mary Newman,..... 205
Nicholas, Rev., ... 205
STRONG, Benjamin Booth,..... 13
Bertha Cameron Tuthill,..... 13
Frank Booth, ... 13
TAPSCOTT, Charlotte Wallace,.... 93
Gustavia Adolphia, ... 93
William Benjamin, ... 93
TAYLOR, Isaac, ... 51
TERWILLIGER, Bertha, ... 19
Charles Everett, ... 19
Elaine, ... 19
Elizabeth Decker, ... 77
Ethel Du Bois,..... 19
Eugene Allison, ...18, 19

PAGE

TERWILLIGER, Continued
Everett Isaac, ... 15
Frederick, ... 18
Frederick Clinton, ... 20
Frederick Martin, ... 77
Gertrude, ... 20
Gertrude Marie Cameron,..... 18
Jeanette, ... 19
Lucy, De Voe,..... 19
Margaret Ann, ... 15
Marie Louise, ... 20
Mary Eleanor, ... 19
Melissa, ... 15
Phoebe, ... 77
Regina Anna, ... 19
Sarah Decker, ... 15
Wallace Edward, ... 19
THACHER, Elizabeth Gourley,..... 128
THOMPKINS, Jean Cameron,..... 40
Ralph S., ... 40
Richard Weller, ... 40
Richard Weller, Jr.,..... 40
THOMPSON, Anna May,..... 30
Cameron, ... 30
Charles Hudson, Dr.,..... 30
Charles Hudson, Jr.,..... 30
Dorothy Mary Marshall,..... 31
Edward Cameron, Dr.,.....8, 29, 30
Ethlyn Dana, ... 30
Harold, ... 31
Horace Decker, ...29, 31
James, ...159, 160
Josephine Simis, ... 30
Mabel Dana Adams,..... 30
Marie Elaine, ... 31
Mary Ann Decker,..... 29
Sarah Marie Ten Eyck Millspaugh, ... 29
Virgil, ... 29
TIFFANY, Marie Ida Pauline Havemeyer, ...136, 137
Marion, ... 137
Perry, ... 137
Theodora Perry, ... 137
TILDEN, Samuel J.,..... 113

INDEX — *Continued*

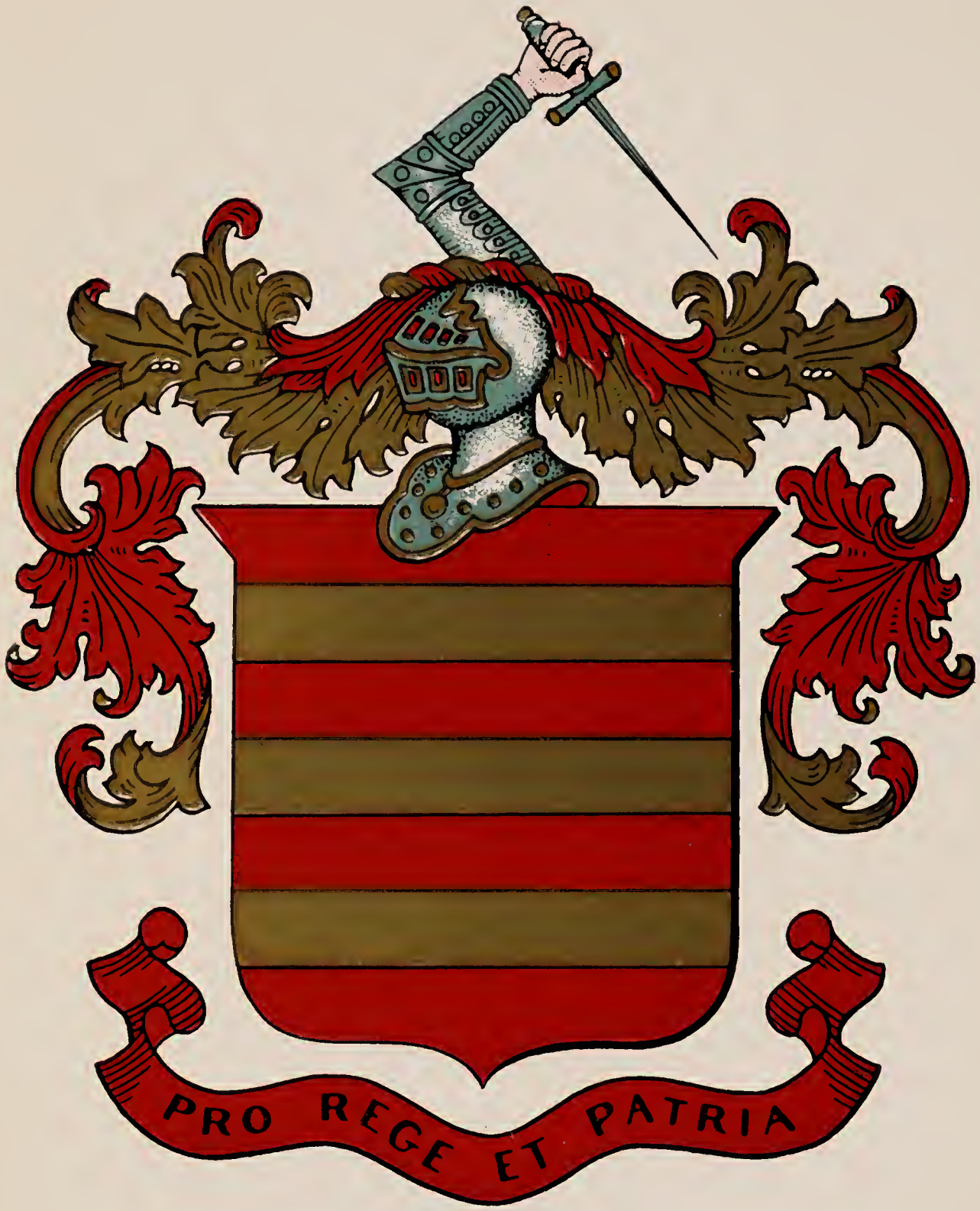
PAGE

Tilton, George Henry, Jr., 137
George Henry, III, 137
John Havemeyer, 137
Mary Ann, 137
Theodora Perry Tiffany, 137
Titus, Frederika Senff Applegate, 118
Warren Harriot, 118
Todd, Andrew, 157
Robert, 159, 160
Tothill, Joan, 193
William, 193
Tracy, Deborah Bingham, 62
Mary Prince, 62
Stephen, 62
Travers, Lillie Harriman, 142
Trenchard, Isabel, 26
Trimble, William C., 79
Trowbridge, Anna Leete, 205
John, 205
Trumbull, John, Dr., 204
Tuthill, Anicartha Miller
Brewster, 12
Ann Lucretia Cameron
Brewster, 12
Benjamin, 12
Bertha Cameron, 13
Carrie Gallsway, 13
Charles Heard, 14
Dorothy Osburn, 14
Frederick Donald, 13
Helen Hulse, 13, 14
Isabel Halsey Osburn, 14
Jesse, 12, 13
Margaret Heard, 12
Morris Cameron, 13
Mott Cameron, 14
Sarah Louise Hulse, 13
Van Demark, Jemima, 12, 33, 47
Vanderbilt, William H., 78
Van Duzen, Emeline, 30
Vernan, Marguerite, 129
Vogel, May Frances, 124
Von Eye, Thelma, 124
Walcott, Hannah, 65
Jonathan, 63, 65
Priscilla Bailey, 63, 65

PAGE

Walcott, Continued
Rachel, 63
Walker, Austin P., 20
Bonnie Jane, 20
Gertrude Terwilliger, 20
Louise, 119
Wallace, Charlotte, 93
Watkins, Martha, 72
Watson, Catherine Potter, 130
Louis Henry, 130
Weaver, Carrie E., 118
Webb, Electra, 145
Electra Havemeyer, 145
Elizabeth F. Johnson, 146
Harry Havemeyer, 146
Holly, 146
James Watson, 145
James Watson, Jr., 146
Lila Vanderbilt, 146
Samuel Blatchley, 146
Weeks, Katherine, 27
Wheelock, Mary, 66
Nancy Standish, 67
Ralph, Deacon, 66, 67
Whitaker, Elizabeth
Bingham, 75, 76
Ferdinand, 76
Ida, 76
Paul Kingston, 75, 76
Whiting, Augustus, 139
Charlotte Adelaide Greene, 139
Florence Greene, 139
Wight, Mary, 25
Willard, Esther, 67
Willet, Mary, 195, 197, 206
Mary Brown, 195
Thomas, Capt., 195
Williams, Elisha, Col., 178
Elizabeth Scott, 178
Willis, Elizabeth Gourley
Thacher, 128
Emily A. L. Mayer, 127
John Minturn, 127, 128
Joseph Grinell, 127
Joseph Grinell, Jr., 127
Louretta Brennan, 127

	PAGE
WILMERDING, John C.,	146
Lila Vanderbilt Webb,	146
WILSON, Elizabeth Mansfield,	194
James,	158, 159, 161
John, Rev.,	194
Sarah Hooker,	194
WINNE, Margaret Folder,	32
WINSLOW, Arthur, II,	142
Cameron McRae,	141
Emily,	141
Henry Cameron McRae,	141
John Chilton,	142
Natalie Emily,	141
Natalie Hess,	141
Theodora,	141
Theodora Havemeyer,	141
WINTHROP, John, Gov.,	60, 61
WISNER, Alice Cameron,	17
Andrew,	17
Philip,	17
Richard Philip,	18
Robert Cameron,	18
Susan,	17
WOLFE, James, Gen.,	8, 9, 10
WOLLEY, Gloria Camilla MacLean Havemeyer,	134, 135
J. F. Clive Phillipps,	135
WOOD, Amy,	68
Bethiah,	66, 69
Experience Abell,	68
Fernando,	113
Thomas,	68
WOODBRIDGE, Abigail Leete,	205
John, Rev.,	205
WOODHOUSE, Elizabeth,	55
WRIGHT, Phoebe,	152
Reuben,	183
Sarah Smith,	183
WYLDE, Cecil Cameron,	141
Cecil Irton,	141
Emily Winslow,	141
John,	141
WYNNE, Madeleine,	129



Cameron

Arms: Gules three bars or.

Crest: A dexter arm embowed in armour, the hand grasping a sword, all proper.

Motto: Pro rege et patria.

(Arms in possession of the family.)

CAMERON

The Family in Scotland

THE surname Cameron is derived from the Gaelic Cam-shrón, cam meaning winding or crooked and shrón meaning nose, therefore, crooked or hooked nose, which is said to have been a characteristic of an early chief of the clan Cameron in Scotland. There is a tradition in the clan that their ancestor, a younger son of one of the Kings of Denmark, assisted in the restoration of Fergus II in 404 and was called Cameron from his crooked nose. Allan, surnamed MacOchtry, or son of Uchtrid, according to the same tradition, was chief of the Camerons in the time of Robert II. The clan originally had its seat in Lochabar, and appears to have been connected with the house of Islay in the time of Robert Bruce from whom Angus Og received the grant of Lochabar. Lochiel and Locharkaig on the west side of Lochy were granted by the Lord of the Isles to Ranald, said to be the founder of the clan, and passed from him to his descendants. The clan appears to have been originally divided into three Septs: 1. The Camerons or MacMartins of Letterfinlay; 2. The Camerons or Macquillonies of Strone; and 3. The Camerons or Macsorlies of

Glennevis. The Camerons of Strone were the ancestors of those of Lochiel.

Donald Dhu, grandson of Allan MacOchtry, the first chief of the clan of whom there is definite record, headed the clan at the battle of Harlaw in 1411 and from him the Camerons received the patronymic of MacDhonnill Duibh, or MacConnel Duy, the son of Black Donald.

Donald Dhu married an heiress of MacMartin of Letterfinlay and acquired her property. He left two sons, Allan who succeeded him and Ewen who is generally regarded as the progenitor of the Camerons of Strone. Allan left two sons, John and Ewen.

Ewen married (first) a daughter of Celestine of Lochalsh. His eldest son and heir, Donald, died before him between the years 1536 and 1539. He married (second) Marjory, daughter of Lachlan, and granddaughter of Malcolm Mackintosh of Mackintosh. He had two sons, Ewen, the progenitor of the family of Erracht, and John, progenitor of the Camerons of Kin-Lochiel. Ewen was succeeded by his grandson, Eóghan Beag (Little Ewen), who was the father of the famous Black Tailor of the Axe.

Sir Ewen Cameron was born in 1629. He married

(first) Mary, daughter of Sir James MacDonald, first Baronet of Sleat; (second) Isabel, daughter of Sir Lachlan Maclean of Duart and (third) Jane, daughter of Colonel David Barclay of Urie. He died in 1719, age ninety. He was succeeded by his son, John, who married Isabel, daughter of Campbell of Lochnell, and had two sons, Donald, who succeeded him, and John of Fassiefern, who died in 1747 or 1748.

Donald, son of John, known as "The Gentle Lochiel," followed Prince Charles and suffered with him. After Culloden he escaped to France, where he died in 1748. He was succeeded as chief by his son, John, who in turn was succeeded by his brother, Charles. Charles died in 1776 and was succeeded by his son, Donald, who died in 1832. Donald was succeeded by his son, Donald, who died in 1859 and he was succeeded by his son, Donald, who died in 1905. His son, Sir Donald Walter Cameron of Lochiel, K. T., was the twenty-fifth Chief of the Clan Cameron.

Cameron of Erracht

Members of this family were called Sliochd Eóghain 'ic Eóghain, or "the children of Ewen, son

of Ewen." The first known representative of the clan Cameron of Erracht was Ewen, son of Ewen by his second wife, Marjory Mackintosh.

Donald Cameron, seventh of Erracht, was born shortly before the Rising of 1715. He joined Prince Charles and, under Lochiel, was second in command of the Camerons at the historic Glenfinnan.

After the fatal Culloden, Cameron of Erracht fled to the mountains and was for three years a homeless wanderer. He had four children, the eldest of whom was afterwards the famous Sir Allan Cameron of Erracht, K. C. B., who in 1793 raised the 79th regiment, known as the Cameron Highlanders. He was appointed Lieutenant-Colonel Commandant and led the 79th through the severe campaigns in Flanders, 1794-95, until it embarked for the West Indies. In 1797 the battalion was broken up and 210 joined the Black Watch. Colonel Cameron and his officers repaired to the Highlands and in 1798 raised a second 79th regiment, comprising 780 men. In 1804 he formed a second battalion, 800 strong. After taking part in many campaigns in foreign parts, he retired from active service and died at Fulham in 1828.

What is known as the "Erracht Cameron Tartan"

was especially designed for the 79th Cameron Highlanders by Mrs. Cameron of Erracht (Sir Allan's mother), a daughter of Ranald MacDonell of Keppoch, who by blending the tartan of the MacDonalds' with that of the Camerons' solved the difficulty which presented itself, and in this way the sentiment of both clans was respected.

The present chieftain (1935), Captain Ludovick Cameron of Erracht, resides in Kent.

War Cry of the Clan Cameron

"Chlanna nan con thigibh a so 's gheibh sibh feoil."
("Sons of the hounds come here and get flesh.")

Badge of the Clan Cameron

Darag (Oak) or Dearca fithich (Crowberry).

War Cry and Badge of Cameron of Lochiel

(Same as above.)

Badge of Cameron of Erracht

(Same as above.)

The Family in America

Sir John Cameron settled in Esopus, New York, and was the first of the line hereinafter followed to make his home in America. He was born in Scotland but nothing definite is known of his ancestry. The family tradition, that he was pressed into the British military service when about eighteen years of age and sent to the American colonies, taking part for three years in the French and Indian War and present at the Fall of Quebec under General Wolfe, seems to be clearly established by letters in possession of his descendants and by other documentary evidence.

The following letter, dated December, 1925, addressed to Gouverneur Millspaugh from Edward Cameron, both of Wallkill, New York, is now in the possession of Dr. Edward Cameron Thompson of Newburgh, New York:

"You were very thoughtful in sending me our grandfather's Bible for which when but a youth I made diligent search. * * * * Probably you will be interested to know that our Grandfather Cameron had two brothers, John and Angus. I remember John. They all were grandsons of Sir John Cameron who came to this country in the British Army, 1756-1758, with Scottish Lancers, who were mounted men. Sir John won some distinction at the Battle of Quebec, September 13, 1769, and was knighted by King George III and was given a grant of land where the city

of Rochester now stands. Sir John remained loyal to the King during the Revolutionary War but did not act either for or against the King. Sir John settled in Esopus, now Kingston, New York, and when General Clinton was on his way up the Hudson to relieve Burgoyne at Saratoga, General Clinton stopped at Esopus and burned the village. Through the intervention between Sir John and General Clinton, his house and some of his neighbors' houses were saved. Sir John had three brothers who came to this country, Simon, Angus and Alexander, and two later left. One went to Steuben County, this state, and the other to Canada. They all grew popular where they settled."

The following is quoted from "The Fight For Canada" by William Wood, officer in the British Army, Little, Brown and Company, Boston, 1906, chap. 6, "The Siege of Quebec," p. 200:

"On the seventeenth a very gallant feat of arms was performed by a party of eighteen men under a volunteer named Cameron. They were outposted in a house beyond Montmorency where they withstood the assaults of over one hundred Canadians and Indians for two hours. When reinforcements arrived from the camp, Wolfe made special mention of this brilliant little affair in General Orders and gave Cameron the promise of the first vacant commission."

In "Life and Letters of James Wolfe" by Beckles Willson, Heinemann, London, 1909, chap. XX, pp. 465, 466, is a letter dated August 22, 1759, from General Wolfe to Robert Monckton in which the

General mentions the affair and that Cameron received an ensigncy.

Sir John Cameron had three sons:

(1) John, of whom further.

(2) Alexander, who settled in Canada.

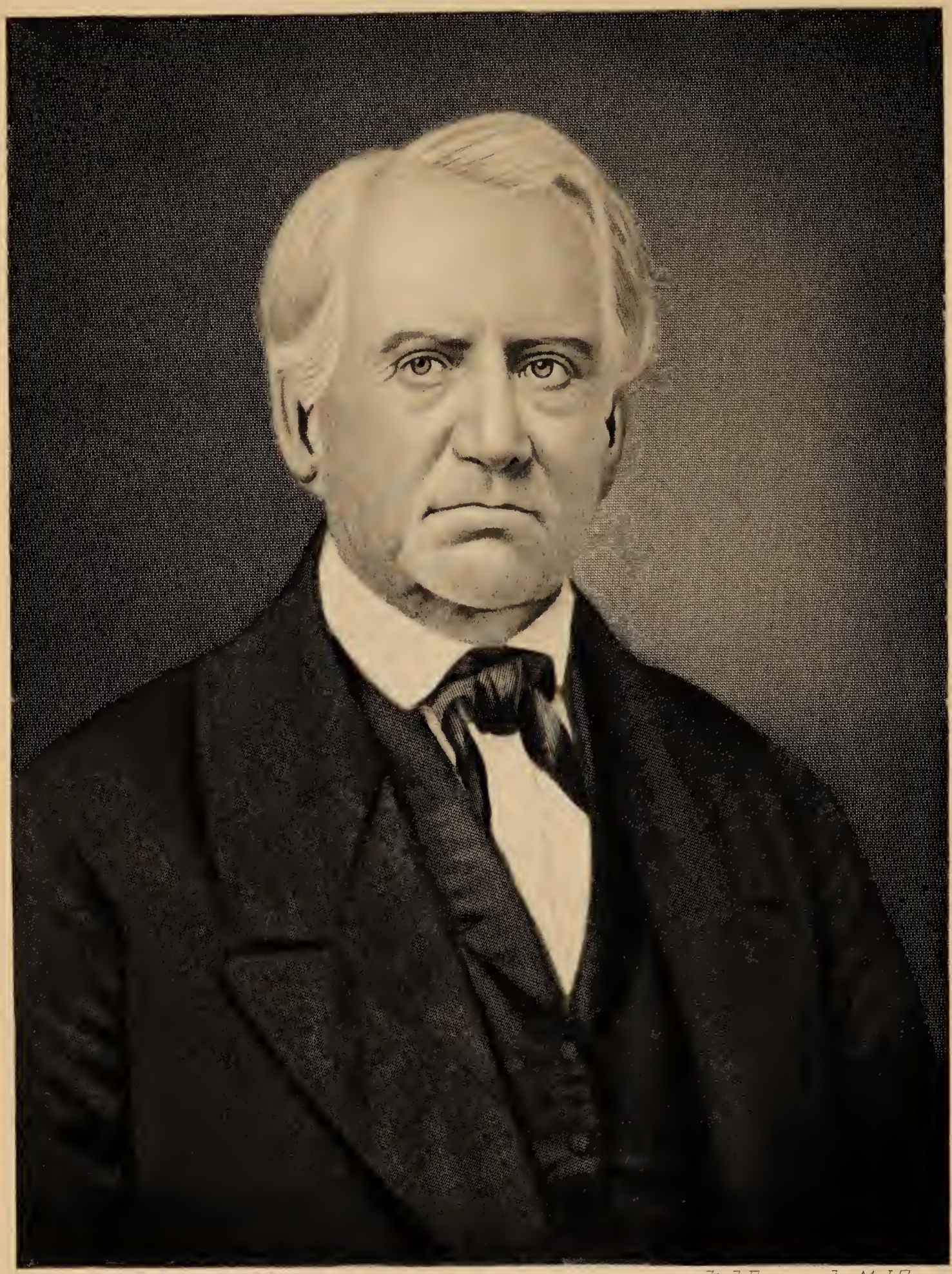
(3) Donald, who served gallantly under Wolfe at the Heights of Abraham and who saw continuous service during the war with France.

JOHN CAMERON, son of Sir John Cameron, came to America in early manhood accompanied by his wife and two brothers and located in Shawangunk township, Ulster County, New York, where he took up a large tract of land near the Wallkill River. His brothers, Alexander and Donald, moved to Canada. John cultivated his large farm which he later sold and moved to New Hurley. Here he also engaged in farming and was a prominent member of the Dutch Reformed Church as frequent mention of him is found in the church records. Six of his children were baptized in New Hurley between the years 1775 and 1788.

He married, about 1774, Elsje McMullen.

Children:

(1) Jeannette, baptized October 12, 1775, died July



Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Alexander Cameron

5, 1842; married Peter Pride, a farmer of Sullivan County, born February 22, 1777, died December 8, 1842.

(2) Angus, born September 22, 1777. He was a farmer of Ulster County.

(3) Cataryne, born June 30, 1782.

(4) Alexander, of whom further.

(5) John, twin, served in the War of 1812. He was a carpenter and mason in Ulster County. He married Susan Moule.

(6) Lizzie, twin, married Abel Millspaugh, a farmer in Orange County.

(7) Leslie, born January 29, 1788.

(8) Lucretia, married James Mitchell, a merchant in Wallkill, New York.

(9) Polly, married Francis A. Le Fever, a farmer of New Paltz township.

ALEXANDER CAMERON, son of John and Elsje (McMullen) Cameron, was born July 28, 1785, in New Hurley, where he died January 8, 1860. He learned the shoemaker trade and later became a drover, but was quite a young man when he bought a farm in Shawangunk township. He became one of the prominent farmers in Ulster County and was considered a well-to-do man. His grandson, Edward Cameron of Wallkill, inherited his books and papers from which it appears that he knew the family

tradition concerning Sir John Cameron as correct. His home, which he bought soon after coming to Shawangunk township, now known as the Cameron homestead and which is built of stone, was erected in 1710 and used as a fort during the French and Indian War. It is still in the possession of his descendants, being the home of Everett Maurice Cameron, (q. v.). Alexander Cameron was a member of the Dutch Reformed Church.

He married, February 4, 1808, Jemima Van Demark of an old Dutch family. She was born September 27, 1784, and died January 6, 1852.

Children:

(1) Ann Lucretia, born April 17, 1809, died June 10, 1889; married (first), January 3, 1828, Dr. Ananias Miller Brewster of Washingtonville. He was born May 25, 1803, died May 4, 1838. She married (second) September 6, 1842, Jesse Tuthill, a farmer of Washingtonville, Orange County, New York. He was born June 6, 1789, died October 15, 1877, and was buried in Washingtonville cemetery. His first wife was Margaret Heard.

Children of the first marriage:

(1) Anicartha Miller, born April 10, 1829, died December 27, 1879; married, October 30, 1851, Benjamin Tuthill, born September 15, 1824, died April 1, 1913.

Children:

(i) Frederick Donald, born August 20, 1852.

(ii) Jesse, born February 24, 1854, died November 3, 1911; married Carrie Gallsway in 1880.

(II) Ananias Morris, born August 4, 1836, died February 11, 1840.

Children of the second marriage:

(III) Morris Cameron, born June 27, 1843, died December 12, 1910; married, June 14, 1876, Sarah Louise Hulse, born June 30, 1846, died November 9, 1934, daughter of Ebenezer Edwin and Ann Eliza (Goldsmith) Hulse.

Children:

(i) Bertha Cameron, born January 7, 1879; married, October 22, 1919, Frank Booth Strong, born April 12, 1870, died February 10, 1934.

Child:

(*i*) Benjamin Booth, born November 30, 1921.

(ii) Helen Hulse, born July 4, 1882; married, June 28, 1924, Fred Earle, born September 2, 1885, son of Elmer Sears and Elizabeth (Davidson) Earle. No children.

(IV) Charles Heard, born June 7, 1849, died October 31, 1918; married, November 13, 1872, Helen Hulse, born October 3, 1849, died November 24, 1897, daughter of Ebenezer Edwin and Ann Eliza (Goldsmith) Hulse.

Child:

(i) Mott Cameron, born November 6, 1873; married, August 31, 1898, Isabel Halsey Osburn, born October 16, 1872, daughter of William David and Mary Ann (Austin) Osburn.

Child:

(*i*) Dorothy Osburn, born August 1, 1903; married, September 3, 1921, Roswell Fish Greene of Washingtonville, New York, born July 17, 1896, son of Zophar Ketchum and Jennie Blanch (Preston) Greene.

Children:

(*1*) Lynne Tuthill, born November 7, 1924.

(*2*) Mott Preston, born November 15, 1927.

(2-3) Twins, born April 3, 1811, died in infancy.

(4) Dewitt Clinton, born March 17, 1813, died August 4, 1874. He was a farmer; left his home when a young man and settled in Broome

County, New York, near Binghamton. Married, December 24, 1836, Melissa Terwilliger, born March 25, 1818, died January 14, 1876, daughter of Everett Isaac and Sarah (Decker) Terwilliger. Everett Isaac Terwilliger was born in Amsterdam, Holland, and came to America with his father, Isaac, and engaged in farming. In Shawangunk he served as Captain in the Revolutionary War. He died March 1, 1829. His wife died January 6, 1855. No children.

(5) John, born October 12, 1816, died September 22, 1880. He was the owner of a farm near Binghamton, where he lived with his brother, Dewitt Clinton. Unmarried.

(6) Morris Brewster, born in Wallkill, New York, December 12, 1818, died April 6, 1891. He left home when a youth and shipped before the mast on a whaling vessel. After a number of years during which he made several voyages as a mate he gave up the sea and returned to Ulster County, where he purchased a farm and was engaged in farming during the remainder of his life. He was a member of the Dutch Reformed Church and took a keen interest in Republican politics. He married, June 11, 1839, Margaret Ann Terwilliger, born March 25, 1818, died October 30, 1895, daughter of Everett Isaac and Sarah (Decker) Terwilliger.

Children:

(1) Louisa Brown, born April 29, 1841, died June 2, 1922; married, June 18, 1881,

James Crispell, a farmer of Jackson County, Michigan. No children.

(II) Alexander, born February 3, 1843, died June 17, 1923. He was educated in the district schools and when seventeen years old enlisted in Company B, Third New York Volunteer Infantry. He served two years under Generals McClellan, Butler and Dix and took part in several major engagements and many skirmishes. He was in the battle of Big Bethel, June 10, 1861, and was injured at Fort Monroe. He mustered out of service in Albany, May 21, 1863, and because of his injuries could not re-enlist. He returned to his home, attended the Albany Normal School one year and graduated from Montgomery Academy in 1865. For the next fifteen years he taught school in Ulster County and then engaged in business in Bloomingburg, Sullivan County, where he conducted a general store and served as Postmaster during President Arthur's administration. He was active in Republican politics and exerted considerable influence in his district. In 1886 he bought the Cameron homestead which had passed out of the family after his father's death and on this farm of one hundred and nine acres he continued to live until the time of his death. Alexander Cameron married, August 3, 1892, Hattie May Banker, born in Middletown, New York,

CAMERON HOMESTEAD

BUILT 1710. USED AS A STOCKADE DURING THE FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

February 17, 1871, daughter of Benjamin Franklin and Fannie (Monell) Banker.

Children:

(i) Louisa Belle, born July 23, 1893; married (first), August 24, 1911, Leon Walter De Lamater; married (second), June 5, 1928, Thomas John Rowland of New York, born August 27, 1897.

Child of the first marriage:

(*i*) Alexander, born November 8, 1913, died April 10, 1915.

(ii) Everett Maurice, twin, born August 24, 1895. He is a farmer and dairyman and resides on the old Cameron homestead. Married, November 19, 1921, Gertrude Bradshaw, born December 20, 1898, daughter of Aaron and Clara (Fox) Bradshaw.

Child:

(*i*) Louise Harriet, born January 14, 1930.

(iii) Ethel, twin, born August 24, 1895, died January 5, 1896.

(iv) Alice, born March 9, 1897; married, July 24, 1920, Philip Wisner, born September 10, 1895, son of Andrew and Susan Wisner of Middletown, New York.

Children:

(*i*) Richard Philip, born June 14, 1921.

(*ii*) Robert Cameron, born April 10, 1928.

(III) Alice Sarah, born January 10, 1846, died May 12, 1917; married, June 18, 1869, Aaron Rippey, a farmer of Ontario County, New York.

Children:

(i) Harriet Louise, born August 8, 1870. Unmarried.

(ii) Laurence Cameron, born July 5, 1875. Unmarried.

(IV) Oliver, born February 23, 1848, died in infancy.

(V) James Allison, born July 28, 1850, died May 22, 1890; married, March 21, 1875, Mary Cornelia Liddiard, born August 11, 1857, daughter of William Seymour and Eleanor (Stanley) Liddiard.

Children:

(i) Gertrude Marie, born March 16, 1876, died April 13, 1929; married, June 6, 1894, Frederick Terwilliger, born December 29, 1869.

Children:

(*i*) Eugene Allison, born March

16, 1895; married, October 12, 1920, Ethel DuBois.

Children:

(*1*) Wallace Edward, born July 17, 1921, died March 17, 1928.

(*2*) Regina Anna, born November 4, 1922.

(*3*) Elaine, born April 28, 1925.

(*4*) Eugene Allison, born April 10, 1930.

(*ii*) Charles Everett, born June 13, 1898; married, September 9, 1919, Lucy DeVoe.

Child:

(*1*) Jeanette, born June 6, 1920.

(*iii*) Bertha, born August 23, 1900; married, July 26, 1920, Leland Decker. One child, died in infancy.

(*iv*) Mary Eleanor, born May 19, 1904; married, August 28, 1922, Clarence Brower.

Child:

(*1*) Clarence, Jr., born May 15, 1924.

(*v*) Marie Louise, born August 28, 1908, died March 27, 1928.

(*vi*) Gertrude, born January 10, 1911; married, April 23, 1933, Austin P. Walker.

Child:

(*1*) Bonnie Jane, born April 2, 1935.

(*vii*) Frederick Clinton, born March 9, 1916. Unmarried.

(ii) Maurice Brewster, born December 15, 1877; married (first) June 22, 1907, Glenna Berkdall; married (second), September 28, 1922, Doris McClintick. No children.

(iii) William Everett, born June 26, 1880, died November 19, 1886.

(iv) Arthur Brewster, born October 19, 1882, died November 15, 1882.

(v) Mary Louise, twin, born March 28, 1884; married, June 26, 1909, Frederick Porter Lundy.

Child:

(*i*) Charles Cameron, born June 2, 1911, died in infancy.

(vi) Margaret Mae, twin, born March 28, 1884; married (first), December 28, 1903, James A. McCarthy; married

(second), September 28, 1928, Lester A. DeVarney.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) James Allison Cameron, born December 29, 1904; married, October 6, 1928, Grayce Alice Laube.

Child:

(*1*) James Allison, III, born July 9, 1932.

(*ii*) Helen Mary Cameron, born August 18, 1907; married November 27, 1930, Robert Van Scoy Horton.

Child:

(*1*) Robert Cameron, born June 23, 1935.

(vii) Clinton William, born January 7, 1887, died January 31, 1936; married, September 1, 1928, Edna M. Lester. No children.

(viii) Maude Alice, born October 29, 1889; married, January 8, 1916, George A. Hauf.

Child:

(*i*) Jean Cameron, born July 15, 1917.

(vi) Edward, who inherited his grandfather's

books and papers as well as the family Bible, was born June 21, 1853, and died April 10, 1928; married, February 20, 1875, Ann Elizabeth Decker, born July 19, 1855, died October 15, 1935, daughter of Ezekiel and Anna (Decker) Decker.

Children:

(i) Louis Edward, born February 23, 1876, died May 31, 1894. Unmarried.

(ii) Anna Lillian, born April 3, 1878. Unmarried.

(iii) Alexander, born March 26, 1881, died in infancy.

(iv) John, born July 16, 1882, died September 2, 1901. Unmarried.

(7) Ananias Miller, born February 13, 1821, died February 13, 1889. He attended the district school and as a boy found employment as a clerk in Alexander Faces's dry goods store in Newburgh, where he remained several years and then was engaged as a clerk and bookkeeper by Captain Charles Holstead who, at the time, conducted the largest dry goods store in Newburgh. Mr. Cameron was decidedly a merchant and soon gained recognition in the dry goods trade. In 1853 J. B. Lindsly & Company, a large wholesale house on Cedar Street in New York, offered him a position as chief clerk which he accepted and left Newburgh. In 1854 he was admitted to partnership in the firm and the

name was changed to Cameron, Hayward & Company. This concern prospered and after a few years moved to Broadway, where the name of the firm was again changed to Cameron, Edwards & Company. In 1860, Mr. Cameron sold his interest and was not engaged in business for the next two years, during which he traveled extensively and occasionally visited Newburgh. He then bought an interest in the well known dry goods firm, Arnold, Constable & Company, and was admitted to partnership. He was active in this concern until a few years before his death, when he retired because of ill health. Mr. Cameron was one of the best known dry goods men in the United States and his acquaintances with the trade extended to Canada and Europe. He was eminently successful and rated as one of the outstanding merchants in New York, where he made his home and amassed a fortune. He was "one of the most genial of gentlemen and one whom it was but necessary to know to esteem him highly." He was a member of Trinity Church and his funeral took place from Trinity Chapel. He died at his home at 22 West Forty-Seventh Street in New York. Ananias Miller Cameron married, November 19, 1851, Margaret Mott of New York City. She was born May 28, 1823, died July 8, 1873, daughter of John Gedney and Eliza (Proudfoot) Mott.

Children:

(I) Eliza Mott, died in infancy.

(II) John Gedney Mott, born November 8,

1853, died May 29, 1889; married, March 17, 1886, Josephine Smith.

(III) Alexander Duncan, born May 4, 1855, died July 24, 1880. Unmarried.

(IV) Margaret, born October 19, 1858; married, October 27, 1886, Dr. William Clark Lutkins, born May 3, 1855, died October 12, 1924, son of Dr. Alfred Augustine and Julia Ellen (de Motte) Lutkins. Dr. Lutkins at the time of his death was one of the oldest and best known physicians in Jersey City. He was educated at the Hasbrouck Institute and Storm King Academy and graduated from the New York Medical College in 1876 with high honors and as the youngest member of his class. He succeeded to his father's practice.

Children:

(i) Margaret, born January 9, 1888; married, October 14, 1912, Robert Daniel Johnston, born December 4, 1878, son of General Robert Daniel and Lizzie Johnston (Evans) Johnston.

Children:

(*i*) Robert Daniel, Jr., born September 26, 1915.

(*ii*) William Lutkins, born September 11, 1917.

(*iii*) Bartlett, born September 22, 1922.

(ii) Alfred Augustine, born September 20, 1892; married, October 4, 1927, Marie Betz, born August 4, 1896, daughter of Jacob and Anna (Brinkman) Betz.

(iii) La Rue, born August 25, 1894; married, April 10, 1917, Beatrice Lanier, born September 12, 1894, daughter of William V. and Mary (Wight) Cutajar.

Children:

(*i*) Beatrice Cameron, born June 26, 1919.

(*ii*) Charles Julien, born March 23, 1922.

(v) Annie Stuart, born February 27, 1861; married, July 1, 1886, William Arnold, born October 25, 1862, died June 8, 1891, only son of Richard and Pauline (Becar) Arnold. No children. William Arnold inherited his father's large interest in Arnold, Constable & Company, and for a time lived in the family home at 83rd Street and Fifth Avenue in New York, but later bought his father's large country residence in Babylon, Long Island. He was interested in many charitable organizations and took an active part in their management. He was a

member of the New York Yacht Club and an ardent yachtsman. As the owner of a fast schooner "*The Sachem*" and other boats, he was active in racing.

(VI) Edward Miller, born October 18, 1863, died August 11, 1895. He was a prominent resident of West Islip, Long Island, and a broker with offices at 26 Broad Street, New York. He was a member of the brokerage firm of Kerr & Company until December 31, 1892, when he became president of the Hygeia Distilled Water Company. He was a member of the New York Stock Exchange at the time of his death. He married (first), July 1, 1886, Marie Louise Arnold, born October 4, 1860, died February 2, 1888, daughter of Richard and Pauline (Becar) Arnold; married (second) Annie Snedecor Carll, daughter of James Harvey and Annie (Snedecor) Carll.

Child of the first marriage:

(i) Edward William Cameron Arnold, born May 18, 1887. Adopted by his aunt, Annie Stuart (Cameron) Arnold. Residence, Babylon, Long Island. Married (first) Dorothy Frothingham; married (second) Isabel Trenchard; married (third) Mary Knight Smith.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) Richard Cameron, born February 22, 1913.

(*ii*) Frederic Cameron, born June 23, 1915.

Children of the second marriage:

(ii) Alexander Duncan Cameron Arnold, born November 29, 1891. Adopted by his aunt, Annie Stuart (Cameron) Arnold. Residence, Babylon, Long Island. Married (first) Evelina Hollins Nichols; married (second) Katherine Weeks.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) Duncan Cameron, born January 18, 1913.

(*ii*) Evelina Hollins, born February 11, 1914.

(iii) Margaret, born November 16, 1893; married, June 15, 1920, Thomas Maury Galbraeth, Jr., born August 30, 1893, son of Thomas Maury and Eugenia (Edrington) Galbraeth of Babylon, Long Island.

Children:

(*i*) Margaret Cameron, died in infancy.

(*ii*) Jean, born April 27, 1923.

(*iii*) Duncan, twin, born June 1, 1925.

(*iv*) William Duncan, twin, born June 1, 1925, died in infancy.

(8) Sarah Jane, born April 22, 1823, died March 20, 1877; married, July 26, 1846, Dr. Gouverneur Morris Millspaugh, a physician of Wallkill, New York. He was born June 6, 1806, died October 11, 1886, son of Peter Augustus and Sarah (Kimbark) Millspaugh.

Children:

(1) Peter Augustus, born July 20, 1847, died March 8, 1892; married, March 28, 1888, Harriet Louise Ostrander, born March 9, 1860, died February 9, 1907, daughter of Albert C. and Anna Charlotte (Hill) Ostrander.

Children:

(i) Clarence, born March 4, 1889; married, August 6, 1913, Fannie Marquet, born May 19, 1889, daughter of Griffin and Olivia (Lasher) Marquet.

Children:

(*i*) Robert Augustus, born August 11, 1915.

(*ii*) Charlotte Louise, born April 25, 1919.

(ii) Mabel Louise, born July 9, 1891;

married, July 20, 1908, Frederick Brooke Hopper, born July 13, 1888, son of Alfred and Jane (Rieley) Hopper.

Children:

(*i*) Katherine, born May 3, 1909, died May 30, 1909.

(*ii*) Dorothy Mary, born July 14, 1910; married, May 24, 1932, James Burke of Waverley, New York.

Child:

(*1*) Dennis Michael, born August 9, 1934.

(*iii*) John Millspaugh, born March 27, 1912.

(*iv*) Barbara Louise, born November 12, 1915.

(*v*) Margaret Cameron, born April 29, 1918.

(II) Sarah Marie Ten Eyck, born February 11, 1849, died May 10, 1926; married, November 25, 1874, Horace Decker Thompson, born December 3, 1844, died August 29, 1910, son of Virgil and Mary Ann (Decker) Thompson.

Children:

(i) Dr. Edward Cameron, born October

19, 1875; married, April 21, 1910, Josephine Simis, born November 28, 1878, daughter of Adolph and Emeline (Van Duzen) Simis.

Child:

(*i*) Cameron, born May 17, 1912.

(ii) Dr. Charles Hudson, born November 11, 1877; married, September 6, 1913, Mabel Dana Adams, born May 9, 1886, daughter of Allen and Estella (Knapp) Adams.

Children:

(*i*) Ethlyn Dana, born April 21, 1914.

(*ii*) Charles Hudson, Jr., born March 27, 1916.

(iii) Anna May, born May 1, 1881, died December 3, 1918; married, April 4, 1908, Harry Gedney Seely, born July 30, 1881, son of Henry and Alice (Gedney) Seely.

Children:

(*i*) Edward Thompson, born May 12, 1909.

(*ii*) Katherine Louise, born September 23, 1912, died December 2, 1918.

(*iii*) Henry Gedney, born January

12, 1915, died November 30, 1918.

(iv) Harold, born January 24, 1884; married, August 20, 1922, Dorothy Mary Marshall, born August 20, 1897, daughter of Joseph T. and Marie Marshall.

Children:

(*i*) Marie Elaine, born April 10, 1923.

(*ii*) Horace Decker, born October 21, 1924.

(III) Alexander Cameron, born December 26, 1850, died May 21, 1891. Unmarried.

(IV) Bushrod, born December 10, 1852, died August 5, 1916; married, January 16, 1877, Jennie Maxwell, born September 1, 1854, died July 15, 1895, daughter of Samuel and Amelia Maxwell.

Children:

(i) Peter Augustus, born September 13, 1880; married, August 3, 1911, Margaret Groesbeck, born August 29, 1879, daughter of Van Dyck and Mary (Gorman) Groesbeck. No children.

(ii) Isabella, born September 26, 1888; married, June 18, 1921, George Smith. No children.

(v) Gouverneur Morris, born October 6, 1854. Unmarried.

(vi) John Kidd, born August 6, 1856. Unmarried.

(vii) Laura Weller, born September 21, 1858, died November 2, 1870.

(viii) Annie, born May 22, 1862, died September 15, 1873.

(ix) Jennie, born April 2, 1864, died July 19, 1865.

(x) Harvey, born March 17, 1866, died March 2, 1867.

(xi) Katharine Scofield, born July 2, 1868, died September 17, 1927; married, January 13, 1886, Albert Edward Layman, born April 6, 1864, son of James and Margaret Folder (Winne) Layman.

Children:

(i) Alberta, born November 27, 1887; married, October 24, 1931, Horace Mansfield. No children.

(ii) Maude Barclay, born November 19, 1890. Unmarried.

(iii) Margaret Cameron, born June 25, 1900. Unmarried.

(9) James Green, born November 1, 1825, died December 27, 1850. Unmarried.

(10) William Forsyth, of whom further.

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

W. T. Cameron

(11) Dr. Edward Miller, born September 29, 1829, died September 28, 1902. He graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1853 and immediately began practice in New York, where he became a leader in the profession. He was consulting physician in Trinity Hospital, a member of the New York State Medical Association, the American Medical Association and the Academy of Medicine. Unmarried.

WILLIAM FORSYTH CAMERON, son of Alexander and Jemima (Van Demark) Cameron, was born in Shawangunk, Ulster County, New York, October 29, 1826, and died in Newburgh, New York, June 10, 1889.

Mr. Cameron was a pioneer lumber man of the City of Newburgh and won universal esteem as a business man and citizen of the highest repute. He was educated in the district school and remained on his father's farm until 1850, when he found employment with James Bigler, who conducted one of the first lumber yards in Newburgh. Here Mr. Cameron learned the lumber business thoroughly and in 1858, in partnership with Mr. John L. Sloat, organized the firm of Cameron and Sloat. Their lumber yard was located at the foot of Third Street and later a branch was established at Fishkill Landing. Mr. Sloat retired

in 1880 and Mr. Cameron admitted his son as a partner. The name of the firm was then changed to William F. Cameron & Son and the business soon grew to such proportions that it was found necessary to maintain two other yards in different sections of the city in addition to the main plant at the foot of Third Street. Mr. Cameron was one of the best known lumber men in the vicinity of Newburgh, where the business which he founded became inseparably connected with the Cameron name for generations. The firm continued to operate as William F. Cameron & Son and Mr. Cameron was actively engaged in the management of the concern until the time of his death.

Though his chief interest was in the lumber business, he was connected with other enterprises in Newburgh and found time to take an active part in the civic and political life of the city. He was a member of the Democratic party and one of the most prominent men of his day in its councils. In 1876 he was elected a member of the Board of Aldermen from the Second Ward and re-elected two years later. Four years before his death he was elected to the Board of Supervisors, carrying the ordinarily strong Republican Third Ward, then his place of residence.

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn.

Hannah Catherine Gillespie Cameron

His influence was strongly felt on this Board and he was considered one of the most valued members of the "county legislature." He served for many terms as a member of the City Board of Health and was re-appointed by mayors of both parties.

1204907

Mr. Cameron was an active church member and worker. He was for many years a member of St. John's Methodist Episcopal Church, but in later life joined the Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, which he served as Secretary and as a member of the Board of Trustees.

William Forsyth Cameron married (first), in Montgomery, New York, April 1, 1852, Hannah Catherine Gillespie, daughter of John I., Jr., and Jane (Meyer) Gillespie. (*See Gillespie Line.*) He married (second), October 11, 1876, Sarah Marie Rydell, born December 27, 1847, died June 9, 1930, daughter of Michael and Anna Winn (Brockway) Rydell.

Children of the first marriage:

(1) Dewitt Clinton, born in Bloomingburg, New York, March 24, 1854, died in Newburgh, August 18, 1927. He was associated with his father in the lumber business and later became president of the Newburgh Lumber Company, which position he held until the time of his

death. He married, April 21, 1886, Mary Winn Rydell, born October 29, 1850, died March 20, 1933, daughter of Michael and Anna Winn (Brockway) Rydell.

(2) Daniel Gillespie, of whom further.

(3) Ananias, born April 7, 1858, died April 24, 1860.

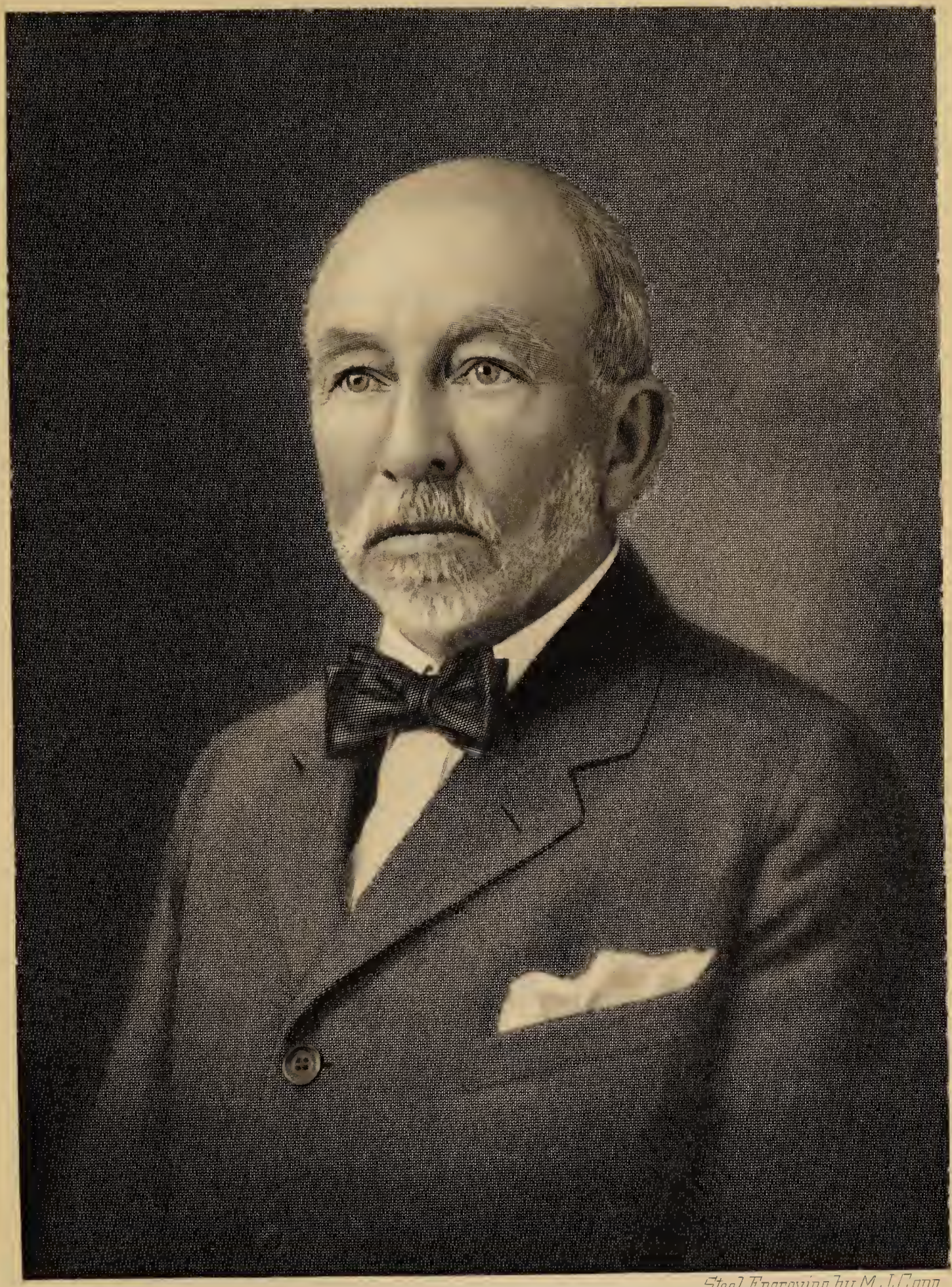
(4) William Forsyth, Jr., born May 15, 1865, died March 16, 1875.

Child of the second marriage:

(5) Anna May, born November 12, 1879. Resides in Newburgh.

DANIEL GILLESPIE CAMERON, son of William Forsyth and Hannah Catherine (Gillespie) Cameron, was born January 29, 1856, in Newburgh, where he died April 23, 1926. He was educated in the public schools, and as a boy entered the lumber business established by his father with which he in time became as prominently identified as the latter had been in his lifetime.

During his youth Mr. Cameron had charge of the branch of the Cameron and Sloat Company at Fishkill Landing, but in 1880, when Mr. Sloat withdrew from the firm, he was admitted to partnership. The name of the firm was then changed to William F. Cameron and Son, and upon the death of the founder in 1889,



Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

D. G. Cannon

Steel Engraving by M J Conn

Ada Jane Dudley / Bingham / Cameron

Daniel Gillespie Cameron became the head of the company. The fast growing concern was reorganized and incorporated in 1914 under the firm name of The Cameron Lumber Company, Inc., and Daniel G. Cameron was elected president, in which capacity he served until the time of his death.

Mr. Cameron succeeded to a business, the foundation of which had been strongly and surely laid by his father, but his notable work in the conduct and expansion of The Cameron Lumber Company, Inc., shows that the keen business ability of the elder Cameron was his inheritance. Numerous changes occurred on the river front during his lifetime and he was quick to seize advantageous opportunities. He secured the property known as the Wright Engine Works and made it the yard headquarters, thus furnishing adequate facilities to keep pace with the growth and expansion of the company.

Although a man of quiet and retiring disposition, Mr. Cameron made many strong friendships among his business associates and throughout the city in general, where he was universally respected.

Politically he was a Republican and always gave his staunch support to that party. He had many

opportunities to run for public office, but always declined except in 1911 when he accepted the nomination for Alderman from the Third Ward. He was elected and served for two terms, 1911 to 1914. During that time he held positions on the most important standing committees of the Council. In his early life he was a member of the Lawson Hose Company and upon the organization of the Veteran Fireman's Association he became a member of that body also.

Daniel Gillespie Cameron married, August 2, 1882, Ada Jane Dudley Bingham, daughter of Thomas and Harriet Demott (Homan) Bingham of Newburgh. (*See Bingham Line.*)

Child:

(1) Kenneth Miller, of whom further.

KENNETH MILLER CAMERON, son of Daniel Gillespie and Ada Jane Dudley (Bingham) Cameron, was born in Newburgh, August 6, 1883, and died at his residence, "Cedar Crest," in New Windsor, November 2, 1915.

He received his early education at Siglar's Preparatory School in Newburgh, where he attended from 1891 to 1896. He spent the following year at the

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn.

K. M. Cameron

Steel Engraving by M.J. Conn

CEDAR CREST, NEW WINDSOR, NEW YORK

RESIDENCE OF MRS. K. M. CAMERON

Newburgh Free Academy and in 1898 entered Trinity School in New York City from where he graduated in 1901. Returning to Newburgh, he was given employment in his father's business, thus representing the third generation of his family to be identified with the lumber business in Newburgh. He began at the very bottom, worked in the yard and in the office, thoroughly learning the business in all its branches and was well qualified to assume the office of vice-president when the concern was re-organized as The Cameron Lumber Company, Inc., in 1914.

Mr. Cameron held this position at the time of his death, but his activities were not confined to the lumber business alone. He was interested in real estate in Newburgh and New Windsor and was treasurer of the New Windsor Real Estate Company.

Politically he was a Republican, but never sought public office. He was well known in club circles in the section and held membership in the New Windsor Golf Club, the Storm King Golf Club, the Lake Placid Club, Newburgh City Club and the Newburgh Gun Club. He was also a member of the Alumni Association of Trinity School and treasurer of St. Thomas's Episcopal Church of New Windsor.

Kenneth Miller Cameron married, June 1, 1909, Charlotte Louise Senff, daughter of Frederick William and Georgiana (Havemeyer) Senff. (*See Senff and Havemeyer Lines.*)

Children:

(1) Susan Louise, born November 13, 1910; married, July 12, 1930, William Clement Scott, Jr., born July 2, 1907, son of William Clement Scott.

Children:

(I) Margaret Louise, born December 16, 1931.

(II) William Clement, III, born April 25, 1934.

(2) Jean, born November 22, 1912; married, September 18, 1931, Richard Weller Thompkins, born November 3, 1903, son of Ralph S. Thompkins.

Child:

(I) Richard Weller, Jr., born May 5, 1934.

(3) Marian Senff, born October 9, 1914; married, December 14, 1935, John Witherspoon Richardson, born July 14, 1910, son of Douglas Gordon Richardson.

Gillespie

Arms: Per chevron gules and argent in chief twelve plates, and in base, in a sea, a ship in full sail proper.

Crest: A unicorn's head argent horned or.

Motto: Fidelis et in bello fortis.

(Arms in possession of the family.)

GILLESPIE

THE surname Gillespie, also spelled Gillespy, is of Scotch origin and members of this family belonged to Clan Campbell. They were adherents of the Calvinistic Creed. Three brothers removed from Scotland to Ireland and settled first in County Antrim and later in County Monaghan, where they accumulated large estates. They were linen drapers and sold their product in the Belfast Market.

JOHN GILLESPIE, emigrant ancestor, was born in the north of Scotland and came to America in 1742, accompanied by his wife, Elizabeth, and their two children, John and Jennie. He settled first in New Windsor and later in Fishkill, New York. For some unknown reason he changed the spelling of his name to Gillespy, which in a later generation was again changed to its original form. John and Elizabeth Gillespie died shortly after their arrival in this country and their children, John and Jennie, were brought up in Orange County by a maternal aunt, Martha Hunter.

JOHN GILLESPIE, son of John and Elizabeth Gillespie, was born in Glasgow, Scotland, August 22,

1741, and died in Saugerties, New York, where he is buried in Mount View Cemetery, January 5, 1809.

He was brought up in Orange County, where he learned the cooper's trade and when a mere boy enlisted in the French and Indian War. He served in the navy on the man-of-war "*Harlequin*" and participated in the fight that lasted "nine glasses," or hours, during which he was wounded in the thigh. After the war he returned to his home and finished his trade. Later he engaged in business with his brother-in-law, Matthew Smedes, and operated grist mills near Shawangunk. John Gillespie enlisted in the Revolutionary War and was made Major of the Fourth Ulster County Militia. His regiment, under General Woodhull, was sent to assist in the defense of New York City in 1776, and took part in the Battle of Long Island, August 27, 1776. He was at Rosendale, October 16, 1777, and was dealing out rations when he saw Kingston burning. He ordered a march to the rescue but was too late. He lost much money by paying soldiers out of his own means and taking Continental money in exchange. After the Revolution he moved to New Windsor and built a grist mill and cooperage shop. He also owned a sloop named "*Bets*" of which his son, Matthew, who

was drowned, was master. He left New Windsor for Saugerties, where he bought grist mills and saw mills for his son, John I., with whom he lived until his death.

John Gillespie married, April 7, 1766, Magdalena Smedes, born July 13, 1742, died March 22, 1825.

JOHN I. GILLESPIE, son of John and Magdalena (Smedes) Gillespie, was born in New Windsor, February 18, 1773, and died September 20, 1852. He owned saw mills and grist mills in Saugerties and Schaghticoke. He was an active patriot, served as Captain in the War of 1812 and was stationed on Staten Island. He was a member of the Dutch Reformed Church.

John I. Gillespie married, January 6, 1799, Wyntchy Meyer, daughter of Petrus Meyer. She was born May 1, 1779, and died April 7, 1841.

JOHN I. GILLESPIE, JR., son of John I. and Wyntchy (Meyer) Gillespie, was born December 10, 1810, and died October 14, 1888. He was a farmer in Orange and Ulster Counties, New York. He married in 1829, Jane Meyer, born August 31, 1812, died May 12, 1883, daughter of Dr. Jesse Meyer of Kingston, New York.

Children:

(1) Hannah Catherine, of whom further.

(2) Rev. Daniel David, born in Montgomery, October 1, 1832, died in Marlborough, September 17, 1897. He was a Methodist clergyman and widely known as an upright and fearless circuit preacher. In 1860 he and Rev. David B. Turner were in charge of the Methodist Episcopal Church at Vail's Gate, also called the "Union Church of New Windsor." Rev. D. D. Gillespie married, April 9, 1860, Sarah Parcell Elmore, born January 13, 1838, died August 4, 1910, daughter of James and Sarah (Parcell) Elmore.

Children:

(I) Jane Maria, born December 30, 1874; married, June 11, 1914, I. Sprague Comstock, born January 20, 1875. No children.

(II) Frederick Talmadge, born January 18, 1877; married, June 23, 1908, Charlotte Reynolds, daughter of William Henry and Elizabeth (Reed) Reynolds.

Child:

(i) David Elmore, born August 27, 1911.

(3) Jane Maria, born June 18, 1834, died December 2, 1886; married, May 27, 1855, Samuel Owens, born April 2, 1832, died December 8, 1884.

GILLESPIE

HANNAH CATHERINE GILLESPIE, daughter of John I., Jr., and Jane (Meyer) Gillespie, was born June 5, 1830, and died August 22, 1875. She married, April 1, 1852, William Forsyth Cameron, son of Alexander and Jemima (Van Demark) Cameron. (*See Cameron Line.*)

Bingham

Arms: Or, on a fess gules, three water bougets argent.

(Arms in possession of the family.)

BINGHAM

THE surname Bingham is of ancient origin and is frequently found in early English records. The following is quoted from "Words and Places" by Isaac Taylor, M.A., Vicar of Holy Trinity, Twickenham, 3rd ed., Macmillan & Company, London, 1873, an authority on the origin of surnames:

"The suffix 'ham,' which is very frequent in English names, appears in two forms in Anglo-Saxon documents.

"One of these, '*hăm*,' signifies an enclosure, that which hems in — a meaning not very different from that of *ton* or *worth*. These words express the feeling of reverence for private right, but *ham* involves a notion more mystical, more holy. It expresses the sanctity of the family bond; it is the *Home*, the one secret (geheim) and sacred place. In the Anglo-Saxon charters we frequently find this suffix united with the names of families — never with those of individuals. It may indeed be said, without exaggeration, that the universal prevalence, throughout England, of names containing this word *Home*, gives us the clue to the real strength of the national character of the Anglo-Saxon race.

"Cognate with *ham* (not *hăm*) is the German *heim*, home, which enters so largely into the names of Southern Germany.

"The most important element which enters into Anglo-Saxon names yet remains to be considered. This is the syllable *ing*. It occurs in the names of more than one-

tenth of the whole number of English villages and hamlets often as a simple suffix, as in the case of Dorking, Hastings, etc.; but, more frequently, we find that it forms the medial syllable of the name, as in the case of Buckingham.

"The syllable *ing* was the usual Anglo-Saxon patronymic.

"In fact the suffix *ing* in the names of persons had very much the same significance as the prefix Mac in Scotland, O' in Ireland, etc.

"We find that *ing* is never a mere suffix; in every case it forms the medial syllable of the name.

"The names terminate almost universally in *ing-en*. The suffix *en* is usually the sign of the dative plural. Thus *Burlingen* would mean 'at the Birlings,' that is, at the place where the family of 'Birl' lives.

"And thus *Bingen* would mean 'at the Bings,' or at the place where the family of 'Bing' is located."

It is not definitely known that the Binghams were settled in England prior to the Conquest in 1066, although there was a well-known place called "Bingham" near Nottingham. After the Conquest, Normans were in possession of Bingham Lordship; and those who held Bingham Manor assumed the name "De Bingham," which accounts for the persistent family tradition that the Binghams are of French origin.

The house of Bingham is inseparably connected

with the name of Roger De Buisli (1066-1098), a great Norman lord whose name is on the roll of Battle Abbey. He came over with William the Conqueror and received more than two hundred lordships and baronies in various parts of England and ranked eighth after King William in Nottinghamshire. He held Bingham Lordship and Bingham Manor, but did not live there. He lived at Tickhill Castle, which he built, in South Yorkshire, where he also founded the priory of Blythe. Bingham Manor was in possession of De Buisli's feudal subordinates who took the name of De Bingham. They apparently held this seat until about 1200 when it is of record that the estates were again "in the hands of the King." It is also of record that in 1266 Bingham Manor and its estates again "left the hands of the King" and came into possession of another Norman lord named Bough or Bugge, who promptly assumed the name Bingham. His sons are of record as Bingham of Carcolston, Bingham of Kinalton and Bingham of Leke, all under Bingham Manor. These properties were handed down to eldest sons and as younger sons increased in number they gradually ceased to belong to the landed gentry and entered the professions, manufacture and trade. The early records show that they at first settled in towns not far from the Manor, such as Wakefield and

Sheffield, but later many of them are found in London and vicinity. By 1460 the Bingham estates had passed out of the hands of members of the family, though many Binghams and De Binghams were living in the vicinity of Bingham Manor. The "Visitations of the Heralds" show that many of them were entitled to bear arms as late as 1635. The social standing of the "Master Cutler of Sheffield" would be on a par with that of the Bingham of London "gentleman and merchant" or with another Bingham of London "citizen and haberdasher" whose wife was the daughter of Henry VIII's goldsmith. Their pedigrees are traced in the "Visitations of the Heralds" and the armorial bearings assigned to them are the same as those of the Bugge-Binghams who were in possession of Bingham Manor in 1266. The arms are described as follows:

Or, on a fess gules, three water bougets argent.

That Deacon Thomas Bingham, who was born in Sheffield, is the immigrant ancestor of the Bingham family of Connecticut has been definitely established, and since extensive research shows only one Bingham family in Sheffield in the early part of the seventeenth century, it has been a comparatively easy matter to trace the line several generations before Deacon

Thomas. In this the records of the Cutler's Company of Sheffield, formed and incorporated by King James I in 1619 and still in existence, have been of great value. Before one could become a Master, the highest office in the Guild, one had to make a "Masterpiece," a faultless piece of work, as well as the tools with which to make it, under the supervision of judges. It was also essential to possess a blameless reputation and considerable wealth. It was a high honor to be admitted to a Guild, particularly in Sheffield, noted for its cutlery since the fifteenth century. The records show that Thomas Bingham, grandfather of Deacon Thomas Bingham, who was born about 1574 in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, was admitted a master cutler and granted a trademark December 21, 1614. His son, Thomas Bingham, was baptized, August 4, 1588, and, according to family tradition, died on his way to America. He was also a master cutler of Sheffield and married (first), May 6, 1618, Elizabeth Woodhouse, and (second), Anna Stenton.

The Family in America

Deacon Thomas Bingham, son of Thomas and Anna (Stenton) Bingham, was baptized in St. Peter's Church, Sheffield, Yorkshire, England, June 5, 1642, and died in Windham, Connecticut, January 16, 1729/30. He arrived in America in 1659, when seventeen years of age, accompanied by his widowed mother. It is not recorded that other members of the family came to America. He had a half-brother, Thomas, and four brothers, Abel, Stephen, Edward and Robert, and three sisters, Elizabeth, Anna and Mary, all of whom apparently remained in England. Upon arrival in this country his mother settled in Saybrook, Connecticut, where a large tract of land near the mouth of the Connecticut River had been granted to Lord Say and Sele and Lord Brook and "bought into the company." The fact that she was able to do so indicates that she was a woman of means as a large amount of money was necessary to "buy into the company." Various articles which she brought have been carefully preserved in the old Bingham home at Andover, Connecticut. Among the items of particular interest are two large wooden chests lined with pamphlets printed in the time of Charles I, several chairs and other furniture as well

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

THE BINGHAM HOMESTEAD, ANDOVER, CONN.

as Lowestoft china, brass and pewter kettles, silverware, curtains, embroidery, the family Bible and other books.

About a year after her arrival at Saybrook, Mrs. Bingham married William Backus, a widower with five children. He was also a cutler and is on record as "of Saybrook" in 1638. He removed to Norwich in 1660, and became one of the founders of that place. Anna (Stenton) Bingham Backus died in Norwich in May, 1670.

Deacon Thomas Bingham was a resident of Norwich for thirty-three years. The deed to his house lot in Norwich, which was near that of his stepbrother, Lieutenant William Backus, is dated April, 1660, but it is not known when he built his house. He is listed as the owner of two hundred and sixty-five acres in Norwich. He was made a freeman by the General Court in 1671, served as Overseer of the west end of Norwich in 1676 and is on the list of freemen accepted by the General Court of the Colony in 1681. He was elected constable in 1683. From the foregoing, it is evident that he was a prominent member of the community, but it is not until 1693, when he removed to Windham, Connecticut, that he comes into great prominence

as a pioneer. In March of that year he bought from Captain John Mason of Windham a parcel of land of one thousand acres and built a home to which he removed his entire family with the exception of his eldest son, Thomas, who was at that time twenty-six years old and had been married a year. Deacon Thomas Bingham was fifty-one years old when he became a resident of Windham, where his career as Sergeant, Selectman and Deacon of the First Church for the next thirty years entitles him to be ranked among the great pioneers and colonists in Connecticut.

He was chosen selectman in 1695 and was one of the three signers to a petition to the General Court for church organization in May, 1699. This petition was at once granted. At the organization of the First Church in Windham, December 10, 1700, he became one of the original members, was chosen deacon and served as such until his death. He is referred to as "Goodman Bingham" in the Windham records and in 1703 at the "seating of the meeting house" he "by reason of his age and office occupied the most honorable position, the seat at the right hand of his wife in the pew."

Deacon Thomas Bingham died intestate. The

following is copied from the records of the Windham Probate Court, Vol. I, p. 198, 2d part:

"GRANTING OF ADMINISTRATION
At a Court of Probate held in Windham,
March ye 3d, A. D. 1730

Present Tomathy Poired, Esq., Judge.

"This Court grants letters of Administration on ye estate of Mr. Thomas Bingham, late of Windham, deceased, unto Mr. Jonathan Bingham of said Windham, provided bond be given, as ye law directs and bond was given accordingly and took out letter of Administration this day.

"And this Court orders ye said Administrator to bring to this Court a perfect Inventory of said deceased's estate on or before ye 2nd Tuesday of February, next after ye date hereof and also render to said Court a plain account of your administration on or before ye 2nd Tuesday of March, 1735.

"And ye said Administrator exhibited an Inventory of said deceased's estate which is, by this court, accepted.

Test. JOHN CRARY,
Clerk."

The inventory of his estate is a long list of personal belongings only, as he had distributed all his considerable land holdings before his death. Deacon Thomas Bingham died January 16, 1729/30, in Windham, where his tombstone is still standing in the old burying ground. An error was made in the in-

scription, which gives the name of his mother as Mary, as it has been definitely established that she was Anna Stenton.

The inscription reads as follows:

Here lies ye body of that Holy Man of God
Deacon Thomas Bingham
He was a Man Emenant for Piety Love & Charity
He was ye son of
Mr. Thomas and Mrs. Mary Bingham
Liveing in Sheffield, in Yorkshier, England
He dyed Jan. 16th, 1729-30
In ye 88 year of his age.

Deacon Thomas Bingham married, December 12, 1666, Mary Rudd, born in 1649, died August 4-5, 1726, daughter of Lieutenant Jonathan and Mary (Metcalf) Rudd of Saybrook. The marriage of her parents is one of the most romantic bits of history of that period and is described as follows in a "History of Norwich":

"Jonathan Rudd and Mary, both of Saybrook, would marry, but there was neither minister nor magistrate there. The distance to Hartford and the snows of winter turned the bridegroom's thought and journey to Pequot Harbor (now New London). There John Winthrop, afterward Governor of Connecticut, held authority from the Colony of Massachusetts to marry; but the home of the betrothed was beyond his jurisdiction. Midway between her home and that of the "squire," a little rivulet "rippled down the

Steel Engraving by M.J. Conn

TOMBSTONE OF THOMAS BINGHAM

IN WINDHAM, CONN.

boundary line" between the two colonies. So here, by arrangement, a cavalcade from New London, marshaled by the worthy magistrate, met the bridal party from Saybrook. Then, with the magistrate on the east side and the bridal couple on the west side of the rivulet, the ceremony was performed. Hence, the little ice-bound, snow-covered stream has ever since been known as "Bride Brook."

Children of Deacon Thomas and Mary (Rudd) Bingham:

(1) Thomas, Jr., of whom further.

(2) Deacon Abel, born in Norwich, June 25, 1669, died in Windham, March 25, 1745. Lived at Stratford near Bridgeport until about 1707, when he removed to Windham, where he purchased a farm; Deacon of First Church, 1729, Selectman and several times a delegate to the General Court. Married, May 16, 1694, Elizabeth Odell of Windham.

(3) Mary, born in July, 1672, in Norwich, died February 19, 1747, in Windham; married, February 17, 1692, John Backus, an early settler of Windham.

(4) Jonathan, born April 15, 1674, in Norwich, died before March 4, 1751, in Windham. He was influential and wealthy and Representative for Windham in 1727. Married, October 28, 1697, Ann Huntington, born October 25, 1675, in Windham, where she died August 20, 1756.

(5) Ann, born in Norwich, August, 1677, died in Windham, or Lebanon, Connecticut, August 2,

1724; married, June 7, 1699, Hezekiah Mason of Lebanon.

(6) Abigail, born November 4, 1679, in Norwich, where she died December 25, 1734; married, January 31, 1705, Daniel Huntington, son of Deacon Simon and Sarah (Clark) Huntington of Norwich.

(7) Deacon Nathaniel, born in Norwich, October 3, 1681, died in Windham (Scotland), December 16, 1754. Lived at Lebanon, then removed to Windham, where on May 4, 1711, his father gave him a farm of eighty-one acres in Scotland (Third Society). Original member of the Scotland Church and one of its first deacons. He married, July 25, 1705, Sarah Lobdell, born in 1683, died June 28, 1763.

(8) Deborah, born in Norwich, December 18, 1683, died in Windham, December 19, 1769. She married, June 26, 1707, Stephen Tracy, son of Lieutenant and Mary (Prince) Tracy.

(9) Captain Samuel, born in Norwich, March 28, 1685, died in Scotland, March 1, 1760; Lieutenant of Train Band in 1736; Captain, 2nd Company Train Band in May, 1741. Assessor and Constable. Lived in the Third Society (Scotland) and was one of the original members of the church there. Father gave him a large farm there. He married (first), January 5, 1708-09, Faith Ripley, daughter of Joshua and Hannah (Bradford) Ripley and granddaughter of Deputy Governor William Bradford. He

married (second), November 23, 1721, Elizabeth Manning.

(10) Joseph, born in Norwich, January 15, 1688, died in Windham, September 4, 1765. He took care of his father and mother, succeeding to the ownership of the homestead, which at his death went to his son, Elijah. He was a deacon and a quiet, pious man. He married (first), December 14, 1710, Abigail Scott of Hatfield, who died March 30, 1741. He married (second), November 30, 1742, Rachel (Walcott) Huntington, daughter of Jonathan and Priscilla (Bailey) Walcott of Norwich and the widow of Daniel Huntington of Norwich.

(11) Stephen, born in Norwich, April 30, 1690, died in Andover Parish, Hebron, Tolland County, Connecticut, March 23, 1770. He lived in Lebanon about 1715-1748. In 1752 he removed to Andover where he spent the remainder of his life. He married (first), December 11, 1712, Mary Kingsbury, who died December 6, 1714. He married (second), November 30, 1715, Rebecca Bishop of Lebanon.

Sergeant Thomas Bingham, son of Deacon Thomas and Mary (Rudd) Bingham, was born December 11, 1667, in Norwich, where he died April 1, 1710. He was the only child who remained in Norwich when his father removed to Windham in 1693. He inherited his father's property in Norwich and succeeded to his privileges as a Proprietor.

Thomas Bingham married, February 17, 1691-2, Hannah Backus, daughter of Lieutenant William and Elizabeth (Pratt) Backus of Norwich, and granddaughter of William Backus of Saybrook and Norwich. She was born in 1676 and died in 1752.

Children:

(1) Thomas, born November 20, 1692, died after 1770. He was Ensign, 2nd Company Train Band. He removed from Old Norwich to Franklin, 2nd Society, (West Farms) in 1739, where he and his second wife were admitted by letter from the First Church, Norwich, to the church of the 2nd Society, Franklin, March 11, 1739. He married (first), May 5, 1713, Hannah Edgerton, daughter of Richard and Elizabeth (Scudder) Edgerton; he married (second), April 23, 1724, Sarah Huntington, daughter of Deacon Christopher and Sarah (Adgate) Huntington of Norwich.

(2) Jeremiah, born July 4, 1694, died 1715-16. Unmarried.

(3) Hannah, born March 31, 1696, died in 1787; married, November 10, 1717, Joseph Reynolds, son of Joseph and Sarah (Edgerton) Reynolds. He was born in Norwich, January 26, 1695-6.

(4) Mary, born February 20, 1697-8, in Norwich, where she died November 17, 1724. She married, July 30, 1718, John Bishop, son of Samuel and Hester (Cogswell) Bishop of Ipswich, Massachusetts, where he was born September 20, 1685.

(5) Dorothy, born January 25, 1699-1700. On October 13, 1713, she chose her uncle, Abel Bingham of Windham, as her guardian, (Probate Records, New London, Connecticut). She married, December 10, 1718, Josiah Kingsley, son of John and Sarah Kingsley of Norwich and Hartford.

(6) Jabez, of whom further.

(7) Elizabeth, born August 8, 1703, died young.

(8) Nathaniel, born June 30, 1704, died in Mansfield, before 1762. He was a private and sergeant in the French and Indian War, 1755-57; was in the 4th and 3rd Regiments Connecticut Troops, 1758-61. He married (first), Mary or Margaret Safford, daughter of John and Deborah Safford. He married (second), January 16, 1750, Hannah Walcott, daughter of Jonathan and Priscilla (Bailey) Walcott of Mansfield.

(9) Joseph, born June 4, 1709, died in Bennington, Vermont, November 4, 1787. He removed from Franklin to Charlemont, Massachusetts, then to Bennington. He was 2nd Lieutenant, 8th Company, 2nd Regiment in the French War, 1758, under Captain John Durkee and Colonel Nathan Whiting. He married, November 25, 1731, Ruth Post, born at Norwich, October 15, 1711, and died in Bennington, August 11, 1796, daughter of Samuel and Ruth (Lathrop) Post of Norwich.

JABEZ BINGHAM, son of Sergeant Thomas and

Hannah (Backus) Bingham, was born in Norwich, November 20, 1701, and died at Salisbury, Connecticut, August 30, 1785. He lived in Norwich until 1739, when he moved to Lebanon and remained there until 1745, when he bought from his uncle, Jonathan Bingham, the latter's "mansion" and farm in Windham. He lived in Windham until 1760 when he sold the place to Joshua Elderkin and moved to Salisbury, where he spent the remainder of his life.

He married, February 8, 1721, Bethiah Wood, born in Norwich in 1700 and died in Salisbury, April 3, 1769.

Children:

(1) Bethiah, born in Norwich, March 26, 1722, died February 4, 1802. She was admitted to the church in Lebanon, November 22, 1741. She married, January 14, 1741-2, at Franklin, Jonathan Peck, son of Benjamin and Mary Peck.

(2) Jabez, born in Norwich, April 12, 1724, died in South Hadley, Massachusetts, in 1784. He was a Corporal in Captain Uriah Stevens's Company of Colonel Eben Marsh's Regiment in the relief of Fort William Henry in 1757 and is said to have served in the Revolution. Married, December 24, 1746, in Windham, Mary Wheelock, born November 28, 1728, died January 29, 1809, daughter of Deacon Ralph

and Nancy (Standish) Wheelock and granddaughter of Miles Standish.

(3) Silas, born in Norwich, April 20, 1726, died in Stockbridge, Massachusetts, in 1780-81. In 1749 he was of Salisbury, going from there to Great Barrington and later to Stockbridge. He married, February 28, 1773, in Salisbury, Anna Horton.

(4) Daniel, born in Norwich, July 24, 1728, died in Salisbury, February 1, 1805. He lived and died in Salisbury, where he went with his father about 1749. Was Corporal in Captain Uriah Stevens's Company of Colonel Eben Marsh's Regiment at the time of the alarm for the relief of Fort William Henry, August 9-10, 1757. He was also a soldier of the Revolution. He married (first), January 13, 1748, Hannah Conant, daughter of Caleb and Hannah (Crane) Conant. Married (second), November 12, 1775, Esther Willard.

(5) Benjamin, born in Norwich, October 1, 1730, died in Salisbury before September, 1792. Served ten or fifteen days in Captain Jonathan Rudd's Company for relief of Fort William Henry. Enlisted for Revolutionary service in July, 1779. He married (first), October 15, 1754, Sarah Stewart, daughter of Alexander and Janet (Rogers) Stewart of Norwich. He married (second), May 28, 1777, Elizabeth or Lois (Boyden) Dunbar.

(6) Ebenezer, born in Norwich, January 30, 1732-3,

died in Mansfield, January 31, 1811. Was Road Commissioner in 1750. Private on muster roll of Colonel Shubal Conant's Regiment for the Crown Point Expedition, Mansfield, Connecticut, June 8, 1756. Ensign in Captain Payne Converse, Jr.'s Company of Colonel John Ely's Regiment, November, 1776. He married, April 15, 1761, Amy Wood, daughter of Thomas and Experience (Abell) Wood of Norwich, born February 28, 1738-9, died March 3, 1822.

(7) Zerviah, born in Norwich, May 10, 1735; married, March 9, 1757, Joel Camp of Windham.

(8) Soloman, born in Norwich, September 16, 1737. From 1773 to 1796 he lived at Tinmouth, Vermont, during which time he was a member of the first Vermont State Legislature. After this he went to live with his son at Cumberland, Ohio. He married, June 4, 1761, Rachel Moore of Salisbury.

(9) Benajah, born in Lebanon, November 20, 1739, died in 1784. He was a prisoner during the Revolution and died of starvation on the prison ship "*New Jersey*" in New York Harbor. He married Dolly Cobb.

(10) Jedediah, of whom further.

(11) Mary, born in Lebanon, April 15, 1744; married, December 15, 1762, Jonathan Mere of Lebanon.

(12) Martha, born in Windham, April 6, 1747; married, in 1765, Samuel Bement of Enfield.

JEDEDIAH BINGHAM, son of Jabez and Bethiah (Wood) Bingham, was born in Lebanon, March 9, 1741-2, baptized March 14, 1742, died in 1785 in Sunderland, Vermont. He lived in Salisbury and later moved to Sunderland, where he spent the remainder of his life. He married, June 6, 1768, Hannah Dow of Salisbury. The ceremony was performed by the Reverend J. Lee.

Children:

(1) Thomas Dutcher, of whom further.

(2) Marthia, died about 1805; married Stephen Payn of Northumberland, Saratoga County, New York.

(3) Sabina, died about 1850; married Albert Canfield of Arlington, Bennington County, Vermont.

(4) Mary (or Polly), born in Salisbury, September 20, 1772; married Enos Canfield of Arlington, Vermont.

(5) Jedediah, born in Sunderland in 1774, died in Westfield, Tioga County, Pennsylvania, in 1837; married, in 1798, Hannah Hard of Arlington, Vermont.

Children:

(I) George W., born in Arlington, October 28, 1799, died in Albany in 1885.

(II) Daughter, born in Arlington; married

BINGHAM

Isaac Clement of Half Moon, Saratoga County.

THOMAS DUTCHER BINGHAM, son of Jedediah and Hannah (Dow) Bingham, was born in 1769, and died in Marlborough, New York, March 22, 1846. He came from Vermont to Bedford Village in Westchester County, where he remained a short time and settled in Marlborough about 1792. According to "The History of the Town of Marlborough, Ulster County, New York, from the First Settlement in 1712 to 1887," by Charles H. Cochrane, he at first made his home with a Dr. Fowler, but shortly after his marriage built a log house about one hundred yards west of the place then known as the Enos Reynolds homestead. Apparently he acquired the Reynolds' property on which in 1795 he built the stone house now known as the Bingham homestead, which is still in a good state of preservation. The fact that the street on which the house stands was named Bingham street in his honor indicates that he attained some prominence in the community. He was a member of the Presbyterian Church. He had the misfortune of losing all his sons during the epidemic of typhus fever in 1825-26.

Thomas Dutcher Bingham married, in 1793,

Steel Engraving by M.J Conn

THE BINGHAM HOMESTEAD ON BINGHAM STREET

MARLBOROUGH, NEW YORK

Elizabeth Purdy, daughter of Reverend Elisha and Mehitabel (Smith) Purdy. (*See Smith and Purdy Lines.*)

Children:

(1) John, born September 13, 1795, in Marlborough, where he died November 25, 1825; married, March 26, 1822, Elizabeth Bloomer, born June 11, 1797, died December 8, 1859, daughter of Cornelius Denton and Elizabeth (Free) Bloomer.

Child:

(1) Charles Edwin, born December 9, 1823, in Marlborough, where he died August 31, 1901. He lived in Marlborough all his life and was actively identified with its best interests. In politics he was a Whig becoming identified with the Republican party in 1861. He was elected a trustee of the Marlborough Presbyterian Church at the age of 22, became an elder in 1859 and served as such until his death, at which time he was the oldest member of the church. In 1848 he purchased the Bingham homestead and later the Halsey fruit farm, which he operated successfully for many years. He married, January 7, 1850, Amelia Holmes, born June 20, 1830, died December 18, 1903, daughter of Charles Wesley and Eleanor (Harcourt) Holmes of Middle Hope.

Children:

(i) John Wesley, born in Marlborough, January 17, 1853, died in Katonah, New York, May 10, 1935. He was a life-long resident of Marlborough, where he conducted the fruit farm developed by his father and became one of the best known nursery men and fruit growers in the section. He was an elder in the Presbyterian Church and the oldest member of Advance Lodge, I. O. O. F. He married, January 2, 1902, Mary Bloomer, born May 23, 1873, died July 22, 1933, daughter of John and Martha (Watkins) Bloomer.

Children:

(*i*) Florence, born May 3, 1903; unmarried.

(*ii*) Charles, born July 22, 1904; unmarried.

(*iii*) John, born December 31, 1905; unmarried.

(*iv*) Fletcher, born October 30, 1908; unmarried.

(ii) Clarence, born May 1, 1854, in Marlborough, where he died April 30, 1899. He entered Princeton with the class of 1879, but ill health compelled him to give up his studies

after his freshman year. He taught school for the next five years and later became principal of the Union Free School in Marlborough. In 1885 he entered the commission business, and a year later became a partner in E. Bowne and Company of New York City, dealers in fruits and produce. Serious illness, however, compelled him to dispose of his interest in this firm and in 1891 he returned to Marlborough, where he operated a small fruit farm until the time of his death. He took an active interest in town and church affairs and served several years as Justice of the Peace. Clarence Bingham married, October 19, 1881, Melissa Kniffin, born May 26, 1856, died January 13, 1928, daughter of Samuel H. and Angelina (Brower) Kniffin.

Child:

(*i*) Nellie, born September 16, 1882; unmarried.

(iii) Elizabeth Amelia, born in Marlborough, June 28, 1856; married, November 10, 1879, Myron Du Bois, born July 11, 1855, died February 19, 1915, son of Josiah Charles and Mary (Carter) Du Bois.

Children:

(*i*) Mildred, born December 31, 1880; married, November 5, 1908, Frank Raymond, born March 21, 1879, son of Edward and Sara Raymond. No children.

(*ii*) Josiah Charles, born October 26, 1882; married, February 19, 1908, Mabel Bushnell, born November 18, 1883, daughter of Albert C. and Anna A. Bushnell.

Child:

(*1*) Albert, born April 10, 1909.

(*iii*) Mary Carter, born April 17, 1885; married, March 4, 1906, Frank Smiley, born April 8, 1881, son of Alex and Anna (McCann) Smiley.

Child:

(*1*) Marian, born September 20, 1911.

(*iv*) Harold John, born October 11, 1887; married, October 2, 1925, Gertrude H. Hebrank, born December 21, 1900, daughter of Carl and Matilda Hebrank.

Child:

(*1*) Donald Frank, born January 4, 1932.

(iv) Charles Edwin, Jr., born in Marlborough, April 13, 1864, died in Woodstock, Vermont, April 25, 1921. He was educated for the ministry in the Universalist Church and held several pastorates in smaller communities in Oneida, Montgomery and Herkimer counties in New York. He was called to the Universalist Church in Northfield, Vermont, in 1915, where he remained until 1919 when he took charge of the church in Woodstock, Vermont, where he remained until the time of his death. He married, October 12, 1895, Katherine Granger, born September 16, 1863, died in Northfield, February 14, 1919, daughter of Chauncey and Elizabeth (Helmer) Granger.

Children:

(*i*) Du Bois, born August 4, 1896; unmarried.

(*ii*) Chauncey, died in infancy.

(*iii*) Elizabeth, born August 20, 1899; married, December 24, 1923, Paul Kingston Whitaker,

born July 29, 1898, son of Ferdinand and Ida Whitaker. No children.

(2) David, of whom further.

(3) Finetta, born in Marlborough, December 6, 1801, where she died December 6, 1886. She married, June 15, 1820, Jeremiah Clark, born October 22, 1796, died June 15, 1877, son of Benoni and Amy (Dermott) Clark.

Children:

(I) Charles Bingham, born February 10, 1821, died January 6, 1890.

(II) Samuel, born May 23, 1822, died December 28, 1838.

(III) Augustus Garrett, born January 13, 1829, died January 16, 1901.

(IV) William Seymour, born May 8, 1830, died August 17, 1900.

(V) John Fenton, born November 17, 1831, died September 28, 1900.

(VI) Elizabeth, born October 2, 1833, died March 9, 1853.

(VII) Jeremiah, born July 26, 1836, died December 23, 1855.

(VIII) Julia, born January 26, 1842, died June 5, 1853.

(4) Charles, born October 28, 1808, died January 7, 1826; unmarried.

David Bingham, son of Thomas Dutcher and Elizabeth (Purdy) Bingham, was born August 8, 1797, in Marlborough, where he died December 12, 1825. He married, April 17, 1814, Catherine De Mott, born June 29, 1798, died November 1, 1881, daughter of Michael and Nancy (Denton) De Mott. She married (second) George Birdsall.

Children:

(1) Jeremiah, born April 2, 1815, died November 21, 1872; married, June 21, 1832, Sarah Jane Kniffin, born March 31, 1819, died September 14, 1876, daughter of Charles and Belle (Clark) Kniffin.

Children:

(I) Belle, born August 17, 1833, died April 13, 1921; unmarried.

(II) Jennie, born May 7, 1835, died June 8, 1851; unmarried.

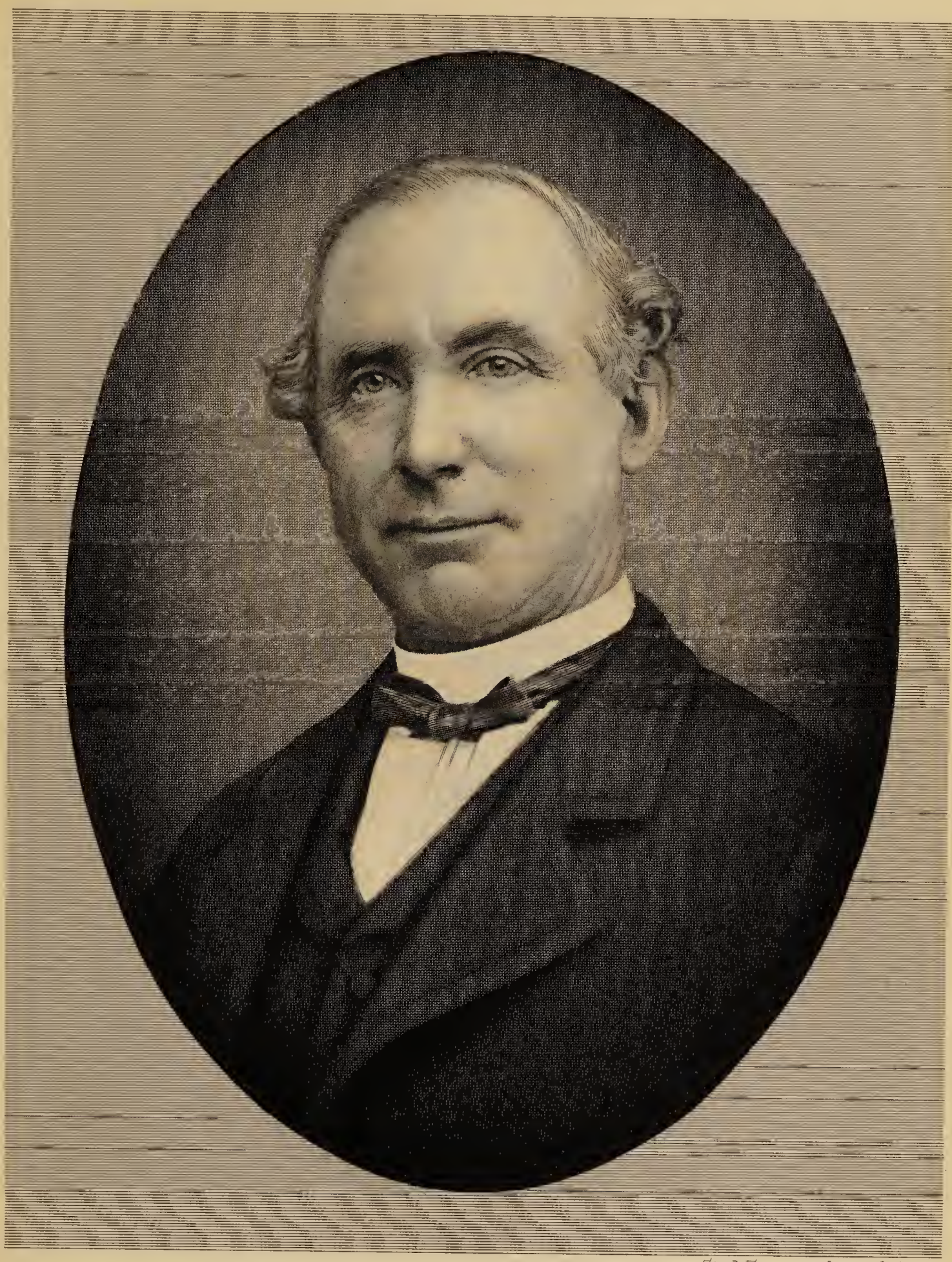
(2) Daniel Smith, born March 11, 1816, died May 2, 1878; married, April 21, 1841, Phoebe Terwilliger, born May 17, 1822, died October 28, 1900, daughter of Frederick Martin and Elizabeth (Decker) Terwilliger. No children.

(3) Thomas, of whom further.

(4) Elizabeth A., born July 21, 1824, died November 11, 1842; unmarried.

BINGHAM

THOMAS BINGHAM, son of David and Catherine (De Mott) Bingham, was born September 21, 1817, in Newburgh, New York, where he died December 7, 1890. He was a lifelong resident of Newburgh and vicinity and was widely and popularly known as "Squire" Bingham. For some years he lived on the old Bingham homestead in Marlborough and later on a farm on the turnpike, where his death, the result of an accident, occurred. As a young man he acquired considerable legal knowledge and for many years had an extended practice in Justices' Courts. He had a state-wide reputation as a horseman and raised and trained many of the most famous trotters of the day. He was the first to discover the great speed of "Goldsmith Maid," then wild and unbroken and considered dangerous to handle. Mr. Bingham bought her from her owner in Deckertown, trained her and brought out her speed. He was also one of the first owners of "Mountain Boy," one of the best trotters of the day, and eventually sold to Mr. William H. Vanderbilt. The famous "Jersey Bill" was another of Mr. Bingham's thoroughbreds. As a trainer and driver of horses "Squire" Bingham had few equals and his judgment as to the training and developing of colts was greatly respected. He was at various times associated with many of the leading



Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Squire Thomas Bingham

Steel Engraving by M J Conn

Harriet Demott (Homan) Bingham

turfmen of that period, among them Nelson Crist, George George, Captain Leander Clark and William C. Trimble.

Thomas Bingham married, March 21, 1843, Harriet Demott Homan, born October 18, 1817, died July 31, 1871, daughter of John and Deborah (Demott) Homan.

Children:

(1) John Fletcher, born in Newburgh, New York, January 27, 1844, died in Plainfield, New Jersey, April 24, 1891. He was educated in the public schools and studied law in the office of Judge Fullerton in Newburgh. After being admitted to the bar he began practice in New York, where he soon attracted attention by his extraordinary ability and became intimately associated with many of the leading financiers and prominent members of the legal profession. In 1871 he became attorney for and secretary to Jay Gould and had his office in the Opera House during the famous Gould-Fiske partnership. Subsequently Mr. Gould made him president of the Baltimore and Delaware Bay Railroad Company and when the Manhattan Street Railway was organized, Mr. Bingham became its attorney. He held this position until the time of his death. He was known as Judge Bingham and was prominent in financial and social circles in New York. His residence was at 176 West 105th Street and he also had a home in Boundbrook,

New Jersey. He died at the home of his physician, Dr. Chauncey M. Field, in Plainfield, New Jersey, and the funeral took place from St. Michael's Church, 99th Street and Amsterdam Avenue in New York, April 26, 1891. Judge Bingham married, October 9, 1872, Maria Louise Bull, born August 22, 1842, died June 11, 1921, daughter of Spencer M. and Elizabeth (Dorance) Bull.

Children:

(I) Blanche, born September 23, 1873, died November 10, 1900; unmarried.

(II) Katherine, born August 2, 1880, died April 5, 1922; married, October 14, 1904, William Schneider. No children.

(III) Frederick Gould, born July 14, 1881, died December 1, 1909; unmarried.

(2) Emma Homan, born August 14, 1847, died February 16, 1916; unmarried.

(3) Ada Jane Dudley, of whom further.

(4) Elizabeth Ann, born May 26, 1855, died in Newburgh, August 2, 1924; married, March 13, 1885, Captain Albert Hornbeck of Newburgh, son of Henry Du Bois and Jane (Schoonmaker) Hornbeck.

Children:

(I) Daughter, born April 19, 1886, died in infancy.

(II) Thomas Bingham, born June 22, 1889;

married Edith K. Chestnut, born January 25, 1894, daughter of Henry and Laura (Albon) Chestnut.

Children:

(i) John Albon, born August 22, 1916.

(ii) Barbara Cameron, born August 24, 1918.

(iii) Thomas Bingham, born June 17, 1920, died February 11, 1922.

(iv) Marjorie Louise, born May 14, 1924.

(III) Daniel Cameron, born January 30, 1895; unmarried.

ADA JANE DUDLEY BINGHAM, daughter of Thomas and Harriet Demott (Homan) Bingham, born September 27, 1852, died April 29, 1926; married, August 2, 1882, Daniel Gillespie Cameron, son of William Forsyth and Hannah Catherine (Gillespie) Cameron. (*See Gillespie and Cameron Lines.*)

Hus

Arms: Ermine, a demi-man affrontée in armour proper, garnished or, holding above his head three mustard seeds proper.

Crest: A demi-man affrontée in armour proper, garnished or, holding above his head three mustard seeds proper.

(Arms in possession of the family.)

SENFF

THE Senff family is one of the oldest in Bückeburg, Schaumburg-Lippe, Germany, and mention of the name, also spelled Senf, Senp, Senpf and Sänpf is found frequently in the early records of the City of Bückeburg.

Magister Senf, Pastor zu Beber, is listed in 1639 and is the first of the name mentioned in a work "The Old Bückeburg and the Old Citizens of Bückeburg" by Philipp Insinger. Hans Jürgen Senff, the progenitor of the line hereinafter under consideration, is also named in the same work from which we quote:

"Jetzt kommen wir an das Haus des Mannes, der wie die alten Bückeburger sagten, immer den 'Sack zuband.' Es war der Seiler Hans Jürgen Senff (auch Senp, Senpf, Senf), der vor dem Eingange des 'Sackes' seine Seile anfertigte. Seine Familie besass das Grundstück bis in die Neuzeit (1776 Georg Ludwig, 1802 Johan Christian). Dann kam das Haus an den Maler Barkhausen und jetzt ist Musiker Nord der Inhaber. Um 1645 gehorte das Haus Wilhelm Hartmann, einem Schneider. Von dem kommt es 1696 an Johan Christoph Hartmann (Reitknecht), darauf an Jacop Rittmeier (auch Rietmeyer, Reitmeyer, Rehtmeyer), gleichfalls Schneider. Von dem geht das Haus an Senf über. Dies ist das 1. Haus 'Im Sacke' (Sackstrasse)."

SENFF

The old Senff homestead was adjacent to that of the Hovemeyer or Havemeyer family (q. v.) and it is a curious coincident that in 1832, nearly two hundred years later, Dr. Henry Senff, a great-grandson of Hans Jürgen Senff, came to the United States with letters of introduction to members of the Havemeyer family and married a daughter of Frederick Christian Havemeyer, great-great-great-grandson of Hermann Hovemeyer of Bückeburg.

HANS JÜRGEN SENFF, was born in 1696 and died in 1773. He was buried in the old graveyard in Bückeburg, June 15, 1773, and the inscription on his gravestone states that he died in that year at the age of seventy-seven. Little is known of him except that he was a ropemaker and used to spin and stretch his ropes in front of his house at the entrance to Sack Street. He married, December 12, 1724, Maria Cathrina Rittmeyer, who was born in 1698, died in 1739 and was buried in the old graveyard, December 12, 1739. According to the book of records of Bückeburg, he married (second), in 1742, Anna Margreta Kaisers.

GEORG LUDWIG SENFF, son of Hans Jürgen and Maria Cathrina (Rittmeyer) Senff, was born in

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

BÜCKEBURG, GERMANY

VIEW FROM BRAUSTRASSE INTO SACKSTRASSE

ON LEFT HAVEMEYER HOMESTEAD. ADJACENT HOUSE SENFF HOMESTEAD

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Christoph Sebastian Senff

1756-1844

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Charlotte Wilhelmine Louise (Fischer) Senff

1774 - 1849

SENFF MEMORIAL

IN THE OLD CHURCHYARD IN BÜCKEBURG, GERMANY

ERECTED BY DR. HENRY SENFF

Steel Engraving by M. J. Brun

Bückeburg, where he was baptized, August 29, 1734. He is listed as a ropemaker and citizen of Bückeburg and as a soldier in 1754. He apparently inherited the old family homestead on which he died February 7, 1798. He was buried in the old graveyard in Bückeburg, February 10, 1798. He married, August 25, 1754, Dorothea Elizabeth Lindeman, who was born in 1732 as the inscription on her gravestone states that she died January 1, 1778, in her forty-sixth year. Georg Ludwig Senff married (second), December 10, 1778, also in Bückeburg, Sophie Charlotte Mohringen.

Johan Christoph Sebastian Senff, son of Georg Ludwig and Dorothea Elizabeth (Lindeman) Senff, was born March 16, 1762, in Bückeburg, where he died March 1, 1844. He was also a ropemaker, and lived in the Senff homestead on Sack Street, where, like his ancestors, he stretched his ropes in front of his house. Numerous references to him are made in the records and histories of Bückeburg, where he was a respected citizen and a member of the Lutheran Church. He married, June 9, 1793, Charlotte Wilhelmine Louise Fischer, born February 2, 1774, in Bückeburg, where she died April 4, 1849, daughter of Heinrich Wilhelm and Dorothea

Magdalena (Kuhlmann) Fischer. Johan Christoph Sebastian Senff and his wife were buried in the old graveyard in Bückeburg, where a monument, erected by their son, Dr. Henry Senff, marks the place of their grave.

Children:

(1) Dorothea Charlotte, born April 5, 1794.

(2) Georg Friedrich Wilhelm, born May 14, 1797.

(3) Justine Wilhelmine, born December 11, 1799.

(4) Georgine Henriette, born April 1, 1801.

(5) Christoph Heinrich Ferdinand, of whom further.

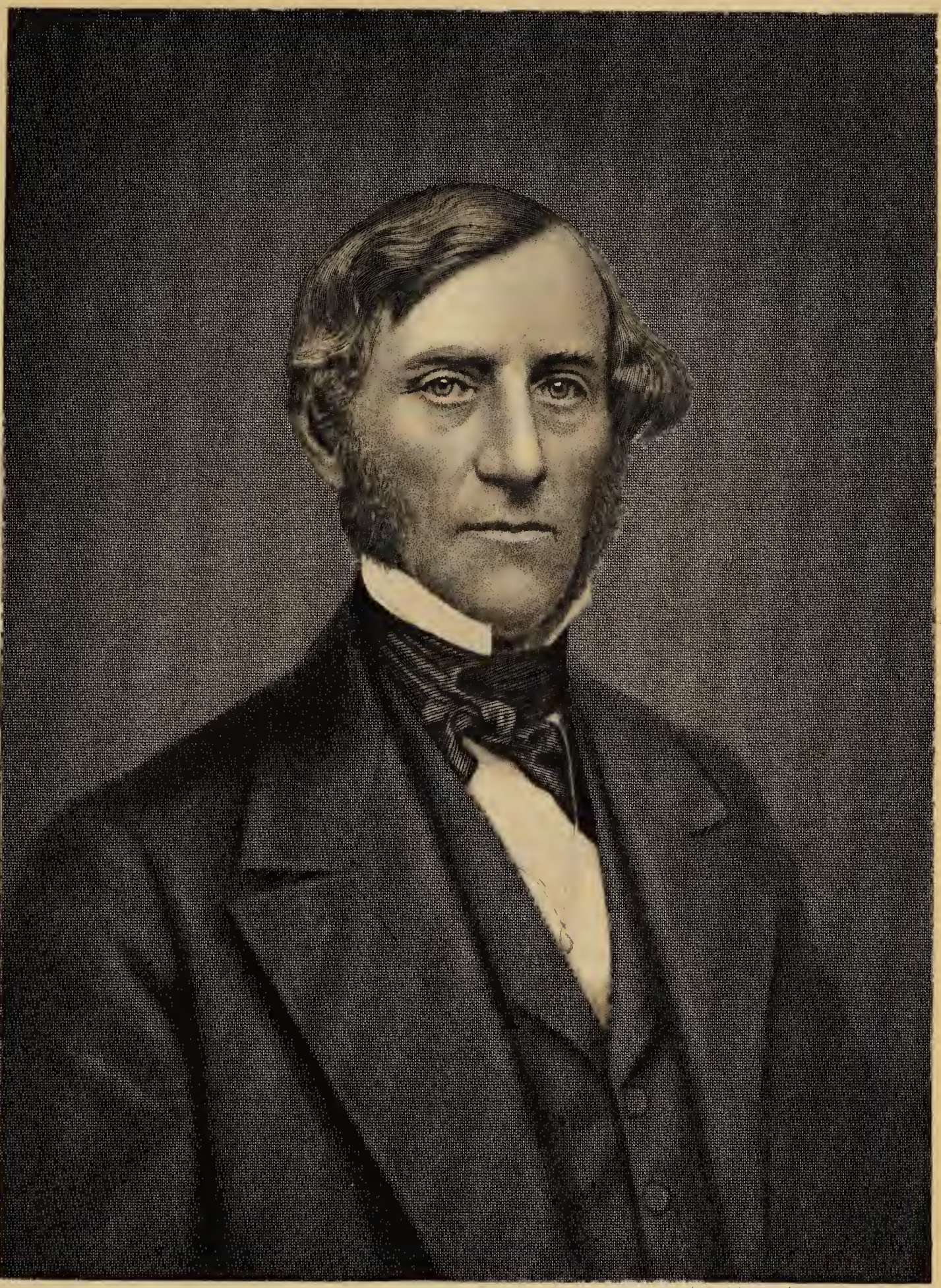
(6) Carl Friedrich, born June 6, 1807.

(7) Ludwig Wilhelm, born April 16, 1810.

(8) Juliane Wilhelmine Louise, born February 17, 1813, died April 23, 1901; married Christoph Friedrich Wilhelm Ernst, born March 4, 1804, died April 21, 1878.

(9) Sophie Charlotte Eleonore, born December 25, 1815, died March 7, 1893; married Carl Gerbracht, born June 25, 1815, died October 20, 1870.

CHRISTOPH HEINRICH FERDINAND SENFF, son of Johan Christoph Sebastian and Charlotte Wilhelmine Louise (Fischer) Senff, was born in Bückeburg, April 4, 1804, and died in New York, May 5, 1868.



Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Henry Senff M.D.

He received a liberal education, studied pharmacy and was employed as a tutor at the court of Prince Georg Wilhelm of Schaumburg-Lippe, who reigned in that principality from 1807 until 1860. According to tradition one of the young princesses and he became so fond of each other as to incur the displeasure of the Prince, who banished him from the court.

He arrived in New York in 1832 with a letter of introduction to Mr. F. C. Havemeyer and obtained a position as a clerk in a drug store. From that time on he called himself Henry Senff. He studied medicine and graduated from the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons with an M.D. degree. He was then appointed assistant surgeon at West Point and became known for his strong sympathy with the Abolitionist cause. During his stay in West Point he made many friendships and acquaintances with men who later became famous in private life and in history, among them General Robert E. Lee. He remained at West Point two years and returned to New York where he established himself in general practice and became one of the best known physicians of the day.

Dr. Henry Senff married, June 7, 1838, Susanna

Wilhelmina Havemeyer, daughter of Frederick Christian and Catherine (Billeger) Havemeyer. (*See Billeger and Havemeyer Lines.*)

Children:

(1) Louise Catherine, of whom further.

(2) Charles Henry, of whom further.

(3) Frederick William, of whom further.

LOUISE CATHERINE SENFF, daughter of Dr. Henry and Susanna Wilhelmina (Havemeyer) Senff, was born June 24, 1839, died March 16, 1897; married, July 2, 1860, Dr. Edward Eugene Lee, physician of Newburgh, New York, born May 18, 1836, died September 15, 1870.

Children:

(1) Henry Charles, born May 3, 1864, died July 19, 1930; married, July 6, 1886, Pauline Sands Roe, born June 20, 1863, daughter of Edward Payson and Anna Paulina (Sands) Roe.

Children:

(1) Henry Senff, born May 23, 1889, died February 12, 1925; married, May 12, 1919, Marguerite de Malaval, born August 12, 1887.

Children:

(i) Myrra Marguerite, born April 23, 1920.

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Louise Catherine (Senff) Lee

(ii) Adrianne Pauline, born September 10, 1923.

(II) Katherine, born June 13, 1892, died April 29, 1935; married, September 27, 1913, Walter Almy Bartlett, born June 21, 1891.

Child:

(i) Lee, born July 8, 1915.

(2) Ann Havemeyer, born November 15, 1866, died January 25, 1901; married, April 26, 1899, Robert Darell Jeffreys, born December 16, 1869.

Child:

(I) Lee Charles, born January 24, 1901; married, June 14, 1923, Janet Balch, born May 27, 1902.

Children:

(i) Richard Darell, born June 9, 1924, died May 4, 1934.

(ii) William Huckel, born December 4, 1925.

(iii) John Balch, born June 8, 1927.

(iv) Ann Lee, born September 19, 1928.

(v) Mary Elizabeth, born June 22, 1931.

(3) Edwyna Louise, born July 19, 1871; married, January 24, 1900, Captain William Applebye-Robinson, U. S. N. R., born August 6, 1866.

Children:

(I) Ann Lee Applebye, born May 21, 1901, died May 26, 1928.

(II) Harriet Marie, born October 22, 1902; married, September 24, 1931, Captain Floyd Lavinius Park, U. S. A., born February 9, 1896.

Children:

(i) Edwyna Anne, born April 6, 1935.

(ii) William Robinson, born August 6, 1936.

(III) Edwyna Pearson, born December 5, 1905, died June 12, 1924.

CHARLES HENRY SENFF, son of Dr. Henry and Susanna Wilhelmina (Havemeyer) Senff, was born in New York, January 26, 1841, and died in Whitestone, Long Island, August 23, 1911. He attended Columbia Grammar School and as a young man entered the employ of Havemeyers and Elder, where he learned the business of sugar refining in all its branches. He was subsequently in full charge of the refinery in Brooklyn and became known as an outstanding figure in the sugar refining industry. He was a partner of Messrs. Theodore A. and Henry O. Havemeyer and took an active part in the various reorganizations of the firm Havemeyers and Elder and in the organization of the American Sugar Refining Company. He served this company as Vice-

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn.

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Gustavia A. Tapscott Senff

President, 1897-1904; Director, 1897-1910, and as a Member of the Executive Committee, 1897-1910. The following is quoted from "*Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal*" of August 24, 1911:

"We regret to learn of the death of Mr. Charles H. Senff, for many years prominent in the sugar trade of the United States. He was a practical refiner and for many years a member of the firm of Havemeyers & Elder and, until recently, a director of the American Sugar Refining Company. He had a host of friends, all of whom will deeply regret his passing away."

Mr. Senff was deeply interested in charitable organizations and was a liberal contributor to the churches in Whitestone, where his summer home was one of the finest on Long Island Sound. Shortly before his death he gave a large plot of ground to the Flushing Hospital and Dispensary on which subsequently a hundred thousand dollar building was erected.

He married, March 23, 1880, Gustavia Adolphia Tapscott of Richmond, Virginia, born October 28, 1858, died November 15, 1927, daughter of William Benjamin and Charlotte (Wallace) Tapscott.

Child:

(1) Henry, born August 7, 1881, died June 27, 1882.

SENFF

Frederick William Senff, son of Dr. Henry and Susanna Wilhelmina (Havemeyer) Senff, was born in New York, August 1, 1849, and died in New Windsor, New York, July 8, 1926. He was educated in the public schools of New York City and at the New York Free Academy, from which he graduated in 1868. He was deeply interested in chemistry and studied several years in Europe, but because of poor eyesight was obliged to discontinue his studies and return to this country. After a few years in New York, he retired from active business and built his residence, "Mountain View," in New Windsor, where he spent the remainder of his life.

Mr. Senff was a man of a retiring disposition, public spirited and charitable in an unusual degree. He gave liberally of his time and means to all worthy charitable organizations and was especially interested in the work of the Associated Charities and in St. Luke's Hospital in Newburgh, which for many years he served as treasurer and as a member of the Board of Managers. As a member of the Finance Committee his sound advice in the matter of investing and managing endowment funds was of incalculable value and as he was in constant touch with the management and the medical staff of the hospital, he

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

F. W. Seuff

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

MOUNTAIN VIEW, NEW WINDSOR, NEW YORK

RESIDENCE OF FREDERICK W. SENFF

noted the needs and inadequacies of the fast growing institution. Many of these he supplied and remedied at his own expense and always in a quiet and unostentatious manner. His splendid work in the interest of St. Luke's Hospital was continued by his daughter, Mrs. Kenneth Miller Cameron, who in memory of her father presented the Frederick W. Senff Memorial, now the main building and the most beautiful of the group that form the institution. It is equipped throughout with the latest approved scientific facilities for the care of the sick. The exterior is of variegated red brick with limestone portico and each of the seven stories contains a solarium with a magnificent view of the valley below and the highlands in the distance. Impressive ceremonies took place Wednesday, November 4, 1931, when the cornerstone was laid by Mrs. Cameron. How greatly her gift was needed and how deeply her generosity was appreciated is expressed in the fifty-sixth annual report of the Board of Managers of St. Luke's Hospital, which covers the period from January 1, 1930, to December 31, 1931:

IN APPRECIATION

"The present year has witnessed the actual commencement of construction of what the Board of Managers is

pleased to call a greater St. Luke's Hospital. For some years back it was apparent to the Managers that the facilities at St. Luke's were being greatly overtaxed and that each year saw an increased patronage resulting in an overcrowded condition of the building. With the building filled beyond its anticipated capacity, kitchen, laboratory and other essential facilities began to prove to be entirely inadequate. Ambitious plans were prepared, providing for a greatly enlarged building with the most modern and approved facilities to take care of the hospital needs of our city and its surrounding territory for some years to come. When it became known what these enlarged buildings would cost, it became apparent that the Managers could not carry to fulfillment their ambitions and desires unless a gift of a very substantial size could be secured. As a matter of fact, the situation seemed hopeless.

"At a time when the outlook was most discouraging, Mrs. K. Miller Cameron came forward with an offer to erect the main building as a memorial to her father, the late Frederick W. Senff. Her propositions included not only the erecting of the main building, but also the installing therein of a great many of the essential equipment, as well as the assumption of the architect's fees on the building. These totalled approximately $730,000. The building will be a splendid memorial to Mr. Senff's memory and a deserved one. For many years prior to his death he was a member of the Board of Managers of St. Luke's as well as its treasurer. His association with the hospital was not an inactive one. He kept in daily touch with its operation and visited it with great frequency, making many valuable suggestions which had much to do toward the successful growth and management of the

institution. He established the X-Ray Laboratory, equipping it out of his funds, and exercised an interested supervision over it, renewing from time to time the equipment as more apparatus came upon the market, all of which was done at his own expense. He served as a member of the Finance Committee and out of his fund of experience in the investment world gave valuable counsel in connection with the Endowment Fund securities. While the gift to the hospital is a princely one, yet it is not at all out of proportion as a fitting memorial to Mr. Senff's splendid record as a member of the Hospital Board. The Board of Managers are truly grateful to his daughter for thus continuing in a practical way the splendid service which her father in his lifetime carried on.

BOARD OF MANAGERS."

Frederick William Senff was also prominent in financial circles in New York and Newburgh and at the time of his death was a Director and Vice-President of the Newburgh Savings Bank. He was a member of the New York State Chamber of Commerce which he joined while actively engaged in business, but retained his membership after his retirement. He served for many years as a trustee of the Boards of Washington's Headquarters and of Knox Headquarters and was re-appointed shortly before his death by Governor Alfred E. Smith.

While reserve characterized his dealings with the public in general, he was universally esteemed for his

high sense of honor and integrity. His intimate friends who knew his true worth loved him for his amiability and generosity which were the motivating forces during his useful life.

Mr. Senff married, October 23, 1878, Georgiana Havemeyer, daughter of George Lewis and Eliza Jane (Arcularius) Havemeyer. (*See Arcularius and Havemeyer Lines.*)

Child:

(1) Charlotte Louise, of whom further.

CHARLOTTE LOUISE SENFF, daughter of Frederick William and Georgiana (Havemeyer) Senff, born August 29, 1885; married, June 1, 1909, Kenneth Miller Cameron, son of Daniel Gillespie and Ada Jane Dudley (Bingham) Cameron. (*See Bingham and Cameron Lines.*)

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn.

Georgiana (Havemeyer) Senff

Havemeyer

Arms: Sable, a fess or, between three stars or.

Crest: Two arms in armour, holding in pale a sword argent.

(Arms in possession of the family.)

HAVEMEYER

(Compiled from original documents, family data and Bible records in possession of Mr. Henry O. Havemeyer, Mahwah, New Jersey, direct descendant of Hermann Hovemeyer.)

THE Havemeyer, originally Hovemeyer, family is of ancient German origin and is mentioned in the first book of records of the City of Bückeburg in the principality of Schaumburg-Lippe, Germany.

The City of Bückeburg, which is built around a castle, erected during the twelfth century, was founded by Prince Ernst about 1600, and Hermann Hovemeyer, progenitor of the line hereinafter under consideration, is listed as a member of the Bakers' Guild in 1644 in the City Hall in Bückeburg. It is, however, highly probable that the Havemeyers were settled in the locality long before 1600, as were most of the families mentioned in these records.

Hermann Hovemeyer and others of the lineage are mentioned frequently in the municipal records beginning in 1644, indicating that members of the family were among the first inhabitants and took an active part in the founding of the settlement, holding public office and serving in the wars of the period.

HAVEMEYER

The descendants of Hermann Hovemeyer continued for generations to figure conspicuously in the affairs of their native Bückeburg, where the name is still well known and highly honored. Church and town records abound with references to members of the family, especially concerning transfers of deed and acquisition of property indicating that they have always been numbered among the substantial and better class of citizens.

HERMANN HOVEMEYER was born about 1600 and died in Bückeburg about 1665. He was one of the original twenty members of a Bakers' Guild formed in Bückeburg, March 5, 1644. His name appears frequently in other municipal records and he is listed as the owner of three houses, Numbers 61, 103 and 152. The first, evidently his residence, came to his son, Jobst William Hovemeyer, in 1669 and remained in possession of the family over two hundred years. In 1696 the house, Number 152, was in possession of another son, Julius Hovemeyer. One of these houses was adjacent to that of the Senff family, (q. v.), another prominent pioneer family of Bückeburg with whom the Havemeyers for generations maintained a warm friendship.

Hermann Hovemeyer married Lucie, surname

unknown. Her tombstone in the family plot in old Bückeburg Cemetery bears the following inscription which is translated from the German:

"Anno, 1653, the twenty-third of October, Hermann Hovemeyer's blessed wife Lucie fell asleep in the Lord and on the twenty-fifth of the same month was laid to rest."

Children:

(1) Jobst William, of whom further.

(2) Julius, born in Bückeburg about 1650.

JOBST WILLIAM HOVEMEYER, son of Hermann and Lucie Hovemeyer, was born in Bückeburg, where he died about 1675. On November 17, 1652, he became a Master Baker and was admitted to the Guild. He took his brother, Julius, as an apprentice, which is recorded in the municipal record book as follows:

"On February 5th, 1665, Hermann Hovemeyer placed his son Julius Hovemeyer as apprentice with his son Jobst Wilm Hovemeyer."

In 1669 Jobst William Hovemeyer was in possession of his father's house, Number 61. The name of his wife is unknown. After his death she married Peter Schutte, a Baker. That Jobst William Hove-

meyer died about 1675 is indicated by the following from the municipal record book:

"Anno, 1675, June 27th, the widow of Jobst William Hovemeyer, offered to pay Five Thaler to the City Council."

Children:

(1) Hermann, born about 1671 in Bückeburg, where he died about 1712.

(2) Hans Heinrich, of whom further.

HANS HEINRICH HOVEMEYER, son of Jobst William Hovemeyer, was born about 1672 in Bückeburg, where he died about 1704. He and his brother, Hermann, became apprentices of their stepfather which is recorded as follows:

"Anno, 1680, April 12th, Peter Schutte took his stepson, Hermann, the lawful son of the late Jobst Hovemeyer, in apprenticeship."

"Anno, 1681, April 12th, the other stepson, Hans Heinrich Hovemeyer."

Hans Heinrich Hovemeyer was the owner of house Number 61 in 1696. The name of his wife is unknown.

HANS HERMANN HOVEMEYER, son of Hans Heinrich Hovemeyer, was born in 1690 in Bücke-

burg, where he died in 1775. He inherited also house Number 61 in which he lived, and also bought house Number 75 in Braustrasse from the Baker Reinke. This house was later occupied by his son, Anton.

The name of Hans Hermann Hovemeyer's first wife is unknown. He married (second), about 1731, Maria Elizabeth Rostar of Meinsen, and (third) Catherine Dettmer of Schell, who died in 1774.

Child of the first marriage:

(1) Dietrich Wilhelm, of whom further.

Child of the second marriage:

(2) Anton Heinrich, born in 1731 in Bückeburg, where he died in November, 1775. He learned the baker's trade of his father. He became a Master Baker in 1757. In 1762 he established himself in house Number 75 on Braustrasse and in the same year married Maria Elizabeth Muller of Schleie, who died in 1788.

Children:

(I) Dietrich William, born in 1763 in Bückeburg, where he died in December, 1827. He married (first), in 1785, Sophie Elizabeth Steinmayer, who died in 1813; he married (second), in 1814, Charlotte Rascha of Obernkirchem, who died in Minden in 1838.

(II) Wilhelmine Catherine, born in Bückeburg

in 1765, died in 1815. She married (first), in 1785, in Furth, Bavaria, Mr. Schohl. She married (second) Mr. Barthel, also of Furth.

(III) Anton, born in Bückeburg in 1767, died in Bremerlehe in 1802. Unmarried. He studied surgery and in 1784 was assistant surgeon in the Prussian Army at Passwalk. Later studied in Berlin and became a surgeon.

(IV) Johann Heinrich Christopher, born April 21, 1769, in Bückeburg, where he died after 1830. On April 8, 1789, became a Master Baker; in 1798 was chairman of the Brewers' Committee and Lay Judge in the Common Council; in 1818 Senator and in 1830 Municipal Councilor. He married (first), in 1789, Anna Maria Hedehorst of Minden, who died in 1794; he married (second), March 1, 1795, Marie Margrete Koch, daughter of Ludwig Koch of Minden. By his first marriage, three children who died young; by the second, two daughters and four sons.

Child of the third marriage:

(3) Wilhelmine, born in Bückeburg, where she died. She married, in 1780, Hans Helmerding and resided at the family homestead Number 61.

Children:

(1) Son.

(II) Daughter, who married William Haupt of Minden.

DIETRICH WILHELM HOVEMEYER, son of Hans Hermann Hovemeyer, was born in 1725 in Bückeburg, where he died August 13, 1784. A passport was issued to him at Hamlin, September 22, 1749. He was a soldier and served during the Seven Years' War. He became a Master Baker in 1752 and lived in house Number 58 in Langenstrasse. He married, in 1765, Elenore Charlotte Hauserr, daughter of Anton Ludwig Hauserr, a member of the Common Council of Bückeburg.

Children:

(1) Friedrich Wilhelm, of whom further.

(2) Catherine Wilhelmine, born in Bückeburg, November 12, 1772.

(3) Frederick Christian, of whom further.

(4) Caroline Christiane Elenorea, born in Bückeburg, February 2, 1777.

(5) Carl Ludwig.

(6) Dietrich Gerhard, born in Bückeburg in 1782.

HAVEMEYER

The Family in America

The name of Havemeyer is inseparably and most honorably connected with the development of the great sugar and sugar refining industry in the United States of which the brothers, Friedrich Wilhelm and Frederick Christian Havemeyer, sons of Dietrich Wilhelm and Elenore Charlotte (Hauserr) Hovemeyer, were pioneers. The remarkable growth of this important industry began in a small sugar refinery on Budd Street, later Vandam Street, in New York, founded in 1807 by the brothers whose biographies follow. They built on two lots, which they sub-leased from Trinity Church Corporation, a small two story house, thirty by forty feet, and established the firm of W. and F. C. Havemeyer. With the assistance of two hired men the brothers, doing their own cooperage and waiting on customers, produced about four hundred boxes of sugar per year. In 1809 their quarters were enlarged and fifteen men employed. The partnership continued until March 5, 1828, when the brothers sold their interests to their sons and the name of the firm became W. F. & F. C. Havemeyer, Jrs. Since then the firm has undergone many changes, but it is of interest to note that for several generations the business founded by the

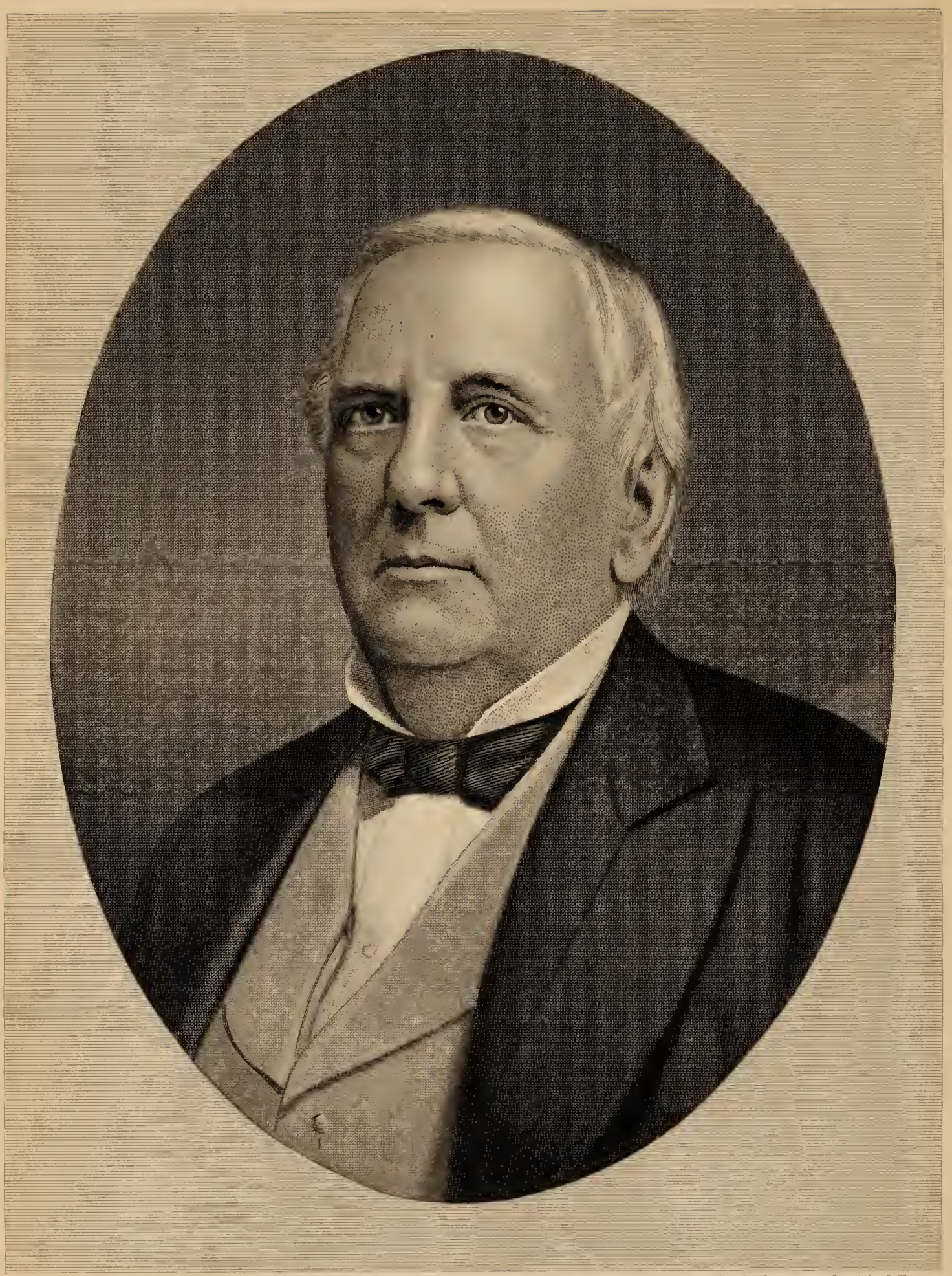
Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

Wm. Havemeyer

Havemeyer brothers remained in the family and that the yearly output of four hundred boxes of sugar in 1807 had grown to a million pounds in 1828. The subsequent phenomenal growth of the business which eventually became The American Sugar Refining Company and for which Mr. Frederick Christian Havemeyer, Jr., (son of the founder Frederick Christian), and his sons, Theodore A. and Henry O. Havemeyer, are mainly responsible, is now a matter of record. The daily output had reached five million pounds in 1898. This outstanding success may well be attributed to the invincible energy, keen foresight, sound judgment and sterling integrity of the founders, qualities which have been the inheritance of their descendants, many of whom have played an important part in the industrial development of the United States.

Friedrich Wilhelm Havemeyer, son of Dietrich Wilhelm and Elenore Charlotte (Hauserr) Hovemeyer, was born in Bückeburg, March 7, 1770, and died in New York City, August 13, 1851. His parents died during his early childhood at a time when unrest and war threatened the old Germanic confederation, and at the age of fifteen he left Germany for London, England. He possessed

determination and perseverance in a marked degree and soon found employment as an apprentice in a sugar refinery. He thoroughly mastered every detail of this business which in later years was to make the Havemeyer name famous and in a few years was made superintendent of the Refinery. Sugar refining was at that time in its infancy in America and men familiar with its intricate details were eagerly sought. An offer was made to Mr. Havemeyer by representatives of Messrs. Edmund Seaman and Company of New York to come and take charge of their sugar refinery on Pine Street. He accepted the position and secured a contract, arriving in New York in 1799 with a bill of exchange for sixty pounds sterling, dated London, March 12, 1799, drawn on James J. Roosevelt, Merchant of New York. From the time of his arrival in New York, he became known as William Havemeyer. He labored unceasingly for Seaman and Company and built up the Refinery to the entire satisfaction of the owners. When his contract had expired in 1807 he had amassed sufficient capital to engage in an independent enterprise and on January 1, 1807, in partnership with his younger brother, Frederick Christian Havemeyer, who in the meantime had joined him in New York, he established a sugar refinery at No. 15 Budd Street under



Steel Engraving by M. J. Conr.

the firm name W. and F. C. Havemeyer. The site, afterwards changed to 87 Vandam Street between Hudson and Greenwich Streets, was leased from Henry Gilford. The business prospered amazingly and the brothers soon became known for their skill, honorable business conduct and financial integrity. Mr. Havemeyer became a citizen of the United States in 1807. The firm of W. and F. C. Havemeyer continued until March 5, 1828, when the brothers disposed of the business to their sons, W. F. and F. C. Havemeyer, Jrs.

When William Havemeyer died in 1851, he had amassed a considerable fortune for that period and gained an enviable reputation as one of the leading citizens of his day. His reputation for ability and integrity was unequaled among pioneer New York business men, a heritage which has made the name of Havemeyer one of the foremost in the history of American industry. His son, William Frederick, whose biography follows, was one of the most prominent men in New York during his day and is regarded as the progenitor of "the other branch" of the Havemeyer family

WILLIAM FREDERICK HAVEMEYER, son of Frederick William Havemeyer, was born February

12, 1804, in New York, where he died November 30, 1874. He attended the public schools and graduated from Columbia College in 1823. Upon his father's retirement in 1828, he and his cousin, Frederick Christian Havemeyer, established the firm of W. F. and F. C. Havemeyer, Jrs., which they conducted successfully until 1841. Mr. Havemeyer was interested in many other business enterprises and was noted as a financier. He was elected president of the Bank of North America in 1851 and president of the New York Savings Bank in 1857. He was vice-president of the Pennsylvania Coal Company and of the Long Island Railroad Company and a director in many corporations.

He took an active part in politics and is best known and remembered for his outstanding record in public life. He was a delegate to the Democratic general committee of New York City and a presidential elector in 1844. He was elected mayor of the city in 1845 and after serving one term declined renomination. He was deeply interested in emigration and was instrumental in passing the act creating the Board of Emigration Commissioners in 1847. He became the first president of this board. He was elected mayor again in 1848 and served one term. In 1859, upon

earnest solicitation, he accepted the nomination for the same office, but was defeated by Fernando Wood. He maintained his interest in municipal affairs and during the trying days of the Civil War was a staunch supporter of the national government. When the Tweed Ring was exposed in 1870, Mr. Havemeyer, as president of the famous Committee of Seventy, was untiring in his efforts for reform and in association with Charles O'Connor, Joseph H. Choate, Samuel J. Tilden and many others, equally notable, did much to end the graft and corruption then flourishing in New York politics. In 1871 he was elected mayor for the third time and died while in office.

William Frederick Havemeyer married, in 1828, at Craigville, New York, Sarah Agnes Craig, daughter of Hector Craig, who was a member of the National House of Representatives, 1823-25, 1829-31. They were the parents of the following children: William, Sarah Chandler, John Craig, Henry, Hector Craig, James, Laura Amelia, Charles William, and William Frederick, Jr.

Frederick Christian Havemeyer, son of Dietrich Wilhelm and Elenore Charlotte (Hauserr)

HAVEMEYER

Hovemeyer, was born in Bückeburg, August 2, 1774, and died in New York City, September 20, 1841. He followed the example of his elder brother, William, whom he joined in London, and learned the art of sugar refining in all its branches. He remained in London when his brother left for America in 1799, but followed at a later date. The exact date of his arrival in New York is not known. It was, however, prior to April 16, 1802, as on that date in 1807 he became a citizen of the United States which required five years residence. Little is known of his first few years in New York, except that he worked as an employee in sugar refineries until 1807, when he became associated with his brother in establishing the firm of W. and F. C. Havemeyer. He was fully as skilled in the art of sugar refining as his brother and equally as energetic and industrious. He acquired valuable real estate in New York and the credit for the success of W. and F. C. Havemeyer must be divided equally between them. In 1817 he acquired blocks, numbers 23 and 24 for $2100. On this land which lay between 57th and 59th Streets from Broadway to Ninth Avenue he built his mansion, located at the present Columbus Circle. This mansion was used as a home for soldiers' children during the Civil War. He also accumulated

Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

HAVEMEYER MANSION

BUILT ABOUT 1817 ON PRESENT COLUMBUS CIRCLE BY F. C. HAVEMEYER

a large fortune, and, like his brother, took great pride in instructing his sons in every detail of sugar refining. The success which attended their careers in the next generation was in a large measure due to the foresight of the pioneer brothers, who initiated their sons into all the intricacies of manufacturing the product of sugar for which, as the country expanded, the demand grew steadily.

The name of Frederick Christian Havemeyer is as honorable as his career was successful. He managed the fortune which he accumulated by his own efforts wisely and well, spending the last decade of his life in looking after his large financial and property interests.

Mr. Havemeyer married, May 7, 1803, in Little Britain, New York, Catherine Billeger, daughter of Michael and Catherine (Carscadden) Billiger. (*See Billeger Line.*)

Children:

(1) Charlotte, born in New York, February 22, 1804, died February 2, 1875. She married, May 7, 1829, William J. Eyer, born January 4, 1803, died February 9, 1874.

Children:

(1) Frederick Christian, born September 15,

1830, died July 19, 1915; married, January 29, 1861, Emma Lins, born February 27, 1842, died May 18, 1906.

(II) Susanna Caroline, born August 18, 1834, died March 24, 1923; married, November 4, 1875, David M. Henkel, born April 12, 1819, died November 8, 1904.

(III) Catherine, born January 23, 1838, died October 16, 1867.

(IV) Mary, born November 8, 1840, died June 22, 1898; married, September 1, 1864, George Stevens, born May 1, 1826, died October 21, 1897.

(V) William, born December 7, 1843; married, February 11, 1873, Mary Ritter.

(VI) Luther, born March 12, 1846; married Jane Clark, born January 12, 1848, died September 7, 1915.

(2) Charles Lewis, born October 4, 1805, died November 27, 1806.

(3) Frederick Christian, Jr., of whom further.

(4) Charles H., born May 4, 1809, died May 21, 1862; married, December 4, 1845, Mary Ledyard.

(5) Catherine E., born June 15, 1811, died April 25, 1893; married, April 8, 1830, Warren Harriot, born November 5, 1803, died August 14, 1885.

(6) Susanna Wilhelmina, of whom further.

Steel Engraving by M J Conn

GEORGE LEWIS AND ELIZA JANE (ARCULARIUS) HAVEMEYER

FROM DAGUERREOTYPE TAKEN AT THE TIME OF THEIR MARRIAGE IN 1842

(7) Diedrich Michael, born February 7, 1816; died September 27, 1854; married, November 2, 1842, Mary A. Bostwick, born November 6, 1824, died December 13, 1863.

(8) George Lewis, born July 28, 1818, died November 1, 1860; married, June 17, 1842, Eliza Jane Arcularius, daughter of Henry and Charlotte (Storms) Arcularius. (*See Arcularius Line.*)

Children:

(I) Charlotte Rosina, born March 11, 1843, died January 6, 1922.

(II) Augustus H., born September 17, 1845, died August 12, 1907; married, October 2, 1867, Mary Bostwick Havemeyer, (his first cousin), born February 21, 1850, died March 26, 1926.

Children:

(i) Ada Augusta, born September 14, 1870; married, October 15, 1891, Rev. Octavius Applegate, born May 17, 1865.

Children:

(*i*) Octavius, Jr., born December 23, 1892; married, August 7, 1926, Mary Folsom, born August 13, 1896.

(*ii*) Dorothy, born March 28, 1895; married, June 16, 1928,

Marklove Lowery. They are the parents of Throckmorton, born November 1, 1929; Dorothea, born March 15, 1931, and Mary Havemeyer, born October 26, 1932.

(ii) Frederika Senff, born December 9, 1875; married, October 26, 1899, Warren Harriot Titus, (her second cousin), born December 18, 1864.

(III) Joseph Bento, born January 25, 1848, died July 16, 1876.

(IV) Georgiana, born November 24, 1850, died July 29, 1928; married, October 23, 1878, Frederick W. Senff, son of Dr. Henry and Susanna Wilhelmina (Havemeyer) Senff. (*See Senff Line.*)

(v) Edward Augustus, born August 21, 1853, died March 9, 1924; married, March 1, 1879, Carrie E. Weaver, born December 14, 1858, died December 16, 1937.

Child:

(i) George Lewis, born September 5, 1880; married, June 21, 1911, Elizabeth H. Foley, born May 25, 1887.

Child:

(*i*) George E., born August 20, 1912.

(VI) Emma, born March 1, 1856, died November 28, 1857.

(9) Mary Rosina, born June 15, 1821, died May 29, 1885; married, February 18, 1850, John I. Northrop, born April 17, 1818, died February 21, 1864.

Children:

(I) Edward H., born December 9, 1850, accidentally drowned at Bellport, Long Island, August 27, 1856.

(II) Mary Rosina, born January 12, 1852, died October 1, 1879.

(III) Catherine R., born August 27, 1853.

(IV) Rebecca E., born July 2, 1856; married, May 8, 1889, John A. Hall, born October 8, 1858, died January 15, 1925.

(V) Charles Havemeyer, born June 13, 1858, died November 30, 1903.

(VI) John I., Jr., born October 12, 1861, died June 26, 1891; married, June 28, 1889, Alice B. Rich, born March 6, 1864, died May 6, 1922.

Child:

(i) John H., born July 5, 1891; married, June 23, 1917, Louise Walker.

Children:

(*i*) Alice Havemeyer, born September 11, 1921.

(*ii*) John Havemeyer, born February 1, 1923.

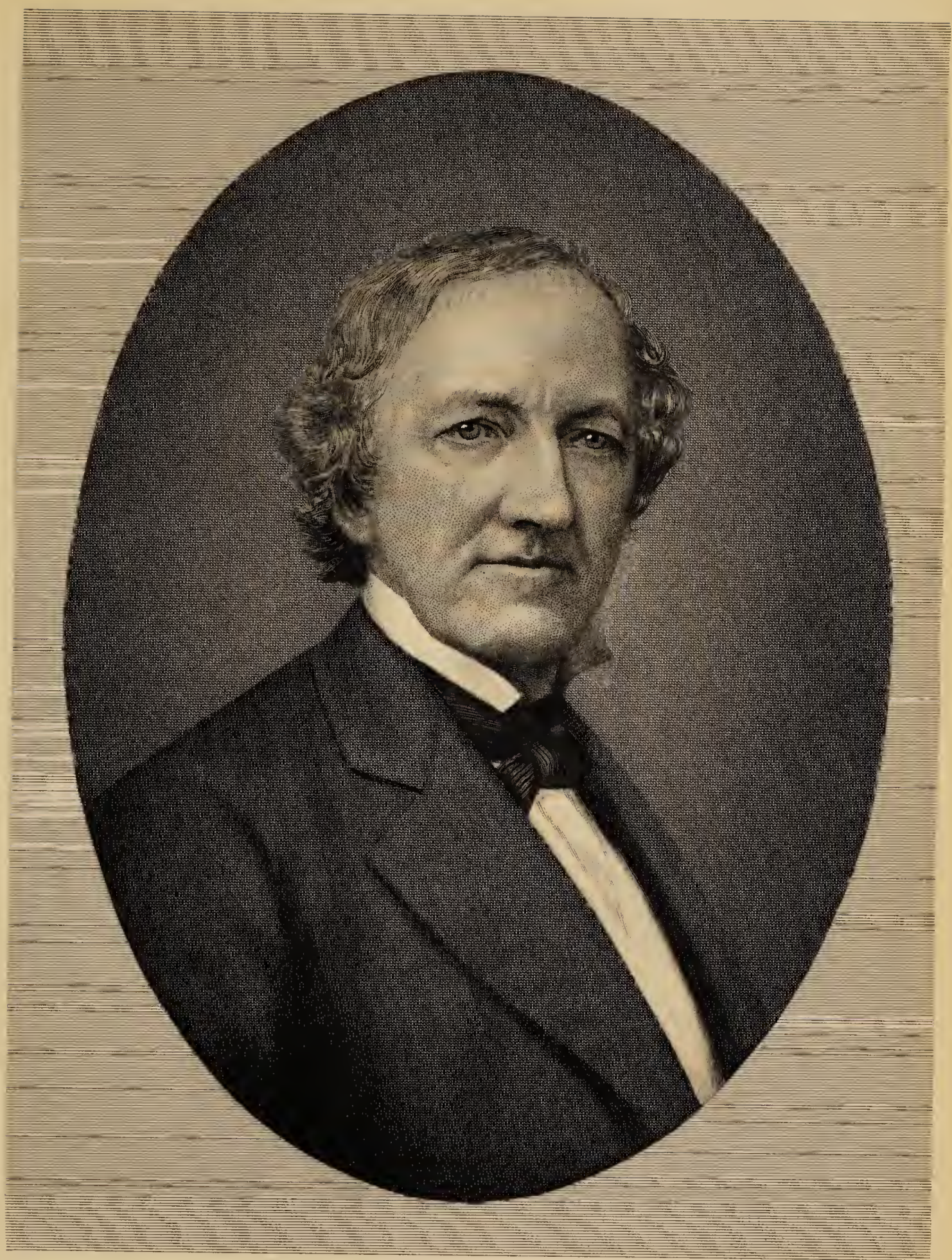
(10) John W., born December 27, 1823, died May 12, 1827.

(11) Edward A., born May 30, 1826, died April 2, 1853; married, November 6, 1851, Sophie Littlewood, born January 9, 1829, died May 11, 1911.

No children.

Frederick Christian Havemeyer, Jr., son of Frederick Christian and Catherine (Billeger) Havemeyer, was born in New York City, February 5, 1807, and died at Throgg's Neck, New York, July 28, 1891. He was educated in the New York public schools and then matriculated at Columbia College, but left at the end of his sophomore year in 1826 to enter the sugar refinery of W. and F. C. Havemeyer in which his father was a partner and then located at 87 Vandam Street. At that time, as stated in the biographies of the Havemeyer brothers, the industry destined to grow to vast proportions under the management of Frederick Christian Havemeyer, Jr., was in its infancy, employing less than a dozen operatives and producing an annual output of about a million pounds.

Mr. Havemeyer undertook to learn the business



Steel Engraving by M. J. Conn

J. C. Hamerly

and began at the very bottom. At the age of twenty he was capable of managing a refinery and in 1828, in partnership with his cousin, William Frederick Havemeyer, Jr., (q. v.), took over the business of W. and F. C. Havemeyer and conducted it as W. F. and F. C. Havemeyer, Jrs. This partnership was eminently successful and great increase in output and expansion of the plant took place, with consequent profitable returns to its owners. The association of the cousins continued until 1841 when both retired, Frederick C. being succeeded by his brother, Diedrich Michael, and William F. by his brother, Albert.

Mr. Havemeyer retired from active business in order to devote his time and attention to the management of his father's large estate to which he gave the most scrupulous care. Administration of the affairs of the estate and his own large financial interests gave him little time for leisure or recreation for several years. Later, however, he found time for extensive travel at home, in Europe and other parts of the world.

He never lost his interest in the business established by his father and uncle and kept abreast of new methods and discoveries pertaining to sugar

refining, but he did not then know that it would be his destiny to re-enter the business, which in 1842 he thought he had left forever.

The year 1855 saw him again actively engaged in sugar refining in Williamsburg, then a suburb of Brooklyn, and it was then that the experience gained from his father and uncle became of immense value to him. He had performed every task that goes into sugar refining, from passing coal to the furnaces to the highest duties in refining and had a thorough knowledge, mechanical as well as scientific, of every department. This experience gave him a tremendous advantage over other men engaged in the industry and enabled him to quickly grasp and improve on systems of refining not known in the early days. He formed the firm of F. C. Havemeyer & Company, which in 1861 became Havemeyer, Townsend & Company and later as Havemeyers & Elder, the largest sugar refineries in the world. His sons, notably among whom were Theodore A. and Henry O. Havemeyer, and his nephew, Charles H. Senff, were admitted as partners and eventually took over his large interests. Mr. Havemeyer had the faculty of surrounding himself with capable men and of winning their loyalty and genuine affection, and though he was active until his retirement a few years

before his death, he had the enviable satisfaction to know that the vast enterprise which he had founded was being carried forward on the principle of sound judgment and unquestionable integrity which had been his policy and that of the Havemeyers since they established their small sugar refinery on Budd Street in New York in 1807.

During the latter part of his life Mr. Havemeyer traveled at home and abroad and found leisure to indulge his love for literature and the study of languages. He was keenly interested in education and served many years as President of the School Board of Westchester County of which he was a resident. Largely through his influence the curriculum was raised to a high standard and the facilities for public education increased and enlarged.

Mr. Havemeyer married, March 31, 1831, Sarah Louise Henderson, born May 25, 1812, died January 7, 1851, daughter of Mary Osborne Henderson, born in Dublin, Ireland, in 1787, died in New York, February 25, 1873. Her brother, Dr. Henry Osborne, was a noted physician of Dublin.

Children:

(1) Frederick Christian, III, born October 11, 1832,

died April 25, 1910; married, February 2, 1862, Josephine Hulett. No children.

(2) Mary Osborne, born June 16, 1834, died May 15, 1865; married, January 13, 1858, Joseph Lawrence Elder, born January 24, 1832, died August 15, 1868.

Children:

(I) Frederick Havemeyer, born March 19, 1859, died November 26, 1885.

(II) Minnie Havemeyer, born May 26, 1861; married, January 5, 1884, McCoskry Butt.

Children:

(i) Robert McCoskry, born November 28, 1884; married, January 11, 1932, Thelma Von Eye, born December 17, 1905.

Child:

(*i*) Robert McCoskry, Jr., born November 27, 1932.

(ii) Lawrence Havemeyer, born September 18, 1886, died at Riverside, California, December 23, 1920; married, April 21, 1917, May Frances Vogel.

Children:

(*i*) Lawrence Havemeyer, Jr., born August 10, 1918.

(*ii*) Madeline, born February 12, 1920.

(3) Charles Billeger, born January 25, 1836, died February 9, 1836.

(4) George W., born February 27, 1837, died November 27, 1861.

(5) Theodore Augustus, born May 17, 1839, in New York, where he died April 26, 1897. Upon leaving school he became an apprentice in his father's refinery in Brooklyn, New York, where he began at the very bottom and acquired a thorough knowledge of sugar refining in all its branches. From 1857-59, he studied sugar refining in the refineries of Hamburg and other cities in Germany. Upon his return he re-entered his father's firm, which was then Havemeyer, Townsend & Company, and was admitted as a partner in 1862. In the following year the firm became Havemeyers & Elder, and Mr. Havemeyer, who was in charge of construction and manufacturing details of all refineries operated by the company, was instrumental in making Havemeyers & Elder the largest sugar refining firm in the world. In 1887 he became President and Director of the Sugar Refineries Company, which was dissolved in 1890. He became one of the incorporators of The American Sugar Refining Company the following year and served as a director, vice-president and member of the executive committee until his death. He was also director in many large corporations, banks and railroad companies. In 1892 he built the Havemeyer Building at Church, Dey and

Courtlandt Streets, then the largest and tallest office building in New York. Rated as the greatest sugar refiner of his day, he was held in high repute for his sound judgment and executive ability. In 1871 he was appointed Austro-Hungarian consul in New York to succeed his father-in-law, Charles Frederick de Loosey, and held this position until 1896 when he resigned. On May 2, 1871, he received from the Emperor Francis Joseph the Order of the Grand Cross with star, knight commander, second class, and on February 1, 1896, he was further honored with the decoration of Knight Grand Cross, first class. The King of Portugal conferred on him, April 4, 1873, the Order of Christ of Portugal, knight commander with star. Mr. Havemeyer had many interests outside of his business, principally the raising of Jersey cattle at his large farm in Mahwah, New Jersey, where his son, Henry O. Havemeyer now resides. His favorite recreation was driving, and he was one of the organizers of the Coaching Club. He was also an ardent golfer and one of the first in America to take up this sport. He was the organizer in 1894 of the United States Golf Association and served as its first president from 1894-97. He donated the Havemeyer championship cups for men and women. Mr. Havemeyer was a man of a genial, forceful and attractive personality, generous in hospitality and cultivated in manner. He was prominent socially and in club life in New York and Newport, where he maintained his summer

home. He married, October 12, 1863, Emilie de Loosey, born in Vienna, Austria, October 11, 1840, died in Montreux, Switzerland, May 3, 1914, daughter of Chevalier Charles Frederick de Loosey, Austro-Hungarian consul in New York.

Children:

(1) Natalie Ida Blanche, born in New York, June 30, 1864, died in Mahwah, New Jersey, July 14, 1900; married, August 25, 1884, in Villeneuve, Switzerland, John Mayer, died September 28, 1912.

Children:

(i) Emily A. L., born in Mahwah, New Jersey, July 10, 1885; married (first), June 30, 1906, Joseph Grinell Willis, who died July 14, 1919; married (second), February 17, 1923, Harry Cutting Beste.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) Joseph Grinell, Jr., born in Morristown, New Jersey, April 29, 1907, died in Redlands, California, May 18, 1935; married, June 8, 1931, in Chicago, Illinois, Louretta Brennan, born in Chicago, November 18, 1900.

(*ii*) John Minturn, born in

Bernardsville, New Jersey, November 4, 1912; married, August 19, 1933, in Hamilton, Montana, Elizabeth Gourley Thacher, born in Hamilton, July 18, 1912.

(ii) John Edward, born in Mahwah, June 19, 1887, died in New York, July 10, 1930; married (first), December 18, 1907, in Morristown, New Jersey, Natalie Foot, born October 3, 1886; married (second), September 22, 1915, Beatrice Vanderpool Bogert.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) John, III., born in Morristown, July 10, 1909.

(*ii*) Marie Natalie, born in Morristown, March 7, 1913; married, October 1, 1932, David Oliver Ross, born December 24, 1905.

Children:

(*1*) Marie Natalie, born September 27, 1934.
(*2*) David Oliver, Jr., born June 25, 1936.

Child of the second marriage:

(*iii*) Kathleen, born in Wyckoff, New Jersey, July 19, 1916;

married, October 23, 1935, Bryan de F. Sheedy.

(iii) Rowland Minturn, born in Mahwah, February 3, 1892; married, March 21, 1914, Marguerite Vernan, born May 24, 1886.

Child:

(*i*) Rowland Minturn, Jr., born January 22, 1916.

(iv) Theodore Joseph, born January 13, 1900; married (first), February 15, 1922, Madeleine Wynne; married (second), November 4, 1925, Sandye Brush; married (third), June 13, 1930, Merle Larritt.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) Theodore Havemeyer, born March 10, 1924.

(*ii*) Madeleine, born July 25, 1925.

(II) Emily Blanche, born in Westchester, New York, September 12, 1865; married, January 15, 1885, at Pau, France, Edward Clarkson Potter, born August 11, 1862.

Children:

(i) Edward Clarkson, Jr., born in New York City, December 19, 1885; married (first), January 14, 1905, Lisa Bingaman Marshall, born April

3, 1881; married (second), April 26, 1922, Vera Madarazo.

Children of the first marriage:

(*i*) Catherine, born in Cambridge, Massachusetts, May 18, 1906; married, October 1, 1926, Louis Henry Watson, born September 27, 1906, died February 14, 1936.

(*ii*) Edward Clarkson, III, born in Woodmere, Long Island, December 3, 1909.

(*iii*) Lisa Marshall, born in New York, March 11, 1918; married, May 30, 1936, William Culver Roberts, born December 20, 1900.

Child:

(*1*) Linda Lisa, born August 24, 1937.

Children of the second marriage:

(*iv*) Vera Emily, born in New York City, February 12, 1924.

(*v*) Joan, born in New York City, January 21, 1926.

(ii) Dorothea Havemeyer, born in Newport, Rhode Island, August 23, 1887; married, December 18, 1907,

William Gordon Coogan, born July 31, 1888.

Children:

(*i*) William Gordon, Jr., born June 24, 1908.

(*ii*) Theodore Havemeyer, born August 28, 1909.

(*iii*) Emily Marie, born June 29, 1911.

(*iv*) Robert Henry Lynch, born April 27, 1913.

(*v*) Richard Charles, born April 5, 1914; married Gay Adams.

(*vi*) Julia Dorothea, born December 29, 1916.

(*vii*) Jay Gardner, born October 10, 1918.

(*viii*) David N., born June 8, 1922.

(*ix*) Kathleen Margaret, born September 13, 1924.

(*x*) Patricia Eileen, born December 16, 1925.

(iii) Emily de Loosey, born in Newport, Rhode Island, August 9, 1889; married, September 21, 1911, Charles Havemeyer Jackson, her first cousin, once removed.

(iv) Thomas Wyndeatt, born in Westchester, New York, May 14, 1891; married, April 18, 1935, Mrs. Elizabeth Hannah Ladenburg, born October 15, 1896.

(v) Marie Blanche, born in Westchester, June 29, 1892; married, October 4, 1913, Eugene John Cronin, born August 26, 1881.

Children:

(*i*) Marie Blanche, born July 24, 1914.

(*ii*) Eugene John, Jr., born February 9, 1916.

(*iii*) Theodora, born April 6, 1918.

(*iv*) Edward Clarkson, born August 23, 1920.

(*v*) Thomas Wyndeatt, born July 31, 1925.

(*vi*) Camilla, born October 9, 1927, died October 23, 1927.

(*vii*) Charles Robert, born September 13, 1928.

(*viii*) Carlotta Mary, twin, born August 15, 1930.

(*ix*) Camilla Margaret, twin, born August 15, 1930.

(vi) Theodore Havemeyer, born in Westchester, September 5, 1893.

(vii) Charles Robert, born in Westchester, May 7, 1895; married (first), June 4, 1920, Emily Ogden Nelson; married (second), December 15, 1932, Mrs. Helen Curtis Lentilnon, born December 2, 1899.

Child:

(*i*) Charles Robert, Jr., born August 6, 1921, died February 16, 1934.

(viii) Julia Blatchford, born in Westchester, October 18, 1896; married, February 11, 1918, Max B. Kaesche, Jr., born July 14, 1896.

Child:

(*i*) Dorothea Potter, born December 14, 1920.

(ix) Lillian Frederika, born in Westchester, January 23, 1899.

(x) Richard Milford Blatchford, born in Westchester, September 2, 1900; married, December 22, 1928, Julia Shanley Kahlstadt, born February 4, 1899.

Children:

(*i*) Julia Adele, born July 16, 1929.

(*ii*) Clifford Bucknam, born March 6, 1931.

(xi) Eleanor May, born in Westchester, July 18, 1902; married, June 24, 1924, Richard Boyd Ayer, born September 2, 1899.

Children:

(*i*) Richard Boyd, Jr., born April 22, 1925.

(*ii*) Frederick Boyd, born October 14, 1927.

(III) Charles Frederick, born March 18, 1867, died May 9, 1898, at Roslyn, Long Island. Graduate of Columbia in the class of 1889. He was connected with the Havemeyers and Elder Sugar Refinery at Williamsburg after graduation and later acted as his father's secretary. Married, October 16, 1890, at Islip, Long Island, Camilla Moss, born January 1, 1869.

Children:

(i) Theodore Augustus, III, born January 25, 1892; married, August 11, 1915, Aileen Jeannett MacLean, born in San Francisco, California, November 4, 1893.

Child:

(*i*) Gloria Camilla MacLean, born

January 18, 1917; married, August 8, 1936, J. F. Clive Phillipps-Wolley, born October 9, 1910.

(ii) Charles Frederick, Jr., born December 31, 1898; married, February 1, 1923, Ellen Randolph, born December 6, 1902.

Children:

(*i*) Priscilla, born December 27, 1923.

(*ii*) Carlie, born April 28, 1927.

(iv) Theodore Augustus, Jr., born December 17, 1868. Graduate of Columbia, Class of 1891. Noted sportsman and agriculturalist, Vice-President and Director of Havemeyers and Elder Company and Director of Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal, Scranton and Lehigh Coal Company and Havemeyer Real Estate Company. Married, November 14, 1893, Katherine Aymar Sands, born August 5, 1871, daughter of Samuel Stevens and Mary Emily (Aymar) Sands. No children.

(v) Blanche Maxmillian, born at Vienna, Austria, February 23, 1871; married, October 15, 1891, William Butler Duncan, Jr., U. S. N. '82, born at Providence, Rhode Island, May 1, 1862, died in New York, March 30, 1933.

Children:

(i) Natalie, born September 19, 1892; married, September 28, 1912, Lewis W. Noel, born June 18, 1887.

Child:

(*i*) Blanca Duncan, born January 2, 1917.

(ii) David, born December 5, 1893, died in 1936. Captain 2nd U. S. Marines. Married, January 17, 1919, Emmalina Sizer, born April 15, 1895.

Children:

(*i*) David, Jr., born November 8, 1920.

(*ii*) Ann Mary, born April 25, 1927.

(iii) Dorothy, born December 11, 1901; married (first), January 26, 1922, Thomas M. Carnegie, Jr., born December 26, 1900; married (second), September 30, 1928, Hugh Kelleher.

Child of the first marriage:

(*i*) Thomas M., III, born April 8, 1923.

(iv) William Butler, Jr., born November 6, 1903. Harvard, Class of 1926.

(vi) Marie Ida Pauline, born October 26, 1872,

died January 17, 1925; married (first), in New York, Perry Tiffany; married (second), in London, England, May 3, 1905, Harry Fletcher Godfrey, born January 1, 1874.

Children of the first marriage:

(i) Marion, born October 12, 1895; married, June 1, 1921, Martin B. Saportas, born October 11, 1896.

Child:

(*i*) Anna Marie, born April 22, 1923.

(ii) Theodora Perry, born June 29, 1897; married George Henry Tilton, Jr., born March 29, 1891.

Children:

(*i*) George Henry, III, born April 8, 1922.

(*ii*) John Havemeyer, born August 4, 1925.

(*iii*) Mary Ann, born in August, 1928.

Child of the second marriage:

(iii) Henry Fletcher, born October 22, 1906; married, June 15, 1929, Marie Louise Gray, born April 27, 1908.

Children:

(*i*) Marie Louise, born January 7, 1931.

(*ii*) William Gray, born November 19, 1932.

(*iii*) Richard Dudley, born January 28, 1935.

(VII) Henry Osborne, born in New York City, April 15, 1876. Preliminary education received from private tutors and at Drisler's School in New York. He entered Yale University with the Class of 1900 but left because of his father's death in 1897, and entered the Williamsburg plant of Havemeyers & Elder to learn the family business of sugar refining. He became assistant superintendent at the Brooklyn refinery of the American Sugar Refining Company in 1899 and in the following year returned to Yale and graduated with his class. He was Commander of the Yale Corinthian Yacht Club during his senior year, and was also a member of the Yale Golf Team. On May 10, 1937, Yale University conferred on him the honorary degree of Master of Arts. After graduating from college he entered the employ of the American Sugar Refining Company at their main office, 117 Wall Street, New York, as assistant purchaser of sugar. He resigned in the spring of 1906 to become

President of the Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal, a subsidiary of Havemeyers & Elder, of which he had been a partner since the death of his father. He served as president until the government took charge of the railroads in January, 1918, and acted as federal manager of the property during the World War. On the termination of federal control, March 1, 1920, he again assumed the presidency. Mr. Havemeyer is a director in many large corporations and financial institutions, and prominent in social and club life in New York and Newport. His residence is the Havemeyer farm in Mahwah, New Jersey, and he also maintains a summer home in Newport. On December 29, 1928, His Holiness, Pope Pius XI, made him a Knight of the American Chapter of the Sovereign Military Order of the Knights of Malta. Mr. Havemeyer married, July 11, 1900, at Newport, Rhode Island, Charlotte Adelaide Greene Whiting, born in Newport, July 27, 1880, daughter of Augustus and Florence (Greene) Whiting.

Children:

(i) Carlotta, born in New York City, December 13, 1901; married, June 12, 1926, Lieut. Anson A. Bigelow, U. S. N., born in Chicago, Illinois, January 1, 1897.

Children:

(*i*) Sophie Dallas, born in New York, September 26, 1927.

(*ii*) Theodore Havemeyer, born in New York, February 3, 1931.

(ii) Henry Osborne, III, born in New York, March 1, 1903. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1926. Assistant to the President and a Director of the Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal and Assistant Treasurer and Director of Havemeyers & Elder. Member of numerous clubs. Married, January 6, 1937, Joan Blair of Tuxedo, New York, born November 3, 1915.

(iii) Florence Hildagard, born in New York, December 31, 1905; married, September 29, 1928, George Foreman Robinson, born in Watch Hill, Rhode Island, July 1, 1904.

(iv) Frederick Christian, V, born in New York, January 19, 1908. Graduate of Columbia, Class of 1933. Member of numerous clubs. Married, October 22, 1932, Mary Hill Beard, born in New York, August 10, 1911.

Child:

(*i*) Ruth Hill, born in New York, December 17, 1937.

(VIII) Theodora, born in New York, January 26, 1878; married, September 18, 1899, Rear-Admiral Cameron McRae Winslow, U. S. N., born in Washington, D. C., July 29, 1854, died in Boston, Massachusetts, January 2, 1932.

Children:

(i) Natalie Emily, born in Mahwah, New Jersey, July 16, 1900.

(ii) Henry Cameron McRae, U. S. N. '24, born in Newport, Rhode Island, July 10, 1901; married, in Rome, Italy, July 16, 1934, Natalie Hess.

(iii) Theodora, born in Newport, July 20, 1903; married in Newport, June 27, 1931, Augustus Louis Noel.

Child:

(*i*) Carlotta Marie, born in New York, April 18, 1932.

(iv) Emily, born in Newport, August 2, 1904; married, in Newport, June 6, 1931, Cecil Irton Wylde.

Children:

(*i*) Cecil Cameron, born in Boston, Massachusetts, October 4, 1932.

(*ii*) John, born in Edenborough, Scotland, February 26, 1935.

(v) John Chilton, born in New York, December 31, 1908. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1931.

(vi) Arthur, II, born in Newport, February 1, 1913. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1936.

(IX) Frederick Christian, IV., born in Newport, August 20, 1879. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1900. Married (first), July 21, 1906, Lillie Harriman Travers; married (second), October 21, 1925, Leone Morgan.

(6) Catherine Billeger, born February 5, 1843, died September 12, 1926; married, December 23, 1863, Louis J. Belloni, Jr., born December 9, 1827, died December 20, 1898.

Children:

(I) Mary Louise Havemeyer, born December 3, 1864, died June 9, 1905.

(II) Kate Havemeyer, born July 4, 1866; married, June 21, 1899, Lawrence Griffith.

Children:

(i) Donald Lawrence, born May 28, 1901.

(ii) Louise Belloni, born July 29, 1902; married, June 11, 1927, James F. Butts, born in 1901.

Child:

(*i*) Carolina Dodd, born March 19, 1930.

(iii) Kate Havemeyer, born December 28, 1904; married, September 21, 1935, John Sylvester Priest, born in 1904.

Child:

(*i*) Catherine Ellen, born December 14, 1936.

(III) Sadie Havemeyer, born June 22, 1868.

(IV) Georgie Havemeyer, born May 24, 1875; married, January 1, 1900, George E. McLaughlin

Child:

(i) Katherine Havemeyer, born August 19, 1901, died February 26, 1935; married, July 29, 1931, Aurel Lupa, born in 1900.

(7) Thomas J., born October 30, 1845, died in New York, April 9, 1899.

(8) Henry Osborne, born in New York, October 18, 1847, died in Commac, Long Island, December 4, 1907; married (first), March 1, 1870, Mary Louise Elder; married (second), August 22, 1883, Louisine Waldron Elder, born in 1856, died January 6, 1929, daughter of George W. Elder.

Children of the second marriage:

(1) Adaline, born in New York, July 11, 1884; married, February 7, 1907, Peter Hood

Ballentine Frelinghuysen, born September 15, 1882.

Children:

(i) Louisine Havemeyer, twin, born in New York, January 21, 1908, died January 22, 1908.

(ii) Sarah, twin, born in New York, January 21, 1908, died January 22, 1908.

(iii) Frederica Louisine, born in Morristown, New Jersey, August 7, 1909; married, June 14, 1930, Richard High Carleton, Jr.

Children:

(*i*) Richard High, III, born in New York, March 9, 1931.

(*ii*) Peter Frelinghuysen, born in New York, December 9, 1935.

(iv) George Griswold, Jr., born in Morristown, July 25, 1911.

(v) Henry Osborne Havemeyer, twin, born in New York, January 17, 1916.

(vi) Peter Hood Ballentine, Jr., twin, born in New York, January 17, 1916.

(II) Horace, born in New York, March 19, 1886; married, February 28, 1911, Doris Anna Dick, born in Brooklyn, New York, March 5, 1890.

Children:

(i) Doris, born in New York, March 16, 1912; married, February 9, 1937, Daniel Catlin, born in St. Louis, Missouri, December 19, 1908.

(ii) Adaline, born in New York, May 2, 1913; married, May 7, 1935, Richard S. Perkins, born in Milton, Massachusetts, June 27, 1910.

Child:

(*i*) Richard S., Jr., born in New York, June 15, 1936.

(iii) Horace, Jr., born July 14, 1914. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1936.

(iv) Harry Waldron, born in New York, November 30, 1929.

(III) Electra, born in Babylon, Long Island, August 16, 1888; married, February 8, 1910, James Watson Webb, born in Burlington, Vermont, July 1, 1884. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1907.

Children:

(i) Electra, born in Chicago, Illinois, November 3, 1910; married, June 28, 1932, Dunbar Wright Bostwick, born in New York, January 10, 1908. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1932.

Children:

(*i*) Electra, born in New York, June 15, 1933.

(*ii*) Lillian, born in New York, April 12, 1935.

(ii) Samuel Blatchley, born in New York, February 22, 1912; married, June 1, 1935, Elizabeth F. Johnson, born in New York, January 29, 1914.

Child:

(*i*) Holly, born in New York, March 6, 1936.

(iii) Lila Vanderbilt, born in Westbury, Long Island, July 5, 1913; married, June 15, 1935, John C. Wilmerding, born in Flushing, Long Island, May 6, 1911.

(iv) James Watson, Jr., born in Syosset, Long Island, January 9, 1916.

(v) Harry Havemeyer, born in New York, January 7, 1922.

(9) Sarah L., twin, born November 22, 1849; married, June 7, 1882, Frederick Wendell Jackson, born December 11, 1845, died June 28, 1908.

Children:

(1) Charles Havemeyer, born in Westchester, New York, July 23, 1885; married,

September 21, 1911, Emily de Loosey Potter, his first cousin, once removed.

Children:

(i) Emily Louise, born in Westchester, New York, July 6, 1912.

(ii) Charles Havemeyer, Jr., born July 23, 1913, in New York City, where he died April 19, 1914.

(iii) Frederick Wendell, born in New York City, April 13, 1915.

(iv) Theodore Havemeyer, born in New York City, April 28, 1921.

(v) Carlotta Potter, born in New York City, September 3, 1922.

(II) Louise Havemeyer, born in Westchester, New York, February 18, 1887; married, December 17, 1912, John Black Cornell, born September 8, 1885. Graduate of Yale, Class of 1906.

Children:

(i) John Black, Jr., born in New York City, November 30, 1913.

(ii) Frederica, born in New York City, October 27, 1915.

(iii) Sarah Louise, born in New York City, January 4, 1917.

(iv) Elizabeth Wheeler, born in New York City, April 6, 1920.

(10) Warren H., twin, born November 22, 1849, died September 9, 1851.

SUSANNA WILHELMINA HAVEMEYER, daughter of Frederick Christian and Catherine (Billeger) Havemeyer, was born December 4, 1813, and was accidentally drowned at Bellport, Long Island, August 27, 1856. She married, June 7, 1838, Dr. Henry Senff, son of Johan Christoph Sebastian and Charlotte Wilhelmine Louise (Fischer) Senff. (*See Senff Line.*)

BILLEGER

MICHAEL BILLIGER, emigrant ancestor, was born in Würtemburg, Germany, September 29, 1750, and died in New York City, February 16, 1836. He came to America in 1768 and settled in Philadelphia from where he removed to Wallkill, New York, and built a fulling mill on the Wallkill River, located in the section called the Basin and on land called Mitchell's, named after a man who kept a general store there. His residence was in Shawangunk, where he was a member of the Reformed Dutch Church, founded by the Dutch and Huguenots, and where his marriage and the baptism of several of his children took place.

He was a soldier during the Revolution and was on the payroll of Sergeant David Mills. He was one of fourteen horsemen ordered by Governor George Clinton to apprehend Tories in April, 1777. He held the rank of Sergeant in "Johnson's" or "Jansen's" Regiment for about nineteen months and was engaged in the battle of Hackensack. His application for a pension was allowed May 2, 1833.

Michael Billiger was a friend of Wm. and F. C. Havemeyer, who started a sugar refinery in New

York in 1807 and was one of their first employees. He married, April 27, 1777, Catherine Carscadden, daughter of Andrew and Elizabeth (Nicholson) Carscadden of Little Britain, New York. (*See Nicholson Line.*)

Children:

(1) Rosina Dorothea, married George Arcularius. (*See Arcularius Line.*)

(2) Elizabeth, born February 14, 1780, died April 3, 1870.

(3) Catherine, of whom further.

(4) Mary R., born July 20, 1786, died October 4, 1871.

(5) Anne, married June 18, 1818, William Martling.

(6) Sara, born April 22, 1791, died August 27, 1854; married, in 1828, William Martling.

Child:

(1) Catherine A., born March 20, 1829, died January 3, 1911.

CATHERINE BILLEGER, daughter of Michael and Catherine (Carscadden) Billiger, was born in Wallkill, New York, March 23, 1784, and died at 323 West 15th Street, New York, July 11, 1876. She married, May 7, 1803, Frederick Christian Havemeyer, son of Dietrich Wilhelm and Elenore Charlotte (Hauserr) Hovemeyer. (*See Havemeyer Line.*)

ARCULARIUS

GEORGE ARCULARIUS, emigrant ancestor of the line hereinafter followed, was born in Marburg, Germany, in 1765, and died in New York, August 6, 1852. The exact date of his arrival in America is unknown; it was, however, before August 1, 1785 as on that date he is listed in the parish records as a member of the United German Lutheran Church of the City of New York. He was a baker and flour merchant, catering to the shipping trade and very successful. He resided at 30 Cortlandt Street and his shop was located on Dey Street.

George Arcularius accumulated considerable property and his home was well known for its bountiful hospitality. Many of the most prominent pioneer business men of the day were his friends and associates, among them John Jacob Astor, Commodore Vanderbilt and William and Frederick Christian Havemeyer. It was at the Arcularius home that the latter met his future wife, Catherine Billeger.

He was a member of the "Mechanics and Tradesmen's Society," organized by a number of leading citizens "for benevolent and social purposes," and incorporated by an Act of the Legislature in 1792.

The society erected a building for its headquarters at the corner of Park Place and Broadway known as "Mechanics Hall." George Arcularius was one of the four "Overseers of the Poor" for the society and is listed as such in the 1816-17 Directory of New York. He was prominent in business and financial circles and was one of the first trustees of the Savings Bank of New York organized at the City Hotel, November 29, 1816.

George Arcularius married (first), July 12, 1799, at Christ Church, New York, Rosina Dorothea Billeger, daughter of Michael and Catherine (Carscadden) Billiger. (*See Billeger Line.*) He married (second), February 13, 1820, Phoebe Wright.

Children of the first marriage:

(1) Henry, of whom further.

(2) George.

(3) Columbia Rosina, married (first) John M. Ross and had a son, William, who married Maria L. Boardman and had William, born in 1860. She married (second) Joseph Bento.

HENRY ARCULARIUS, son of George and Rosina Dorothea (Billeger) Arcularius, was born in New York City in 1800, where he died March 8, 1857.

He was a military officer and held the office of Commissary-General of the Army for several terms.

Henry Arcularius married, in 1812, Charlotte Storms, daughter of General Henry Storms of Tarrytown, New York. General Henry Storms was a member of the famous Storms family of Tarrytown, which furnished many soldiers to the French Wars and the Revolution.

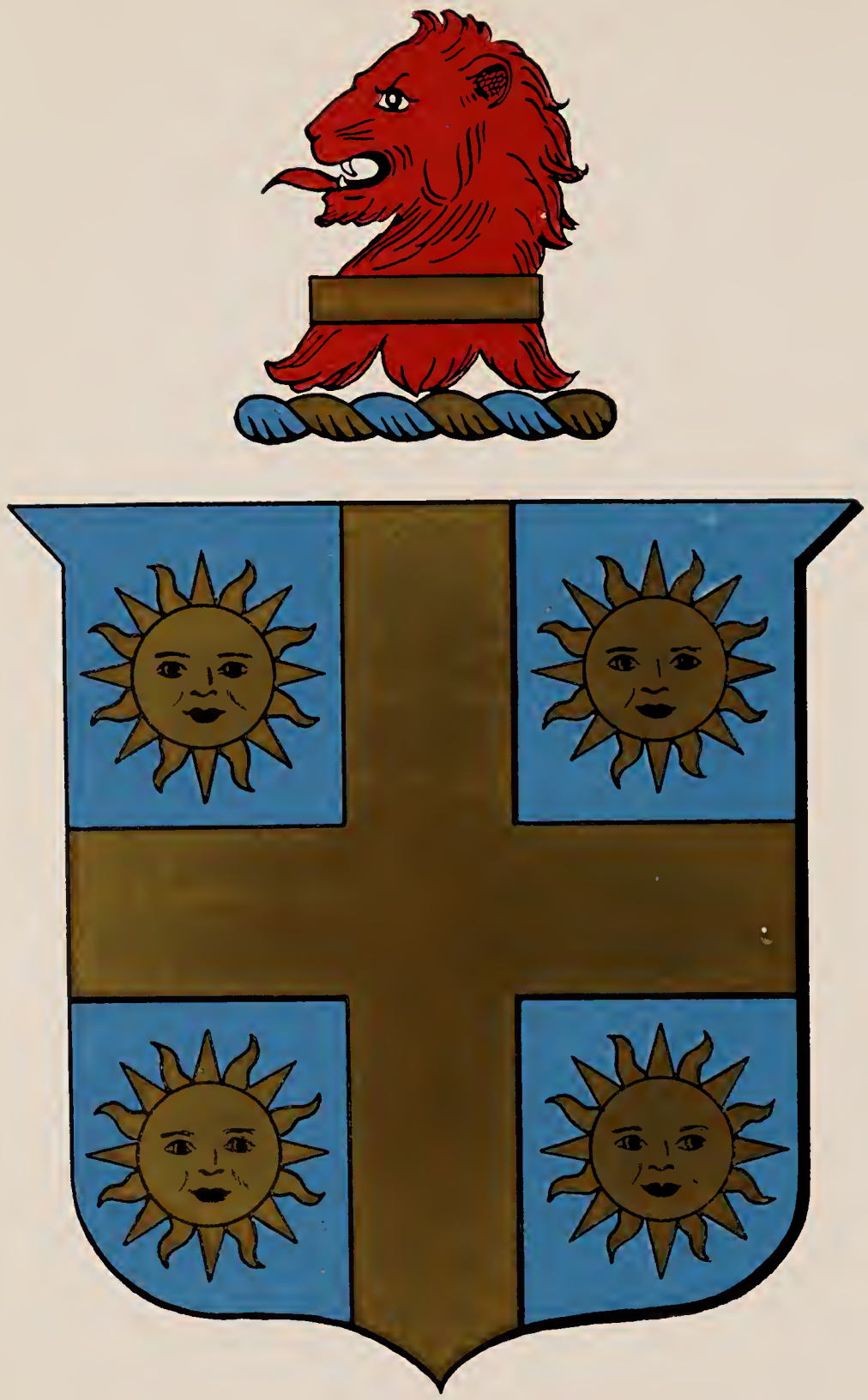
Children:

(1) George Lewis.

(2) Charlotte.

(3) Eliza Jane, of whom further.

ELIZA JANE ARCULARIUS, daughter of Henry and Charlotte (Storms) Arcularius, was born June 19, 1817, in New York City, where she died November 24, 1890. She married, June 17, 1842, George Lewis Havemeyer, son of Frederick Christian and Catherine (Billeger) Havemeyer. (*See Billeger and Havemeyer Lines.*)



Nicholson

Arms: Azure a cross between four suns or.

Crest: A lion's head erased gules charged with a fesse or.

(Burke's "General Armory.")

THOMAS NICHOLSON, emigrant ancestor of the line hereinafter followed, was born in Ireland and died in Little Britain, New York, in 1756. According to "Ulster County Wills," Vol. II, p. 156, he died intestate and his brother-in-law, Andrew Todd, was appointed administrator.

Accompanied by his wife, Elizabeth, and their eight children, Thomas Nicholson left Dublin, Ireland, on May 20, 1729, in the "*George and Ann*," sailing with Charles Clinton, head of the "Clinton Company." Misfortune and severe hardships attended the voyage as described in the following "Journal of Charles Clinton's Voyage from Ireland to America, 1729."

"I took my journey from ye County of Longford on Friday ye 9th day of May; came to Dublin ye 12th, ditto. Entered on shipboard ye ship called *George and Ann* ye 18th. Sett sail ye 20th.

"The Nicholsons were on board.

"Came to anchor at Glanarm on ye 24th, where Matthew McClaughery and his wife and two of his family went on shoar and quit their voyage.

"Sett sail from Glanarm on ye 25th and came to Anchor at Green Castle in Ye Lough of Foyle, ye 26th, where we

stayed till ye 29th then sett sail in company with ye John of Dublin bound for New Castle in ye same country.

"Ditto, came in sight of Loughsuly (Lough-Swilly) ye 30th. Sail'd by Tory (Tory Island) and Horse-head.

"On ye 30th at night a strong wind arose ye continued to ye first of June at evening which lowered our Bow-sprit with Hazard to our Masts.

"June ye 2d we had a fair breeze for our westerly course.

"On ye 3d ditto my daughter Catherine and son James fell sick of ye measels.

"A strong gale of westerly wind continued to ye 10th ditto.

"James Wilson's child died ye 5th.

"On ye 7th met ye *Mary* from Pennsylvania from which she sail'd to us in five weeks and five days.

"On ye 8th ditto a child of James McDowell's died and was thrown overdeck.

"On ye 10th ye winds came to East and be South.

"On ye 11th changed more Easterly and continues fair and seasonable.

"On ye 12th the winds blew North and be East; a fresh gale by which we sail'd 40 leagues in 20 hours and found we were in 49° 20′ North Latitude by observation.

"Ye wind changed on ye 14th to ye South and so continued to ye 15th being Sunday morning. One of ye servt's on board belonging to one Gerald Cruise threw himself overdeck and was drowned.

"On ye 15th ditto my daughter Mary fell sick of ye measels.

"A serv't of Mr. Cruise's died on ye 17th and was thrown overdeck. The wind came to be S. and continued a violent fresh gale to ye 18th.

"Ye 19th and 20th we had a South be West wind. On ye 21st being Sunday we had a perfect calm in Lat. 27° 30′.

"A serv't of Mr. Cruise's died. On Monday a child of James Thompson's died.

"On Tuesday ye 23d child of John Brooks's died. We had a fair wind on ye 22d, 23d then another child of James Thompson's died.

"On ye 28th a child of James Majore's died and one of Robert Frazer's. We now have W: N: W: wind.

"Tuesday ye 1st of July a fair wind.

"July ye 3d a child of John Brooks's died. A child, a daughter of Will McCallihan's died. Ditto a child of John Brooks's died.

"July ye 5th came in sight of ye Islands of Cordo and Flores (Azores) which belong to the Portuguese. They lye in ye Latt'd of 40° 09′ north and 32:23 west Longitude.

"A child of James McDowell's died ye 7th. Ditto Robert Todd died.

"A return of the persons that died on board ye *George and Ann:*

"James Wilson's child; James McDowell's child; a servant of Mr. Cruise's; another servant of his; a child of James Thompson's; a child of John Brooks's; a child of

James Thompson's; a child of James Majore's; a child of Robert Frazer's; a child of Thomas Delap's (Dunlap); serv't of Cruise's; a child of John Beatty's; a child of John Brooks's; a girle of Robert Frazer's; a child of Alex. Mitchell's; a son of James Majore's; Robert Todd; a son of James McDowell's; a serv't of Cruise's; another serv't of Cruise's; a child of Walter Davis; John Darbie; Thom. Cowan; John McCay; a son of Robert Frazer's; another son of his; a son of Christiana Beatty's; a brother of Wil. Hamilton's; Will Gray; my own daughter Mary on ye 2d of August at night; a child of James Majore's; a daughter of Widow Hamilton; James Majore's wife; Thom. Delap's wife; Alex. Mitchell; a child of James Thompson; Walter Davis, his wife; Widow Hamilton; Robert Gray; a child of Widow Hamilton; Walter Davis; Jane Armstrong; a child of James Majore's; another serv't of Cruise's; William Gordon; Isable McCutchan; my son James on ye 28th of August, 1729 at 7 in ye morning; a son of James Majore's; a brother of Andrew McDowell's; two daughters of James McDowell's; a daughter of Walter Davis's; Robert Frazer; Patt. McCann, serv't of Tho. Armstrong; Will Hamilton; James Greer, serv't to Alex. Mitchell; Widow Gordon's daughter; James Mondy; died Thursday, 11th of September; a serv't of Mr. Cruise's; a son of James Beatty's; Fran. Nicholson; a sister of Andrew McDowell's; a daughter of John Beatty's; two of Mr. Cruise's men serv'ts; Margery Armstrong; a serv't of Mr. Cruise's; two of John Beatty's children; James Thompson's wife; James Brown; a daughter of James McDowell's; a daughter of Thomas Delap's; a serv't of Mr. Cruise; a child of Widow Mitchell; John Oliver's wife; James Majore's eldest daughter; John Crook, a sailor; Jos. Stafford; John

McDowell; John Beatty; Andrew McDowell's sister; James Wilson's wife; James McDowell's wife; Sarah Hamilton, Will Hamilton's sister; Thom. Armstrong died Monday ye 29th of September; John Beatty's wife; Isabella Johnston; Edw'd Norris; Marg't McClaughery; Widow Frazer's daughter; Andrew McDowell's brother; Joseph McClaughery; Mattw. McClaughery; a young sister of Andrew McDowell's; Thom. Delap and his daughter Catherine; James Barkley.

"Discovered land on ye Continent of America ye 4th day of October, 1729."

The original destination of the Company was Pennsylvania, but because of many deaths and shortness of provisions, growing out of so long a voyage, they were compelled to land at the first available place, which proved to be Cape Cod and where the survivors spent the winter. They removed to New York in the spring and many of them, including the Nicholsons, purchased land from the Indians at Little Britain. According to historians "they gave to the State of New York in themselves and in their descendants some of the noblest men in its annals."

Children of Thomas and Elizabeth Nicholson, all born in Ireland: Mary, Elizabeth, of whom further; Nancy, Sarah, Jane, Thomas, Charles, Andrew.

ELIZABETH NICHOLSON, daughter of Thomas and

Elizabeth Nicholson, was born in Ireland and died in Little Britain, New York, about 1780. She married Andrew Carscadden, a farmer of that place.

Children: Catherine, of whom further; Elizabeth, Margery, Anne, Margaret, Jane (twins), May, Sally, Robert.

CATHERINE CARSCADDEN, daughter of Andrew and Elizabeth (Nicholson) Carscadden, was born in Little Britain in 1759 and died June 11, 1811. She married, April 27, 1777, at the church founded by Dutch and Huguenots in Wallkill Valley, (Reverend Johannis M. Goetsehius, pastor) Michael Billiger. (*See Billeger Line.*)

Purdy

Arms: Or, a chevron azure between three mullets sable pierced of the field.

Crest: A peacock's head erased gules.

(Burke's "General Armory.")

PURDY

AUTHORITIES on the derivation of English surnames are of the opinion that its origin is from the French "Per Dieu." Various forms of spelling are found in early English records, such as Pardew, Purdue, Perdew, Purdeu, Purdie, Purday and Purde. John and William Purdeu are listed in Cambridgeshire in the fourteenth century and a Thomas Purday is listed in the records of County Norfolk in 1383.

The family is now widespread in England and the name occurs frequently in the counties of Norfolk, Cambridge, Hertford, Worcester, York and Essex. Indications are that for the most part the Purdys were of the landed gentry and yeomanry of Great Britain.

It has not been definitely ascertained from which of the numerous lines of the family in England the first American emigrants were descended, but genealogists agree that all of the name are of a common and remote ancestry.

Descendants of the emigrant ancestors have spread to nearly every state in the Union and have played a prominent part in the history of their adopted country. The list of Purdys who fought in the war

of the Revolution is a long one and includes men from New York and most of the New England colonies.

FRANCIS PURDY, first of the name in America, was born in England about 1600 and died in Fairfield, Connecticut, before October 14, 1658. He is believed to have emigrated from Yorkshire, England, to Concord, Massachusetts, and removed from there to Fairfield, where he spent the remainder of his life. The inventory of his estate, dated at Fairfield, October 14, 1658, shows that he was a man of property and means.

He married, in 1645, Mary Brundish, daughter of John Brundish, of Fairfield. She married (second), in 1659, John Hoyt and removed with him and her children from Fairfield to Rye.

Children:

(1) John, born in Fairfield, 1646-47, died in Rye before December 26, 1678, the date of the inventory of his estate. He married Elizabeth Browne of Fairfield. She was baptized August 1, 1647.

(2) Francis, born in Fairfield about 1650, died in Rye about 1722.

(3) Joseph, of whom further.

(4) Mary, born about 1655.

(5) Daniel, born in Fairfield about 1657, died young.

JOSEPH PURDY, son of Francis and Mary (Brundish) Purdy, was born in Fairfield in 1653, and died in Rye in 1709. He was of Rye in 1678 as old deeds show that in that year he owned land "adjacent to that of his brother, John Purdy's." He was a prominent member of the community and served as Justice of the Peace in 1702, supervisor 1707-08 and represented his county in the General Assembly. He was also one of the leaders in the church. In 1701, he, with Colonel Heathcote and others, purchased lands in North Castle, Westchester County, where some of his descendants are still located.

His first residence in Rye was on the road leading to Milton, later known as the Clark Mansion. Later he removed to Richard Ogden's homestead on North Street, "bought in 1699 by Joseph Purdy." Rye deeds also show that "Joseph Purdy sold lands in 1679, bounded by land laid out to children of brother John and widow Elizabeth Purdy, with John Brundish administrator."

Joseph Purdy married Elizabeth Ogden, daughter of John Ogden.

Children:

(1) Joseph, died in Rye about 1734.

(2) Daniel, died about 1750. He was one of the original Patentees of Budd's Neck in 1720 and owned a thousand acres in Courtlandt's Manor. He had three sons, Hackabiah, Joshua and Daniel.

(3) Samuel, died in Rye in 1753. He was a schoolmaster in Rye in 1732, Justice of the Peace and chaplain of the militia. He also served as town clerk, overseer and farmer of excise.

(4) David, died about 1752. He removed to Newburgh, New York, with his son, Nathan, about 1750.

(5) Jonathan, was of White Plains in 1729 and captain of the local militia in 1750. He married Mary Hart.

(6) John, of whom further.

(7) Francis, died about 1750. He was of Newburgh and "lately of Rye" in 1750, when he released to his brother, Daniel, of Rye, all claims to "farm where Daniel now lives below the country road on Budd's Neck, which our deceased father, Joseph, owned."

JOHN PURDY, son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Ogden) Purdy, was born in Rye and died in North

Castle, Westchester County, New York, in 1770. He was called "Still John," but whether the sobriquet was for reticence or for an occupation then frequently followed by farmers of the vicinity is not known. He removed from Rye to North Castle in 1736. In 1760 "Still John Purdy" and his son, together with others, petitioned the governor for lands on the Northern Frontier.

He married Rebecca (surname unknown). They were the parents of two children, John and Nathaniel, of whom further.

REVEREND NATHANIEL PURDY, son of John and Rebecca Purdy, was an Episcopal clergyman of White Plains. The name of his wife is not known.

REVEREND ELISHA PURDY, son of Reverend Nathaniel Purdy, was born February 7, 1739-40, and died March 1, 1820. He was an Episcopal clergyman of Middle Hope and Marlborough, New York.

He married, in 1762, Mehitabel Smith, daughter of Reverend John and Mehitable (Hooker) Smith. (*See Smith and Hooker Lines.*)

ELIZABETH PURDY, daughter of Reverend Elisha and Mehitabel (Smith) Purdy, was born in West-

chester County in 1775 and died in Marlborough, New York, November 27, 1864. She married, in 1793, Thomas Dutcher Bingham, son of Jedediah and Hannah (Dow) Bingham. (*See Bingham Line.*)

Smith

Arms: Argent three spears in pale sable. A chief cheque argent and sable.

Crest: A sea lion passant.

(Seal of Rev. John Smith, New York, 1728. "Jefferies MSS." New England Register, 1877. "Bolton's American Armoury.")

SMITH

THE surname Smith is of great antiquity and is said by authorities on family names to be the oldest with the possible exception of King. It is classified in the large group of names derived from an occupation. Arthur in his "Derivation of Family Names" says that it was "originally applied to artificers in wood as well as metal, in fact to all mechanical workmen." Another version is that it is derived from, "He who smooths metal by smithing; he who smiteth." In every stage of civilization the Smith or Ferrier has been the ruling artisan. A Persian legend mentions Gaveh, the smith, whose leathern apron was encrusted with gold and gems and became the emblem on the royal banner. Before the Norman Conquest the art of working in iron was of great importance and the Smith ranked highest of all the retainers of rulers. The art of shaping armor and weapons was handed down from father to son and it was part of the Smith's duty to know and to teach how to handle and use them. There are many variations of the name, Smith, Schmity, Schmidt, Smid, Smyth, Smythy, Smeton and Le Fevre being the most common.

In ancient history, the name is associated with

thousands of armorers and artisans skilled in smithcraft, but the numerous branches of their descendants are in no way related to one another. There are more families in the world bearing the name of Smith or its variations, than any other. More than a million of the name are found in Great Britain, where one of the proudest Earldoms is that of Smith, the family name of the Earls of Derby.

In America the Smiths have been numerous since the earliest times and have played an important part in the founding of the nation. Their skill and art were essential to the early settlers of Plymouth Colony, who for their own protection passed a law in 1626 against the smiths "using their science for the benefit of strangers or foreigners without consent of the Governor's Council, the breach thereof to be punished at their discretion." There are but a few Smith families in America, whose ancestry can be traced with any degree of accuracy prior to 1600, such as the line of William Smith, progenitor of the family hereinafter under consideration and ancestor of Mehitabel Smith, who became the wife of Rev. Elisha Purdy.

WILLIAM SMITH was born on the Isle of Ely, Cambridgeshire and died in 1682 at Newport Pagnell,

Buckinghamshire. He was a soldier in Cromwell's army and married Elizabeth Hartley of Lancashire. They were the parents of six children:

(1) William, the oldest, left England and settled at Port Royal, Jamaica, in the West Indies, where he acquired the sobriquet "Port Royal Smith." He married Frances Peartree, daughter of Colonel William Peartree, who was mayor of New York, 1703-1706.

(2) James.

(3) John.

(4) Samuel.

(5) Thomas, of whom further.

(6) Christiana.

THOMAS SMITH, son of William and Elizabeth (Hartley) Smith, was born in England, September 18, 1675, and died in New York City, November 14, 1745. He came to America with his family in 1715 in order to escape religious persecution and settled in New York, where he became a wealthy tallow-chandler and prominent merchant. He was a zealous and devout Presbyterian and soon identified himself with a small group anxious to establish a Presbyterian Church in New York, where that denomination then had few adherents. They met

every Sabbath for worship in private houses and services were conducted by Rev. James Anderson. In 1719 a committee was authorized to purchase a lot on Wall Street on which a church was erected. Thomas Smith was a member of this committee and also served as trustee of the church until, with others, he withdrew because of differences and attended separate services held outside the church. These services were conducted by the famous preacher Jonathan Edwards, who came to New York about this time and made his home with the Smiths. Thus a strong and lifelong friendship between the two men was formed which was to have a lasting influence on the life and career of Reverend John Smith, son of Thomas Smith.

Thomas Smith married, May 13, 1696, Susanna Odell, daughter of Thomas Odell of Newport Pagnell, Buckinghamshire, England.

Children:

(1) William, born in Newport Pagnell, Buckinghamshire, England, October 8, 1697, and died in New York, November 22, 1769. He came to America with his father in 1715 and entered Yale College. He received the degree of M.A. in 1722. In October of that year the College

was left without tutors because of the conversion of Rector Cutler and Tutor Browne to the Episcopacy and Mr. Smith, a staunch Calvinist, was chosen junior tutor. He served in this capacity until 1724, and during this period when the college was without a rector built it up from its languishing state through his energy and ability. He left New Haven for New York where he was admitted to the bar May 20, 1724. His eloquence and address soon brought him into notice, but in 1733 he was disbarred because of his participation as counsel in a lawsuit against Governor William Cosby, where the principle involved was the right of the provincial council to provide a salary for one of their own number as acting governor during the interval between the death of one royal appointee and the arrival of another. He was restored in 1736 and his son, William, the historian, related as an instance of his eloquence that by his consummate art in telling the story of the crucifixion, he succeeded in inducing the New York assembly to reject all the votes of the Jewish members, and thus established the disputed election of his client. He also practiced extensively in Connecticut, and, in 1743-4, was counsel for that colony in their case against the Mohegan Indians. He was appointed attorney-general and advocate-general by Governor George Clinton in 1751, succeeding Richard Bradley, and served one year, but was not confirmed by the royal authorities. He became a member of

the Governor's council in 1753 and held office until 1767, when he was succeeded by his son, William. In that capacity he attended the congress of the colonies held in Albany, New York, in June, 1754, and was the member from New York of the committee to draft the plan of union, which he earnestly favored. In the same month he was a commissioner to fix the boundary lines between New York and Massachusetts. He declined the office of chief justice of New York, in 1760, became the associate justice of the same court in 1763 and held office until his death. The "*New York Gazette*" of November 29, 1769, called him:

> "A gentleman of great erudition, the most eloquent speaker in the province, of an amiable and exemplary life and conversation and a zealous and inflexible friend to the cause of religion and liberty."

William Smith married (first), May 11, 1727, Mary Het, born in Rochelle, France, in 1710, and died in New York, August 22, 1754, daughter of Rene Het of New York. He married (second), May 12, 1761, Elizabeth (Scott) Williams, daughter of Reverend Thomas Scott of Norwich, England, and widow of Colonel Elisha Williams, fourth rector of Yale. She died June 13, 1776.

(2) Thomas, born in England, died at Smith's Cove in Orange County, New York.

(3) John, of whom further.

(4) Odell, died young.

(5) Elizabeth, married Thomas Herbert and remained in England.

(6) Martha, married Edward Roberts and remained in England.

Reverend John Smith, son of Thomas and Susanna (Odell) Smith, was born at Newport Pagnell, Buckinghamshire, England, May 5, 1702, and died in White Plains, New York, February 26, 1771. He came to America with his father in 1715. Where and when he received his early education is not known with certainty, but he graduated from Yale College with the Class of 1727. He studied medicine and theology, later winning renown as a physician of ability, and as a preacher of eloquence. His history for some years after leaving Yale is obscure. He is thought to have practiced medicine in New York and also in Guilford, Connecticut. One of his children died in New York in 1729 and another in Guilford a year or so later.

As previously stated Rev. Jonathan Edwards, who lived at his father's house in New York, exerted a strong influence over John Smith and this un-

doubtedly led him to the decision of entering the ministry. He was ordained in Rye, New York, where the council of the Eastern Association of Enfield County, Connecticut, met December 30, 1742. "He commenced his labors with zeal to the great satisfaction of his congregation and the chagrin of the Church of England missionary, who had been laboring unsuccessfully to stamp out the Presbyterian element in the vicinity. A man of rare excellence, able, earnest, consistent and Godly" He secured a home in Rye, where records state that he "bought a house and two acres for 180 pounds on the 20th of February, 1743, of John Abrahamson." He bought another house with eight and a half acres in the northern part of the village near his church at a later date. This property was in his possession in 1756.

In 1752 he attended a meeting of the Synod of New York in Newark, New Jersey, and he and Jonathan Edwards, who was also present, joined the Synod as corresponding members. Shortly after this he became a member of the Presbytery of New York. All evidence points to the fact that he was widely known and held in the highest respect by the Synod. He served on important committees with the most prominent ministers of the Presbyterian faith and in

1755 was a member of the committee to visit the church in Jamaica and investigate reasons for the proposed removal of the Reverend Bostwick. He was also one of the commissioners appointed by the Synod in 1766 to meet delegates from the churches in Connecticut for the purpose of "initiating and maintaining a friendly relation between them."

After a number of years of residence in Rye, Reverend Smith moved to White Plains where he made his home until his death. He continued to preach at Rye on alternate Sundays, traveling the distance on horseback. He was assigned to the church at Sing Sing, now Ossining, New York, in 1763, where he served for five years. In 1768 he united with his congregation in petitioning the Presbytery of Dutchess County for an associate colleague which resulted in the appointment on October 11, 1769, of Reverend Ichabod Lewis as associate pastor of the churches in Rye and White Plains. Reverend Smith always retained an active interest in his congregations, and he preached in White Plains until the end of his life, where he was buried in the church yard of the First Presbyterian Church. His tombstone is inscribed:

"Worn out with his varied labors, he fell asleep in Jesus."

That he was widely known as a doctor and practiced medicine during his ministry is proved by the following entries in the records of the Vestry of the church in Rye:

"January 12, 1747, To Mr. John Smith for Doctering Widdow Merritt in ye lung fever, one pound."

"January 15, 1750-51, The Justices order payment to Dr. John Smith for Doctering a sick woman at Benjamin Brown's, one pound, two shillings."

and also by an advertisement in the "*New York Gazette*" of December, 1768, which states:

"The Reverend John Smith, minister in Rye and White Plains, is possessed of a Piece of Skill for the help of Distracted Persons, and has been for many years successful in the care of them, but being advance in years and very infirm, has, therefore, commended his Skill to his son, William Hooker Smith."

Reverend Smith was a man of "eminent piety and very high order of intellectual ability." The historian Webster speaks of him as "an able and useful minister" and "one of great eloquence as a preacher."

Reverend John Smith married, May 6, 1724, Mehitable Hooker, daughter of James and Mary (Leete) Hooker. (*See Hooker and Leete Lines.*)

Children:

(1) William Hooker, born March 23, 1725, died before 1825. He was a physician.

(2) John, born August 12, 1726, died in Guilford, September 24, 1729.

(3) Mary, born August 5, 1728, died in New York, August 28, 1729.

(4) Susannah, born October 5, 1729, died April 20, 1768.

(5) Elizabeth, born January 12, 1731, died February 28, 1797.

(6) Ann, born September 26, 1732, died November 2, 1750.

(7) Martha, born November 11, 1734.

(8) Sarah, born December 26, 1736, died September 7, 1768; married Reuben Wright.

(9) James, born September 11, 1739, died July 23, 1754.

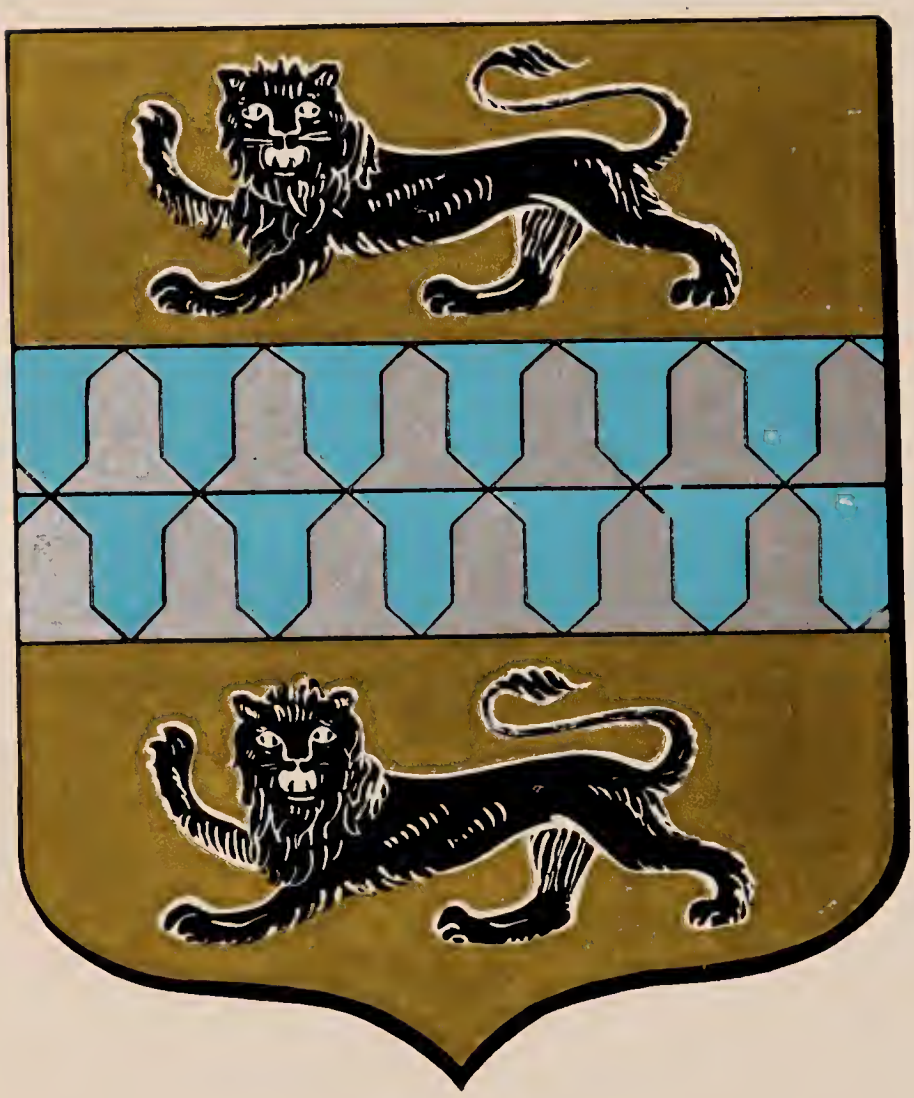
(10) Thomas, born March 7, 1741.

(11) Mehitabel, of whom further.

(12) Agard, born March 21, 1746, died about 1842.

MEHITABEL SMITH, daughter of Reverend John and Mehitable (Hooker) Smith, was born in Rye,

New York, January 22, 1744, and died in Marlborough, New York, June 23, 1833. She married, in 1762, Reverend Elisha Purdy, son of Reverend Nathaniel Purdy. (*See Purdy Line.*)



Hooker

Arms: Or, a fess vair between two lions passant guardant sable.

Crest: A hind passant or, in the mouth a branch leaved vert, flowered argent.

("Visitations of the County of Devon.")

HOOKER

THE surname Hooker comes under the classification of place names, descriptive of a locality. Many localities in Great Britain are called "The Hook," an expression which is doubtless topographical though its precise derivation is not known. It is probably allied to the Teutonic hoh, hoch or hoe, all meaning a hill or elevated place. In the fourteenth century the surname was written Atte Hooke. In time the "Atte" was dropped in favor of the termination "er" giving the present form of the name.

The first record of the Hooker family hereinafter under consideration is found in Blaston, County Leicester, England, where the will of Thomas Hooker, dated September 2, 1559, was proved January 27, 1561-62 by Cecelia Hooker, his widow and executrix. He is said to be the Thomas Hooker who was steward for the Digby family's landed estates in that part of Leicestershire. The surname of his wife is not known. Their only son was Kenelm Hooker of Blaston, who is said to have been named after Kenellime Digby, Esq., a witness to and "superior" of Thomas Hooker's will. The name of the wife of Kenelm Hooker is not known.

THOMAS HOOKER, son of Kenelm Hooker, was born in Blaston before 1559 and died in Marfield, Tilton Parish, England, in July, 1635. He owned lands in Frisbye and Gaddesby, County Leicester, in 1586 and removed to Marfield before 1631. The parish register of Tilton records the burial of "Thomas Hooker of Marefield in the parish of Tilton, Gentleman," July 24, 1635, and administration on his estate was granted to his eldest son, John, in the Archdeacon's Court at Leicester, January 11, 1636-7. The Tilton Register also records the burial of "wife of Mr. Hooker of Marefield" as of April, 1631. The name of the wife of Thomas Hooker is unknown. They had two sons, John and Thomas.

REVEREND THOMAS HOOKER, son of Thomas Hooker, was born in Marfield, Leicestershire, England, July 7, 1586, and died in Hartford, Connecticut, July 7, 1647. He entered Emanuel College, Cambridge, in 1604 and received the degree of B.A. in 1608 and after completing the divinity course was elected a Fellow of the College in 1611. He acquitted himself creditably in this high office and won universal respect and admiration.

He left College about 1615 and little has been learned of his career from then until 1626, when he

is definitely known to have been of Chelmsford. It is certain, however, that during these eleven years he preached frequently in London and Cambridge and once in Leicester.

It is of record that in 1626 Thomas Hooker, "Lecturer at Chelmsford, Essex," was silenced by Arch-Bishop Laud for nonconformity teachings and that a petition, signed by forty-seven members of the ministry of the Established Church, stating that the signees being well acquainted with Reverend Hooker and his teachings found nothing in his character or teachings to warrant the severe punishment of silencing, was presented to the Spiritual Court. The Court, however, took no notice of the petition. Mr. Hooker continued to reside at Chelmsford and established a private school in nearby Little Braddow. The wrath of the Arch-Bishop was not appeased and in 1630 he ordered Mr. Hooker arrested and put under bonds to appear before the Ecclesiastical Court. On the advice of his friend, the Earl of Warwick, Mr. Hooker determined to flee to Holland, and, though he was being closely watched by his persecutors, succeeded in making good his escape. Upon his arrival in Holland he became assistant to Mr. Paget in Amsterdam, but soon removed to Delft, where he was

associated with Reverend Forbes, a Scottish minister. Two years later he accepted a call to Rotterdam to assist Reverend Doctor William Ames, but after an absence of three years he decided to return to England, as he had been informed that times were somewhat more tolerant. He found, however, that his enemies were still active against him and the Arch-Bishop, learning of his return, again ordered his arrest. Friends came to his aid and concealed him until he could set sail for New England, where he hoped to find religious freedom. He left England in July, 1633, and sailed from the Downs in the ship "*Griffin.*" His peril was so great that he was obliged to remain concealed until the ship was well out to sea. He arrived in Boston, September 4, 1633, and from then on his name is inseparably connected with the development of New England.

He was chosen pastor of the church in Newtowne, Cambridge, on October 11, 1633. His new congregation mainly consisted of his followers from England and Holland who were in full accord and sympathy with his political as well as religious views and he served them, to their great satisfaction, for two and a half years. Thomas Hooker was a champion of liberty rather than a dogmatic preacher

of creeds and not being fully in accord with the theocratic ideas prevailing in Massachusetts, where the Church was supreme, he decided to remove with his followers to Connecticut, where he felt he could worship God as he chose and have freedom to work out his theories of a real democracy. Accordingly in June, 1636, the little band, with Thomas Hooker as its leader, set out and after weeks of arduous and dangerous travel reached the site where the City of Hartford now stands.

When the Legislature of Connecticut met in Hartford to frame a constitution for the new commonwealth, Thomas Hooker preached the opening sermon on May 31, 1638, and for the first time in history a written constitution made by the people and limiting the power and authority of their officers was advocated. His suggestions were acted upon when seven months later in 1639, the colony of Connecticut adopted its Constitution. One hundred and fifty years later the principles laid down by Thomas Hooker were embodied in the Constitution of the United States.

Thomas Hooker was a man of sublime courage who dared to speak the truth as he saw it in a day when freedom of thought and speech was virtually

unknown. Cotton Mather says of him in his "Magnalia":

> "He was born of parents that were neither unable nor unwilling to bestown upon him a liberal education; whereunto the early lively sparkles of wit observed in him did very much to encourage them. His natural temper was cheerful and courteous; but it was accompanied with such a sensible grandeur of mind, as caused his friends, without the help of astrology, to prognosticate that he was born to be considerable."

Rev. Thomas Hooker published many of his sermons and several books on religious subjects, dating back from 1629 until the time of his death. Among the most famous are: "Poor douting Christian drawne unto Christ," London, 1629; "Soules Preparation for Christ," London, 1632; "Soules Exaltation and Soules Possession of Christ," Hartford, 1638; "The Unbelievers Preparing for Christ," Hartford, 1638. Posthumous: "A Survey of the Summe of Christ's Disciples," "The Covenant of Grace Opened," "The Saintes Dignitie and Dutie," and "The Application of Redemption."

The name of Thomas Hooker's first wife, whom he married in England, is unknown. He married (second), about 1620, also in England, Susanna Pym. The only clue relating to her family is obtained from

a booklet called "Trodden down Strength by the God of Strength or Mrs. Drake Revived." This Mrs. Joan Drake, wife of Francis Drake, Esq., was a daughter of William Tothill, Esq., of Shardeloes, one of the six clerks in Chancery. She lived at Esher in Surrey and Mr. Hooker received about 1620 from her husband the cure of Esher, "having his diet and lodging" in Mr. Drake's house. Here he married Mrs. Drake's "waiting gentlewoman," Susan, who according to the custom of the times was probably a relative of the family. Francis Drake of Esher bequeaths in his will, May 13, 1633-4, thirty pounds to Johanna Hooker "now in New England to be paid to her on the day of her marriage:"

Children of the first marriage:

(1) Joanna, born in England, 1615-16, died in Newtowne, Massachusetts, April 28, 1646; married, in 1646, Rev. Thomas Shepard of Newtowne, who succeeded Rev. Thomas Hooker as pastor when the latter removed to Hartford.

(2) Mary, born in England, died in Milford, Connecticut, February 4, 1675; married, in 1644, Rev. Roger Newton, son of Samuel Newton and first minister of Farmington, Connecticut, where he was installed October, 1652. He was called to Milford, August 22, 1660, and remained there until his death.

Children of the second marriage:

(3) John, born in England about 1626, where he died in Mazeworth, Buckinghamshire, in 1684. He came to New England with his parents and returned to England to finish his education. He took orders in the Established Church of New England and was vicar of the church in Mazeworth. Unmarried.

(4) Sarah, born in Little Braddow, England, 1629-30, died in Medfield, Massachusetts, in 1691; married, about 1647, Rev. John Wilson of Dorchester, Massachusetts, son of Rev. John and Elizabeth (Mansfield) Wilson. He graduated from Harvard College in 1642 and was called to the church in Medfield in 1651, where he remained until his death.

(5) Samuel, of whom further.

Reverend Samuel Hooker, son of Rev. Thomas and Susanna (Pym) Hooker, was born in 1633 and died in Farmington, Connecticut, November 6, 1697. He entered Harvard College in 1651 and graduated in 1653. He entered the ministry in 1657 and began to preach in Plymouth, although not regularly settled there. He was invited to fill the pulpit in Springfield, Massachusetts, but declined and remained in Plymouth until 1661, when he accepted a call to succeed his brother-in-law, Rev. Roger Newton, of the Farmington Church. He

preached in Farmington until his death and was famed for his eloquence and beloved for his zeal and kindness towards his parishioners. Cotton Mather says of him:

"Thus we have to this day among us our dead Hooker yet living in his famous son, Samuel Hooker, an able, faithful, useful minister at Farmington in the colony of Connecticut."

Rev. Samuel Hooker married, September 22, 1658, Mary Willet, daughter of Captain Thomas and Mary (Brown) Willet of Plymouth. She was born in Plymouth, November 10, 1637, and died in Norwalk, Connecticut, June 24, 1712.

Children:

(1) Thomas, born in Plymouth, June 10, 1659, died in Hartford in 1720; married, in 1686, Mary (Smith) Lamb.

(2) Samuel, born in Plymouth, May 29, 1661, died in Hartford in 1730; married, June 28, 1687, Mehitable Hamlin, daughter of Captain Giles and Esther (Crow) Hamlin of Middletown, Connecticut. She was born in Middletown, November 17, 1664, and died in Hartford in 1749.

(3) William, born May 16, 1663, in Farmington, where he died in 1689; married Susannah, surname unknown.

(4) John, born February 20, 1664-65, in Farmington, where he died February 21, 1745-46. He was one of the most noted men of his day; served as Judge of the Supreme Court of the Colony from 1724-32, member of the Assembly from 1699-1723. Married, November 24, 1687, Abigail Standley, daughter of Captain John and Sarah (Fletcher) Standley of Farmington. She was born July 25, 1669, in Farmington, where she died February 21, 1742-43.

(5) James, of whom further.

(6) Roger, born September 14, 1668, in Farmington, where he died April 29, 1698.

(7) Nathaniel, born in Farmington, September 18, 1671, died in Hartford, November 21, 1711; married, December 28, 1698, Mary Standley, daughter of Hon. Nathaniel and Sarah (Boozey) Standley of Hartford. She was born October 8, 1677, in Hartford, where she died August 23, 1753.

(8) Mary, born in Farmington, July 3, 1673, died in New Haven, November 1, 1740; married, July 26, 1698, Rev. James Pierpont of New Haven, son of Hon. John and Thankful (Stow) Pierpont of Roxbury, Massachusetts.

(9) Hezekiah, born November 7, 1675, in Farmington, where he died in 1686.

(10) Daniel, born in Farmington, March 25, 1679, died in Wethersfield, Connecticut, in 1742; married, June 24, 1706, Sarah Standley,

daughter of Deacon John and Esther (Newell) Standley of Waterbury, Connecticut.

(11) Sarah, born in Farmington, May 5, 1681, died in Norwalk in 1759; married Rev. Stephen Buckingham.

JAMES HOOKER, son of Rev. Samuel and Mary (Willet) Hooker, was born in Farmington, October 27, 1666, and died in Guilford, Connecticut, March 12, 1740. He settled in Guilford about 1691 and was the first Judge of Probate of the District. He was repeatedly chosen to represent Guilford in the Colonial Assembly and was presiding officer during a number of sessions.

He married, August 1, 1691, Mary Leete, daughter of William and Mary (Fenn) Leete. (*See Leete Line.*)

Children:

(1) Mary, born in Guilford, November 5, 1693, died in East Guilford, March 4, 1732; married, December 6, 1720, Rev. John Hart of Farmington.

(2) Hannah, born in Guilford, January 26, 1695; married Thomas Smith of Rye, New York.

(3) Sarah, born February 26, 1696, in Guilford, where she died January 26, 1769; married, May

8, 1718, John Bartlett, son of Daniel and Concurrence (Crane) Bartlett of Guilford.

(4) William, born October 16, 1702, in Guilford, where he died March 20, 1724.

(5) Mehitable, of whom further.

MEHITABLE HOOKER, daughter of James and Mary (Leete) Hooker, was born in Guilford, May 10, 1704, and died in White Plains, New York, September 3, 1775. She married, May 6, 1724, Rev. John Smith, son of Thomas and Susanna (Odell) Smith. (*See Smith Line.*)

LEETE

THE surname Leete is of great antiquity and figures prominently in English records since the eleventh century. Opinion is divided concerning its origin. Some authorities believe it originated from the word light and the fact that the symbols of light are born in the Leete coat-of-arms and crest and also that light is pronounced "leet" in several dialects favors this contention and would establish the name as of Saxon origin. Others point to its great antiquity and note that many bearers of the name had as Christian prefixes the names Gervasius, Robert and Matthew, all of which were introduced into England at the time of the Conquest and, therefore, concluded that the name is of Norman origin.

THOMAS LEETE, of Ockington, was a landed proprietor of Cambridgeshire, England, during the reign of Queen Elizabeth. He married Maria Slade, daughter of Edward Slade of Rushton, Northamptonshire. Their two sons were both named John and for purpose of identification had the place of their residence added to the Christian name.

Children:

(1) John of Dodington, of whom further.

(2) John of Islington.

(3) Jane, married Richard Dale.

(4) Rebecca, married Thomas Fowler.

JOHN LEETE OF DODINGTON, son of Thomas and Maria (Slade) Leete, resided in Dodington, Huntingdonshire. He married Anna Shute, daughter of Robert Shute, a justice of the King's Bench.

Children:

(1) William, of whom further.

(2) John of Midlow Grange, Huntingdonshire.

(3) Anne, married Robert Raby.

GOVERNOR WILLIAM LEETE, son of John and Anna (Shute) Leete, was born in Dodington, England, in 1612-13, and died in Hartford, Connecticut, April 16, 1683. He was educated for the law and served his apprenticeship as clerk of the Bishop's Court in Cambridge. He was a keen observer of conditions and the oppressions and cruelty practiced upon the Puritans aroused his sympathy. He studied their doctrines and beliefs and became a convert to Puritanism. As a consequence, he was obliged to resign his clerkship and, knowing that prosecution was inevitable, he resolved

to emigrate to New England. He joined the Rev. Mr. Whitfield's Company, which sailed from England in the spring of 1639 and was one of the signers of the Plantation Covenant entered into on board ship, June 1, 1639. The company arrived in New Haven, July 10, 1639, and Guilford was agreed upon as a settlement. William Leete was appointed one of six trustees to purchase land from the Indians for the Plantation and hold same in trust until complete organization should be effected.

The land was purchased, surveyed and laid out, and William Leete was given a lot opposite that of William Chittenden. His lands, consisting of two hundred and fifty acres, were located in the southwestern part of the town and named by him Leete's Island. The section retains the name and the land has been in possession of his descendants almost exclusively since that time.

William Leete's experience in law and his calm judicial temperament fitted him well for leadership, which he immediately assumed. He was clerk of the Plantation from 1639 to 1662 and a member of the committee which was entrusted with absolute civil power until June 19, 1643, when a church was formed. He was one of the "seven pillars" of the

church, and with Samuel Disborough, represented Guilford at the Court in New Haven in 1643, where the jurisdiction of New Haven Colony was planned. The General Court met in New Haven twice a year and William Leete was a deputy from Guilford until 1650. He was magistrate from 1651-1658, Deputy Governor from 1658-1661, and upon the death of Governor Winthrop was elected as his successor. He served as Governor of the New Haven Colony until 1664, when the union with the Connecticut Colony was effected and was elected Deputy Governor of the Connecticut Colony in 1669 and Governor in 1676. He was re-elected annually and held this office until his death.

The historian, Dr. John Trumbull, said of him:

"During his term of forty years he was Magistrate, Deputy Governor or Governor of one or another of the colonies. In both colonies he presided in times of greatest difficulty, yet always conducted himself with such integrity and wisdom as to meet the public approbation."

Governor William Leete married (first), in 1638, in England, Anna Payne, daughter of Rev. John Payne, Rector of Southoe, Hunts. She died in Guilford, September 1, 1668. He married (second), April 7, 1670, Sarah, widow of Henry Rutherford.

She died February 10, 1673. He married (third) Mary, widow of Governor Francis Newman and of Rev. Nicholas Street. She died December 13, 1683.

Children of the first marriage:

(1) John, born in 1639 in Guilford, where he died November 25, 1692; married, October 4, 1670, Mary Chittenden, daughter of William and Joanna (Sheafe) Chittenden of Guilford. She died March 9, 1712.

(2) Andrew, born in 1643 in Guilford, where he died October 31, 1702; married, June 1, 1669, Elizabeth Jordon, daughter of Thomas and Dorothy Jordon of Guilford.

(3) William, of whom further.

(4) Abigail, died February 9, 1711; married, October 26, 1671, Reverend John Woodbridge of Killingworth.

(5) Caleb, born August 24, 1651, died January 13, 1673.

(6) Gratiana, born December 22, 1653, died young.

(7) Peregrine, born January 12, 1658, died young.

(8) Joshua, born in 1659 in Guilford, where he died February 22, 1660.

(9) Anna, born March 10, 1661, died August 2, 1747; married (first), November 19, 1682, John Trowbridge; (second), May 9, 1696, Ebenezer Collins.

WILLIAM LEETE, son of Governor William and Anna (Payne) Leete, was born about 1645 in Guilford, where he died June 1, 1687. He was a deputy from Guilford to the General Court during his father's administration as Governor of the Colony. He married, in 1670, Mary Fenn, daughter of Benjamin and Sarah (Baldwin) Fenn of Milford. She was born in Milford in October, 1647, and died June 20, 1701.

MARY LEETE, daughter of William and Mary (Fenn) Leete, was born in Guilford, January 11, 1672, where she died October 5, 1752. She married, August 1, 1691, James Hooker, son of Rev. Samuel and Mary (Willet) Hooker of Farmington. (*See Hooker Line.*)

REFERENCES

Cameron

"The Clans Septs and Regiments of the Scottish Highlands," Frank Adams. "The Origin and Signification of Scottish Surnames With a Vocabulary of Christian Names," Clifford Stanley Sims, (1862). "The Scottish Clans and Their Tartans," Ward Lock & Co., Ltd., (1935). "The Fight For Canada," William Wood, (1906). "Life and Letters of James Wolfe," Beckles Willson, (1909). "Commemorative Biographical Record of Ulster County, New York," J. H. Beers & Co., (1896). "The History of Orange County, New York," Headley, (1908). "History of New York State, 1523-1927," Sullivan. "Genealogical and Family History of Southern New York and the Hudson River Valley," Cuyler Reynolds, (1914). "Journal of the American Medical Association," (October 11, 1902). "Records of the New Hurley Dutch Church, Ulster County, New York," Daniel T. Ronk, (1923). "History of the Town of New Windsor, Orange County, New York," Edward M. Ruttenber, (1911). Family data.

Gillespie

"British Family Names," Barber. "Surnames of the United Kingdom," Harrison. "Scotch and Irish Names," Baring-Gould. "Personal and Family Names Derived from Trade and Titles," Long. "History of the Town of New Windsor, Orange County, New York," Edward M. Ruttenber, (1911). "Commemorative and Biographical Record of Ulster County, New York," J. H. Beers & Co., (1896). "History of Saugerties, New York." "Valley of the Wallkill." "Olde Ulster." "New York in the Revolution, Ulster County Militia." "Genealogical Dictionary of New England," James Savage, (1860). Records of the Historical Society of Newburgh Bay and the Highlands. Family data.

Bingham

"Words and Places," Isaac Taylor, (1873). "The History of the Town of Marlborough, Ulster County, New York, From the First Settlement in 1712 to 1887," Charles H. Cochrane, (1887). "History of the Town of Marlborough, Ulster County, New York, From Its Earliest Discovery," C. M. Woolsey, (1908). "Old Gravestones of Ulster County, New York," J. Wilson Poucher and Byron T. Terwilliger. "Genealogy of the Bingham Family," Thomas A. Bingham. "History of Ulster County, New York," Clearwater. "History of

Ulster County, New York," Sylvester. "Early Wills of Westchester County, New York, 1664-1784, With Genealogical and Historical Notes," William S. Pelletreau, (1898). Vital Records of Norwich, Connecticut. "Old Families of Norwich, Connecticut," Perkins. "Westchester Cemeteries," Eardeley, (1916). "Connecticut Marriages." New York County Surrogate Records. "Abstracts of Wills for New York County, New York, 1801-1837," R. C. Sawyer. "New York Directory," Longworth. "Historical Collection of Salisbury Association." Records of St. Michael's Church, New York City. "Genealogical and Biographical Record of New London County, Connecticut," J. H. Beers & Co., (1905). "The Dutcher Family," Walter K. Griffin. "Old Colonial Ancestors and Their Descendants," Henry Whittemore. "Genealogy of Long Island Families," Werner. "American Ancestry," Munsell. "Visitations of the Heralds." "The Bingham Family in the United States." "Genealogical Dictionary of New England," James Savage, (1860). Census of 1790. Public Papers of George Clinton. Family data.

Senff

"The Old Bückeburg and the Old Citizens of Bückeburg," Philipp Insinger. "Genealogical and Family History of Southern New York and the Hudson River Valley," Cuyler Reynolds, (1914). "Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal." Records of the Lutheran Church, Bückeburg, Germany. Family data.

Havemeyer

"The New York of Yesterday," Hooper Stryker Mott, (1908). "History of the City of New York, 1609-1909," John William Leonard, (1910). "Famous Families of New York," M. A. Hamm, (1901). "The Memorial History of the City of New York From Its First Settlement to the Year 1892," James Grant Wilson, (1893). Records of St. Michael's Church, New York, New York. "National Cyclopedia of American Biography," James T. White & Co. "Dictionary of American Biography," Scribner. "Biographical Dictionary of America," Johnson. "The History of the County of Kings and the City of Brooklyn, New York, From 1683-1884," Henry R. Stiles, (1884). "Universities and Their Sons," Joshua L. Chamberlain, (1900). Family data.

Billeger

"German Pioneers at Port of Philadelphia, 1728-1808," Ralph Beaver Strassburger, (1934). Records of the United German Lutheran Churches in the City of New York. "Holland Society Year Book." Family data.

Arcularius

"Old Merchants of New York City," (1863). "History of New York," Lossing. "Old Houses of New York," William S. Pelletreau. "New York Directory," Longworth. Census of 1790. "Souvenir of the Revolutionary Soldiers Monument Dedication at Tarrytown, New York, October 19, 1894," Marcus D. Raymond, (1894). Records of the United German Lutheran Churches in the City of New York. Records of Christ Church, New York City. "Index of Wills of New York State." Family data.

Nicholson

"Journal of Charles Clinton's Voyage From Ireland to America, 1729." "Ulster County Wills." Family data.

Purdy

"History of Rye, Westchester County, New York, 1660-1870," Charles W. Baird, (1871). "History of the County of Westchester From Its First Settlement to the Present Time," Robert Bolton, Jr., (1848). "The Early Wills of Westchester County, New York, 1664-1784, With Genealogical and Historical Notes," William S. Pelletreau, (1898). "History of Ulster County, New York," (1880). "History of the Town of Marlborough, Ulster County, New York, From Its Earliest Discovery," C. M. Woolsey, (1908). "History and Genealogy of the Families of Old Fairfield," Donald Lines Jacobus, (1930). "Genealogical Dictionary of New England," James Savage, (1860). Family data.

Smith

"Origin and History of the Name of Smith." "Wills of the Smith Family of New York and Long Island." "Biographical Sketches of the Graduates of Yale College with Annals of the College History, October, 1701 — May, 1745," Franklin Bowditch Dexter,

(1885). "History of the County of Westchester From Its First Settlement to the Present Time," Robert Bolton, Jr., (1848). "History of Rye, New York," Baird. "Jefferies MSS." "Magnalia," Cotton Mather. "Appleton's Cyclopedia of American Biography," James G. Wilson and John Fiske, (1887). "Genealogical Dictionary of New England," James Savage, (1860). Family data.

Hooker

"A Dictionary of the Family Names of the United Kingdom," Mark Antony Lower, (1860). "The Descendants of Rev. Thomas Hooker, Hartford, Connecticut, 1586-1908," Edward Hooker, (1909). "Magnalia," Cotton Mather. "The Memorial History of Hartford County, Connecticut, 1633-1844," J. Hammond Trumbull, (1886). "Genealogical and Family History of Southern New York and the Hudson River Valley," Cuyler Reynolds, (1914). "Hudson-Mohawk Genealogical and Family Memoirs," Cuyler Reynolds, (1911). "Genealogical Dictionary of New England," James Savage, (1860). Family data.

Leete

"The Family of Leete With Special Reference to Genealogy," Joseph Leete, (1781). "The Family of William Leete, One of the First Settlers of Guilford, Connecticut, and Governor of New Haven and Connecticut Colonies," Edward L. Leete, (1884). "Dictionary of Biography," Scribner. "Genealogical Dictionary of New England," James Savage, (1860). Family data.